

A photograph of a desk with various items. In the center is a silver laptop displaying the Windows 8 Start menu with various app tiles like Mail, Photos, and Netflix. To the left is a white cup filled with many colored pencils. In the foreground, there are several black markers with colored caps (red, blue, yellow). To the right, there are some papers with colorful drawings, including a rainbow and a blue abstract shape. In the background, there are two spray cans (one green, one white), a wire mesh basket, and a stack of papers.

# ᐱᓯᐱᑦ Glossary – Preliminary 3

array

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UNIT 1




PASSION  
DRIVE  
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D

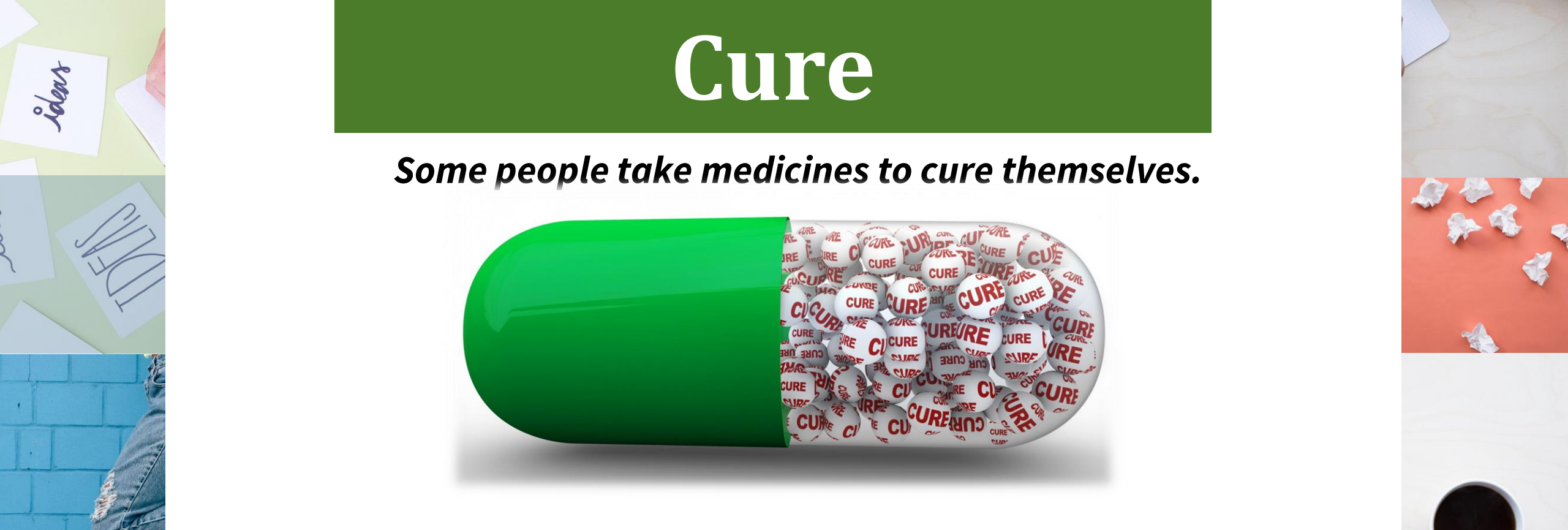


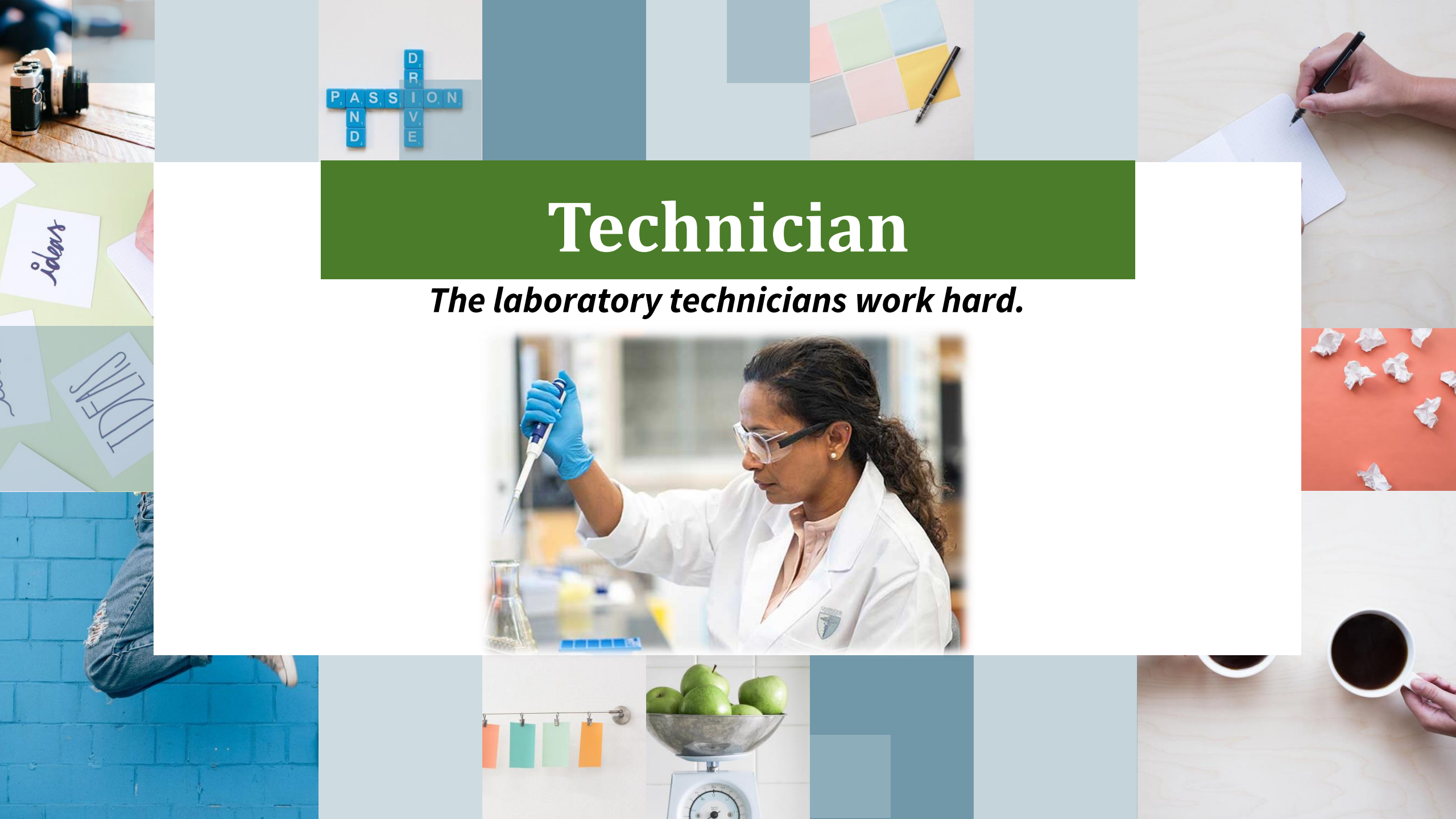
# Cure

*Some people take medicines to cure themselves.*



A large green pill capsule is shown, filled with many small white pills. Each small pill has the word "CURE" written on it in red capital letters.



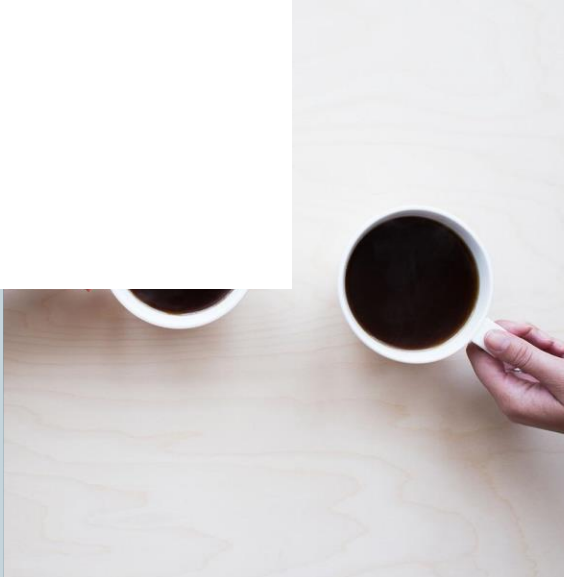


PASSION  
DRIVE  
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D



# Technician

*The laboratory technicians work hard.*



PASSION  
DRIVE  
NDE



# Antidote

*There is no known antidote to the poison.*



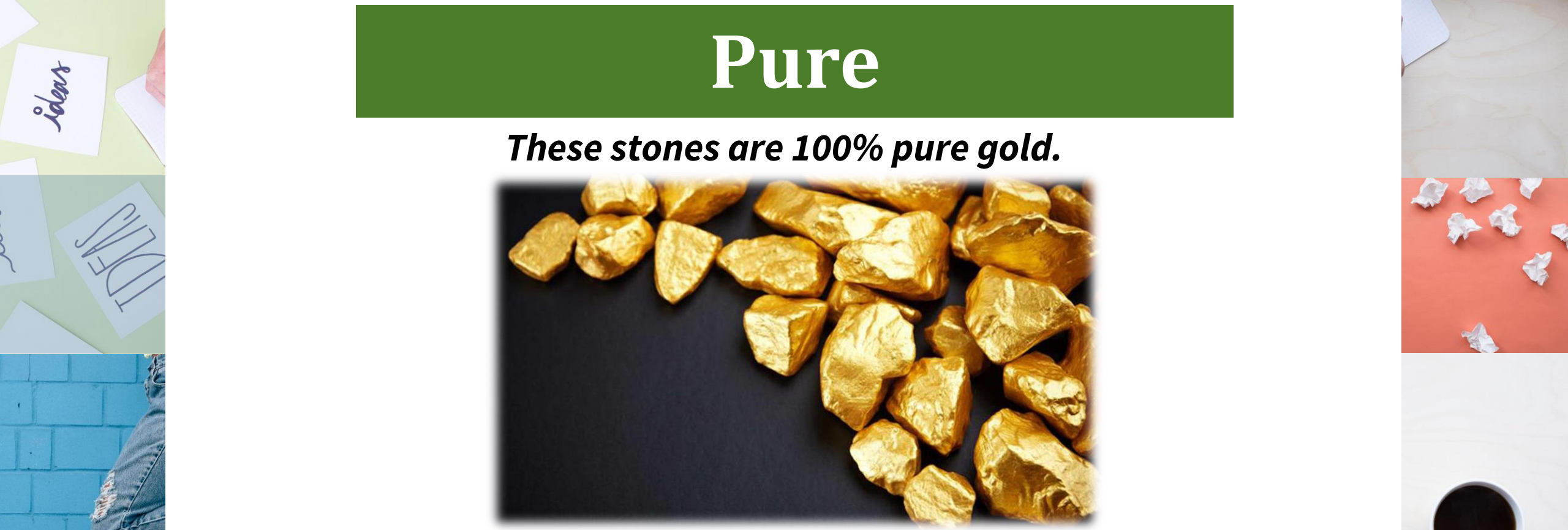


PASSION  
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# Pure

*These stones are 100% pure gold.*



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# Local

*Try some local food every time you go on a trip to a new country.*





PASSION  
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# Produce

***This factory produces cars.***





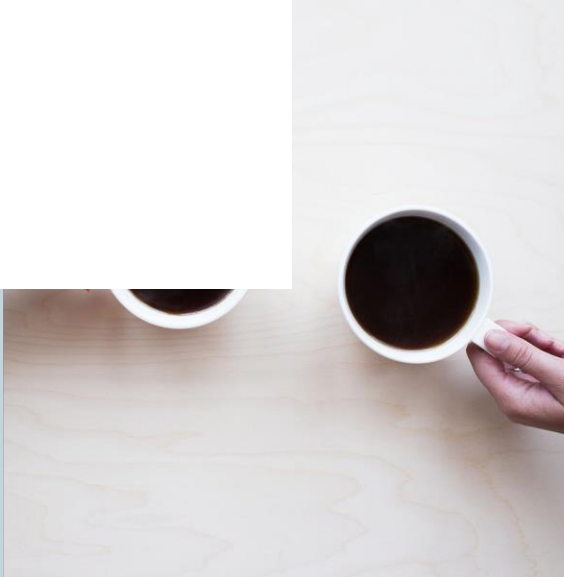


PASSION  
DRIVE  
AND



# Obtain

*I finally managed to obtain a copy of the report.*



# Rare

*White lions are rare animals.*

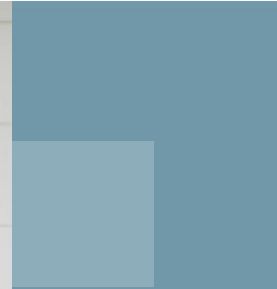


PASSION  
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# Species

*There are many species of dog(s).*



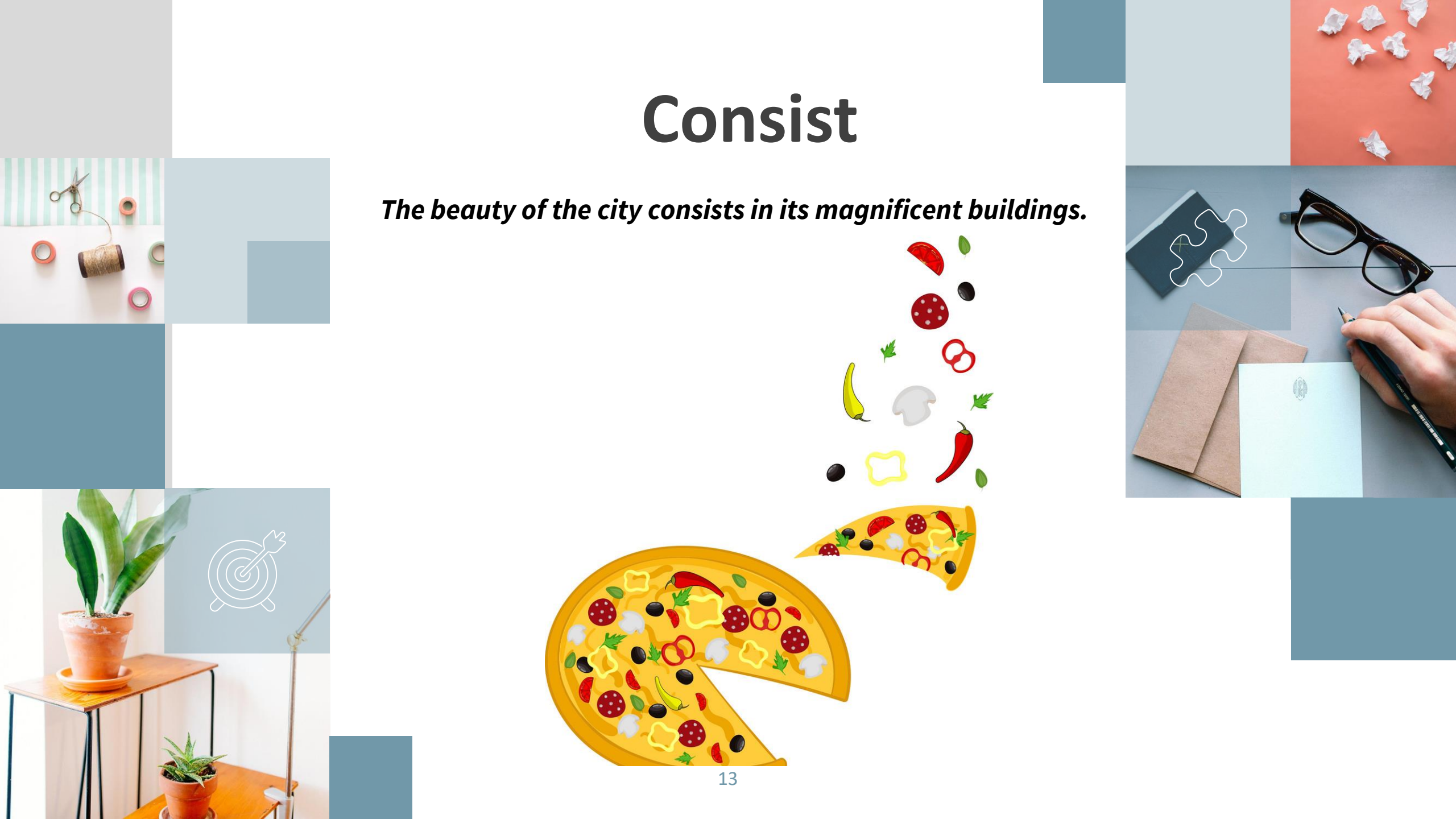
# Community

*The local community was shocked by the murders.*



# Consist

*The beauty of the city consists in its magnificent buildings.*



# Education

*She completed her formal education in 1995.*



# Requirement

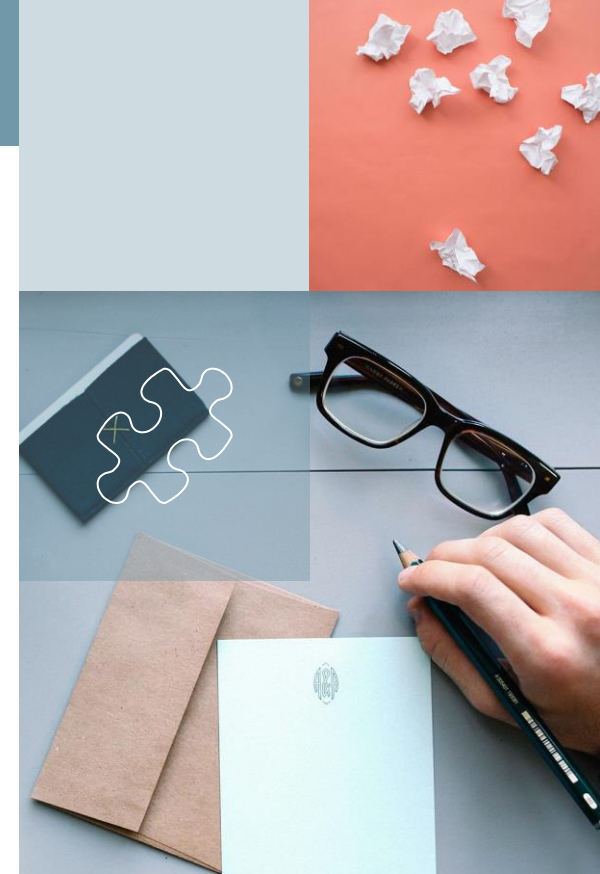
*the basic requirements of life*



Requirements

# Contract

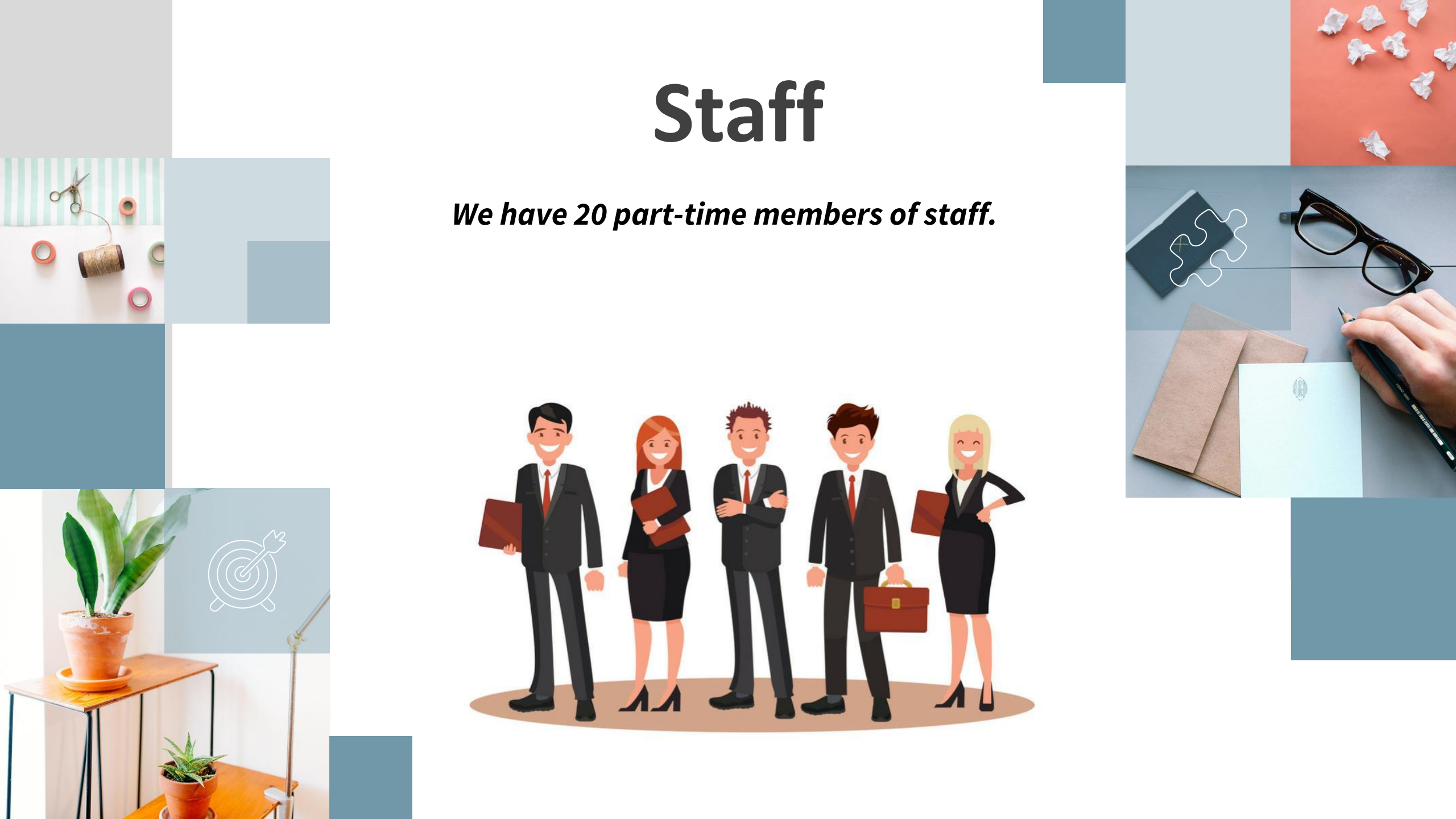
*I was on a three-year contract that expired last week.*





# Staff

*We have 20 part-time members of staff.*



# living conditions

these illnesses are linked to poor living  
conditions





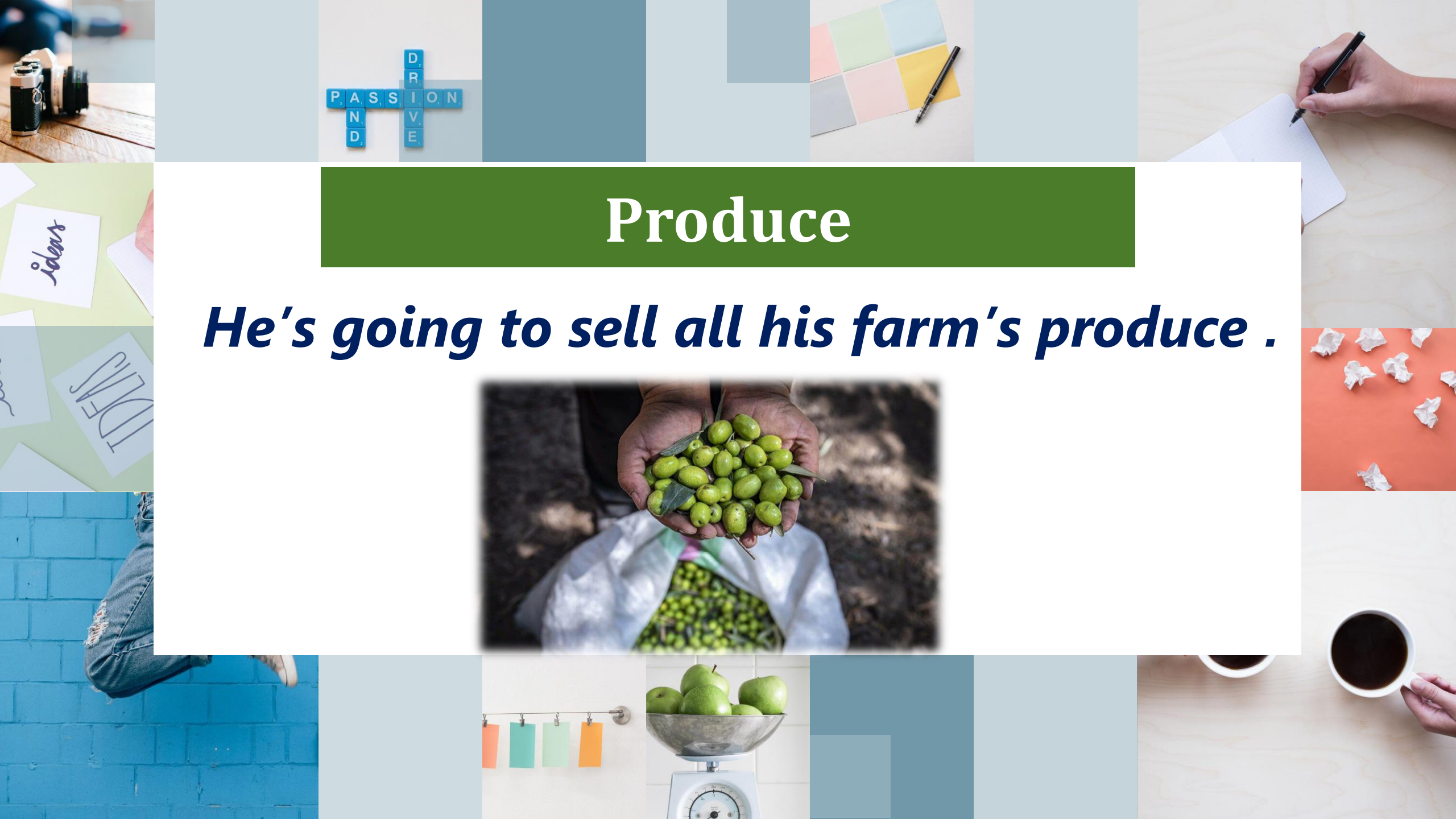
PASSION  
DRIVE  
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D



# Afford

***They are poor. They can't afford to buy a new car.***





PASSION  
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D



# Produce

*He's going to sell all his farm's produce .*

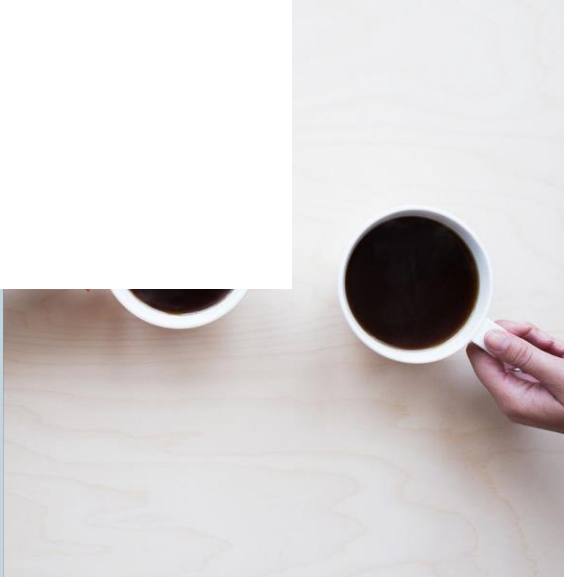


PASSION  
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V  
E



# Fertilize

***What should we use to fertilize a tree?***



PASSION  
DEPENDIVE



# Organisation

*Several organisations are working with each other to help the poor.*





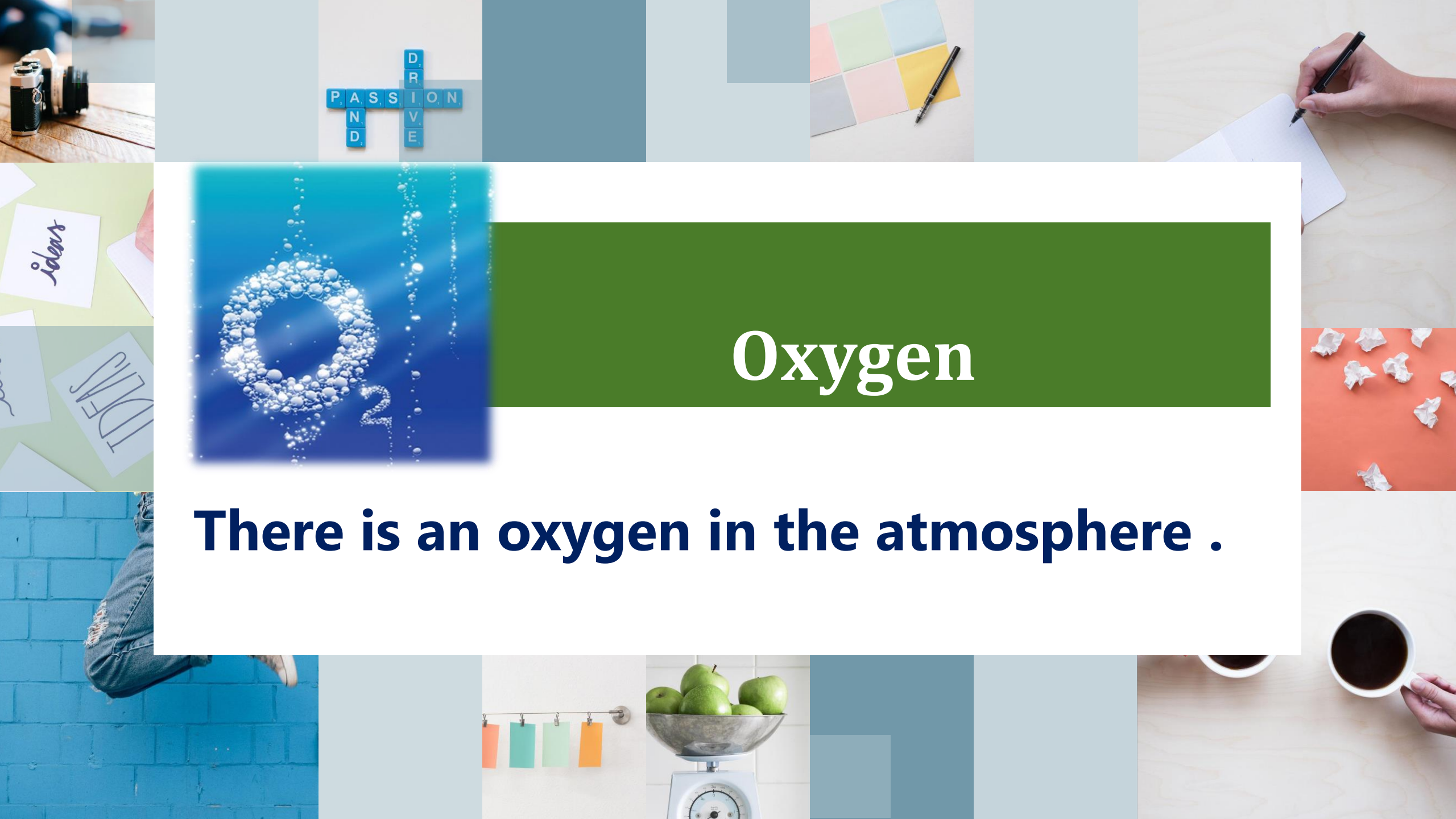
PASSION  
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D  
D  
E



**community**

***Family is a small community.***

A large crowd of diverse people, mostly young adults, smiling and making peace signs. The crowd is dense and fills the frame.



# Oxygen

**There is an oxygen in the atmosphere .**

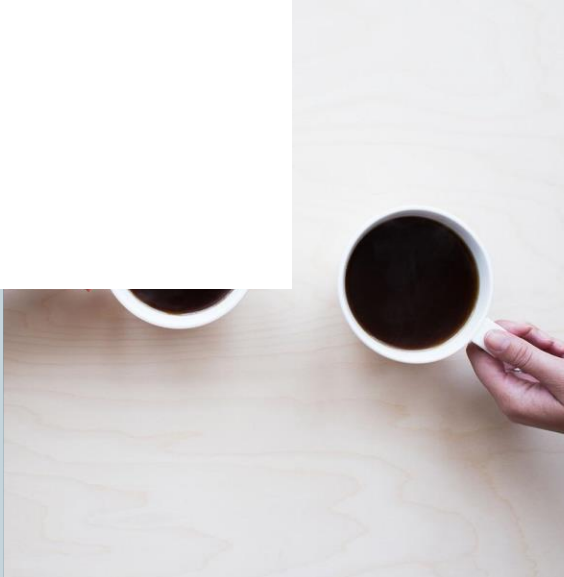
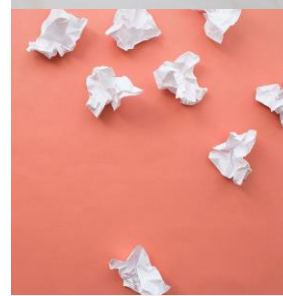


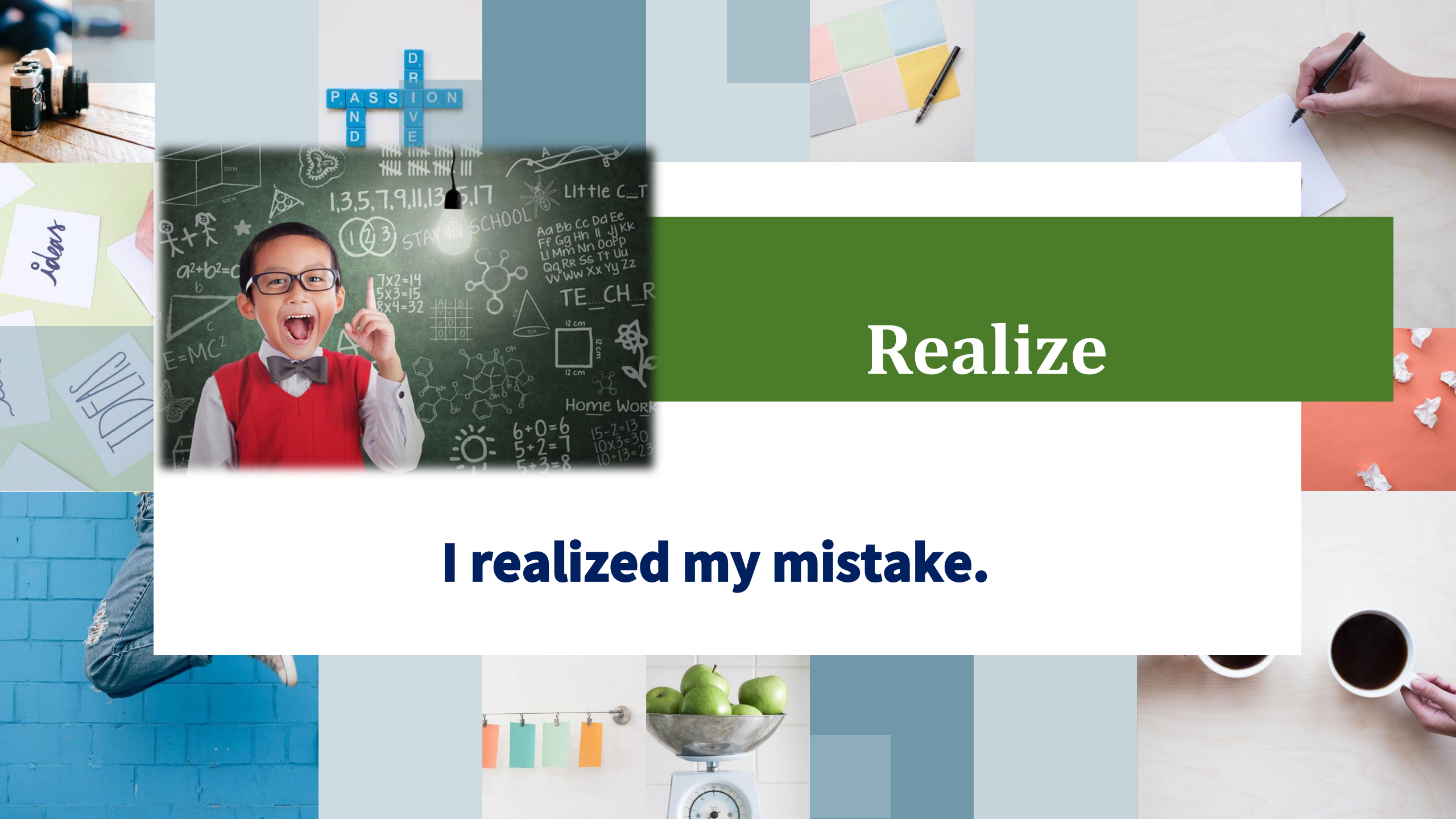
PASSION  
DRIVE



# Volunteer

**There are many volunteer helpers in community centres.**





PASSION  
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D



Realize

**I realized my mistake.**



PASSION  
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# Value

**Gold has a lot of value.**





PASSION  
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D



# Circulate

**Blood is circulated by the heart.**





# Throughout

**International flights can go throughout the world.**



# Process

a series of actions or steps

**The process of making a pizza is very long.**

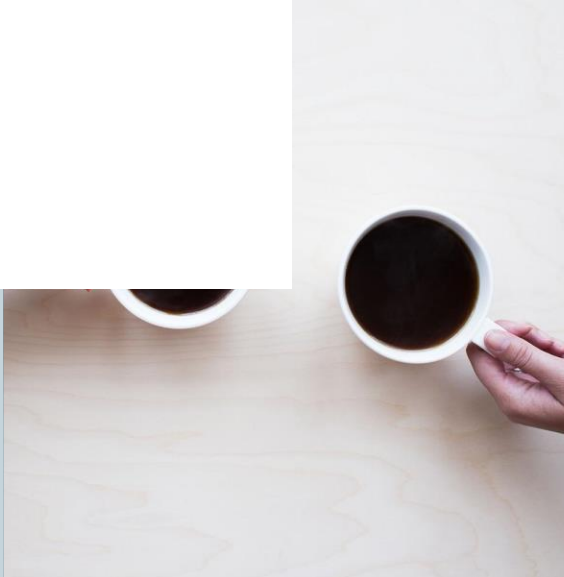
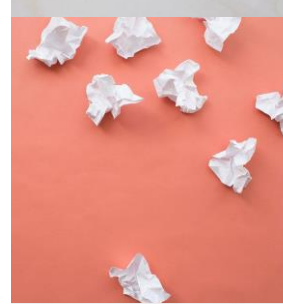


PASSION  
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# Encourage

**The manager encouraged his employee.**





**Declare**

**The government is planning to declare the new price of petrol.**





PASSION  
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# Annually

**They take a party here annually .**



array

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# UNIT 2

# Elevator



I always use the elevators to go up and down.

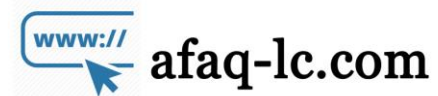


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# Bite fingers



I usually bite my finger when I am stressed out.



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Center

# Raw



I hate eating uncooked/raw fish.



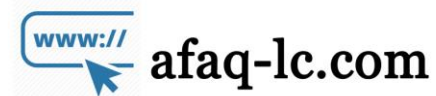
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# Protect



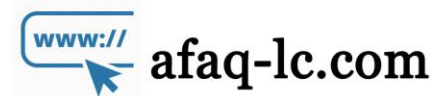
Vaccines protect us from many diseases

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Center



**Thoroughly** /' θʌrəli/ completely

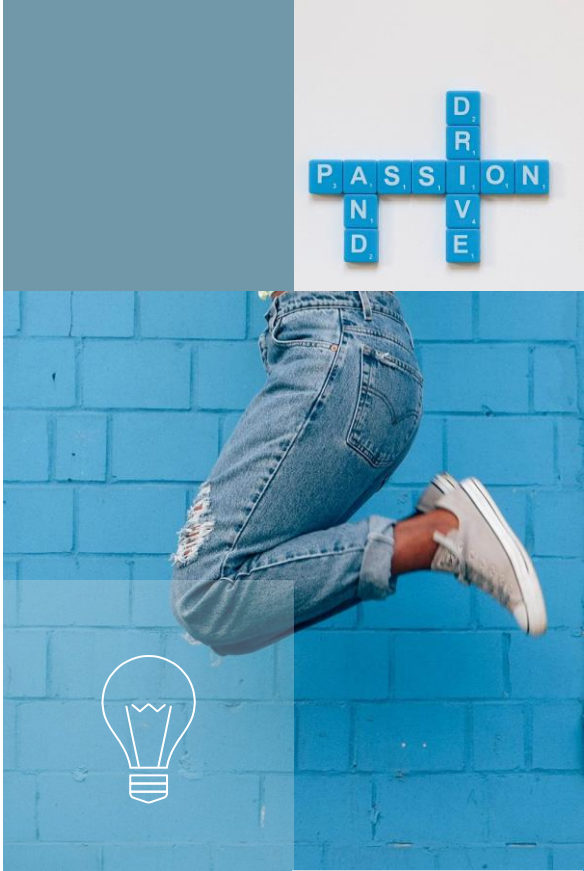
Wash your hands thoroughly before eating.



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# Smallpox

Many children died of smallpox in the past.



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virus

Covid 19 is the most known virus.



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Language Center



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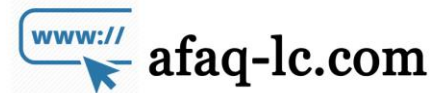
[afaq.lc](http://afaq.lc)

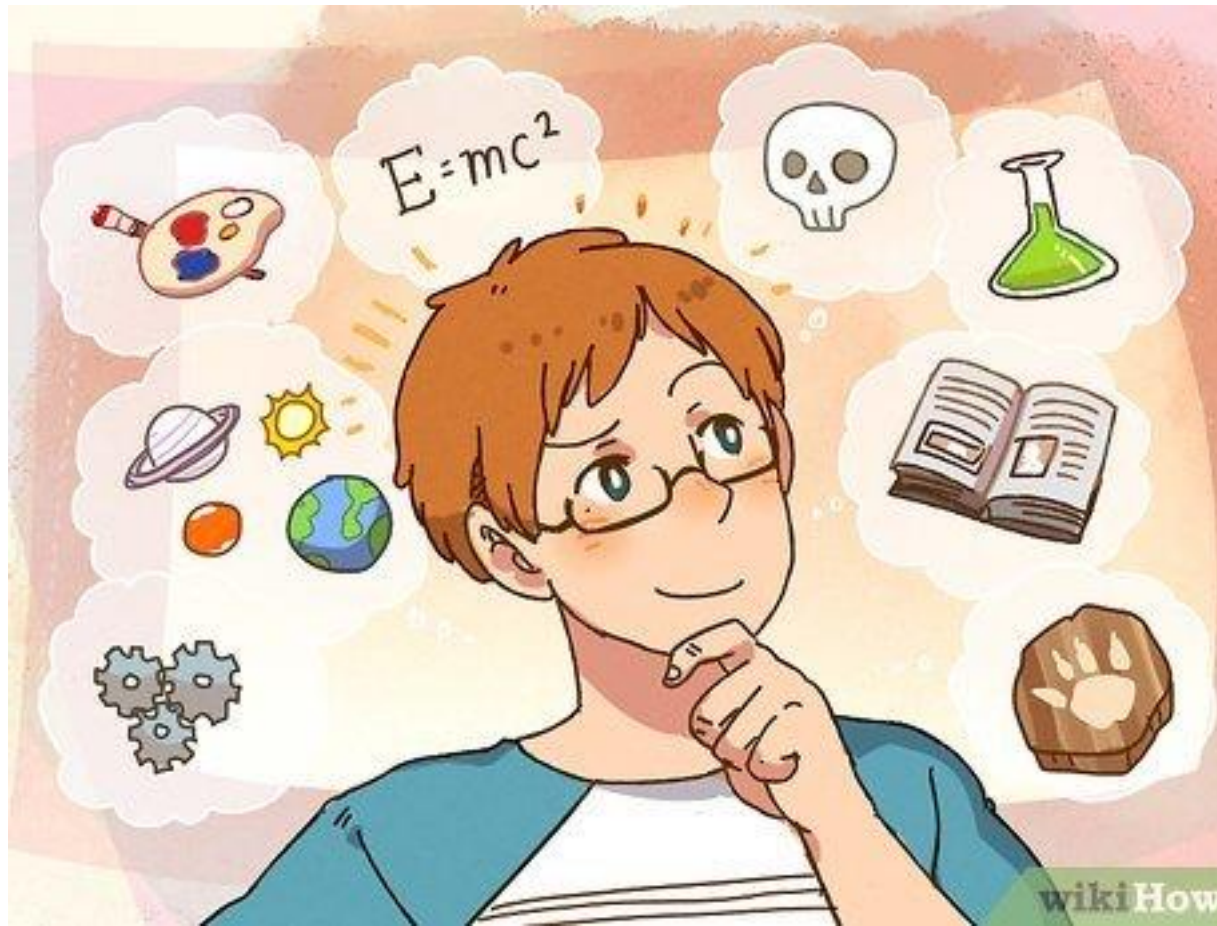
# Immune system



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The virus attacks the body's **immune system**.



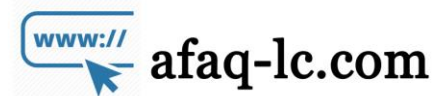


Intelligent

He is the best student in the class. He is so intelligent.



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### Humanitarian

### Green Chemistry and Green Engineering

### Enabling Systems Conditions

### Noble Goals

1 <b>A</b> Appropriate Technologies for the Developing World																									2 <b>Ho</b> Hippocratic Oath for Chemistry	
3 <b>Cw</b> Chemistry for Wellness	4 <b>Dd</b> Design to Avoid Dependency																									10 <b>P</b> Design for Posterity
11 <b>Sw</b> Access to Safe and Reliable Water	12 <b>Fg</b> Ensure access to Material Resources for Future Generations																									18 <b>Lp</b> Life-Compatible Products & Processes
19 <b>Bf</b> Chemistry for Benign Food Production and Nutrition	20 <b>Tc</b> Transparency for Chemical Communication	21 <b>Wu</b> Waste Material Utilization and Valorization	22 <b>Sa</b> Molecular Self-Assembly	23 <b>Ru</b> Reduce Use of Hazardous Materials	24 <b>Dg</b> Design Guidelines	25 <b>Aq</b> Aqueous and Biobased Solvents	26 <b>Ee</b> Energy and Material Efficient Synthesis and Processing	27 <b>Ib</b> Integrated Biorefinery	28 <b>E</b> Enzymes	29 <b>Bm</b> Benign Metabolites	30 <b>Sn</b> Sensors	31 <b>Bd</b> Benign by Design	32 <b>Hc</b> Harm Charge / Carbon Tax	33 <b>Ff</b> F-Factor	34 <b>Ct</b> Chemical Transparency	35 <b>Lc</b> Life Cycle Assessment	36 <b>Z</b> Zero Waste									
37 <b>J</b> Ensure Environmental Justice, Security, and Equitable Opportunities	38 <b>Cs</b> Chemistry for Sustainable Building and Buildings	39 <b>Op</b> One-Pot Synthesis	40 <b>Ip</b> Integrated Processes	41 <b>Gc</b> In-Situ Generation & Consumption of Hazardous Materials	42 <b>Cm</b> Computational Models	43 <b>Il</b> Ionic Liquids / Non-Volatile Solvents	44 <b>R</b> Renewable / Carbon-Free Energy Inputs	45 <b>C</b> Carbon Dioxide and other C1 Feedstocks	46 <b>Ac</b> Earth Abundant Metal Catalysis	47 <b>Md</b> Molecular Degradation Triggers	48 <b>Co</b> In-Process Control and Optimization	49 <b>Ie</b> Industrial Ecology	50 <b>Dc</b> Depletion Charge	51 <b>Ql</b> Qualitative Metrics	52 <b>Cl</b> Chemical Leasing	53 <b>So</b> Solvent Selection Screens	54 <b>Fi</b> Chemistry is Equitable and Fully Inclusive									
55 <b>Pc</b> Chemistry to Preserve Natural Carbon and Other Biogeochemical Cycles	56 <b>Ic</b> An Individual's Molecular Code Belongs to that Individual	57 <b>Pi</b> Process Intensification	58 <b>As</b> Additive Synthesis	59 <b>Ch</b> C-H Bond Functionalization	60 <b>Ba</b> Bioavailability / ADME	61 <b>Sc</b> Sub- and Super-Critical Fluids	62 <b>Es</b> Energy Storage / Transmission Materials	63 <b>Sb</b> Synthetic Biology	64 <b>Ht</b> Heterogeneous Catalysis	65 <b>Dp</b> Degradable Polymers and Other Materials	66 <b>Ex</b> Exposome	67 <b>Tg</b> Trans-Generational Design	68 <b>Rf</b> Sustained Research Funding	69 <b>Qn</b> Quantitative Metrics	70 <b>Se</b> Self-Enforcing Regulations	71 <b>Cf</b> Chemical Footprinting	72 <b>De</b> Benefits Distributed Equitably									
73 <b>Wo</b> No Chemicals of War or Oppression	74 <b>Nc</b> Molecular Codes of Nature Belong to the World	75 <b>Ss</b> Self-Separation	76 <b>W</b> Non-Covalent Derivatives/Weak Force Transformation	77 <b>Is</b> Inherent Safety and Security	78 <b>Ts</b> High Throughput Screening (Empirical / In Vivo / In Vitro)	79 <b>S</b> "Smart" Solvents (Obedient, Tunable)	80 <b>V</b> Waste Energy Utilization and Valorization	81 <b>Bt</b> Biologically-Enabled Transformation	82 <b>Hm</b> Homogeneous Catalysis	83 <b>Pd</b> Prediction and Design Tools	84 <b>Ga</b> Green Analytical Chemistry	85 <b>Be</b> Bio-Based Economy	86 <b>Ci</b> Capital Investment	87 <b>Bb</b> Chemical Body Burden	88 <b>I</b> Innovation Ecosystem - Translation from Lab to Commerce	89 <b>Et</b> Education in Toxicology and Systems Thinking	90 <b>K</b> Extraordinary Chemical Knowledge Comes With Extraordinary Responsibility									

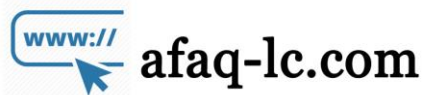
- Prevent Waste
- Atom Economy
- Less Hazardous Synthesis
- Molecular Design
- Solvents/Aux
- Energy
- Renewable Feedstocks
- Catalysis
- Degradation
- Measurement and Awareness

- Conceptual Frameworks
- Economics and Market Forces
- Metrics
- Policies and Regulations
- Tools



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Element There are 125 elements in this table.

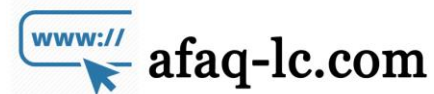


Native

He was proud of his **Native American** family.



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Center



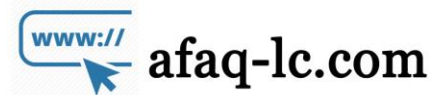
Clay pot



In the past people kept foods in clay pots.



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Center



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Honorable

Maradona is still an honorable person in the world. Every body respects and loves him.

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 [afaq.lc](http://afaq.lc)

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UNIT 3





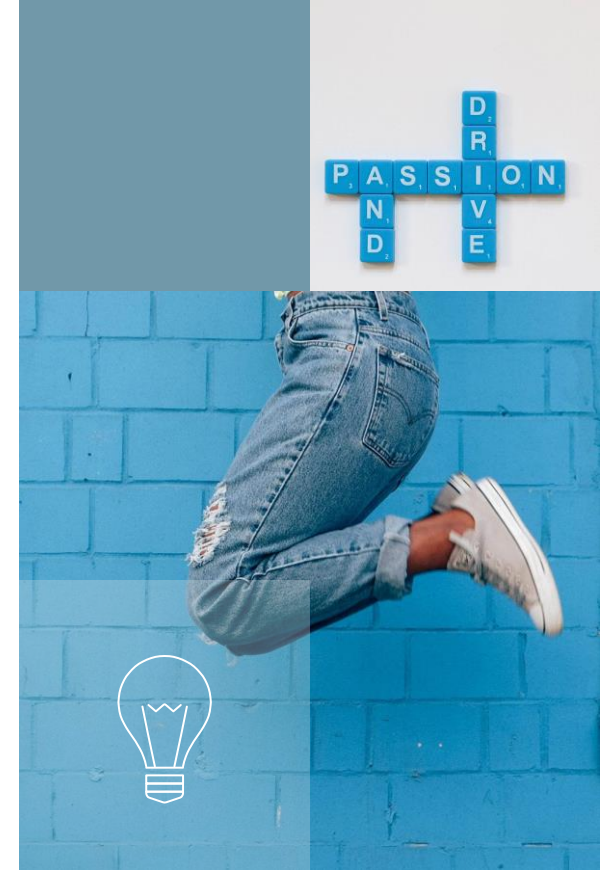
**Legendary** /'lɛdʒ(ə)nd(ə)ri/ very well known  
a legendary British king of the 4th century

**Celebrated** /'sɛlɪbreɪtɪd/ greatly admired  
He is a celebrated singer.

**Chivalry** /'ʃɪv(ə)lri/ good behavior, especially that of a man with weak people.

He was known for his chivalry.

**Quest** /kwɛst/ search  
They went on a quest to find gold.



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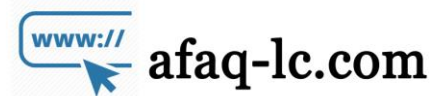


Fulfill



The money she gets does not fulfill her needs.

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Get a reward



My father gave me a reward because I had passed all my school exams.



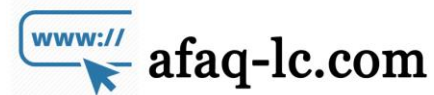
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Wise



My grand father is so wise. He always helps me solve my problems.

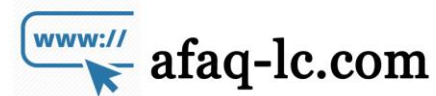
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# Overcome challenges



I had a lot of problems in my trip to Africa , but fortunately I could overcome all challenges.



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UNIT 4

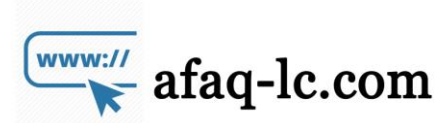


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Get revenge

She is the girl who killed my cousin. One day I will find her and kill her and get revenge.



Extreme danger



If you want to walk alone in this jungle, you will face a lot of extreme dangers.



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# Encouragement

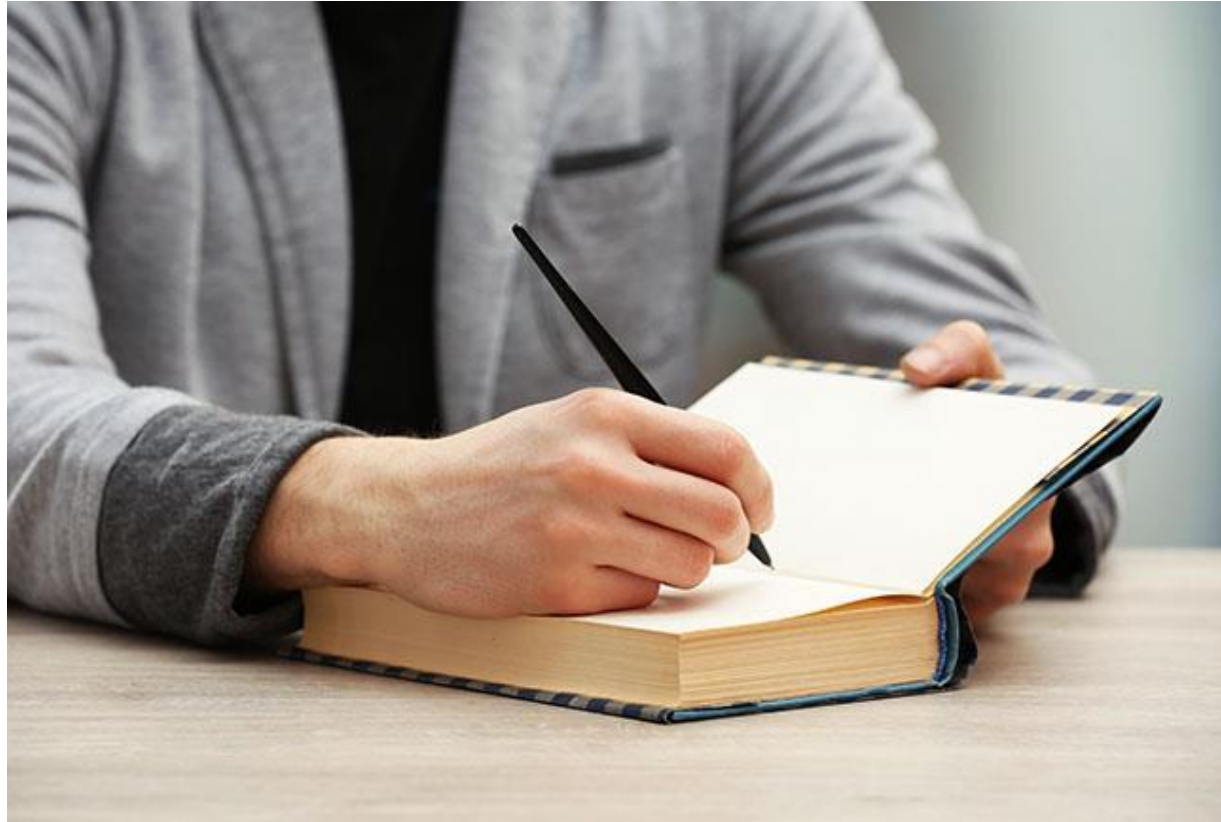


Thank you teacher for all your support and encouragement.



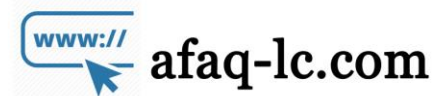
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**author**



Shakespeare is the author of many books.

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# Empire



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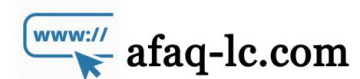
The Persian empire was founded by Cyrus the Great.



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Center

**Minority** /maɪ'nɔːrɪti/ the smaller number or part representing less than half of the whole.  
Gandy was the supporter of minorities.

**Expand** /ɪk'spænd/ become or make larger.  
Their business expanded into other hotel.

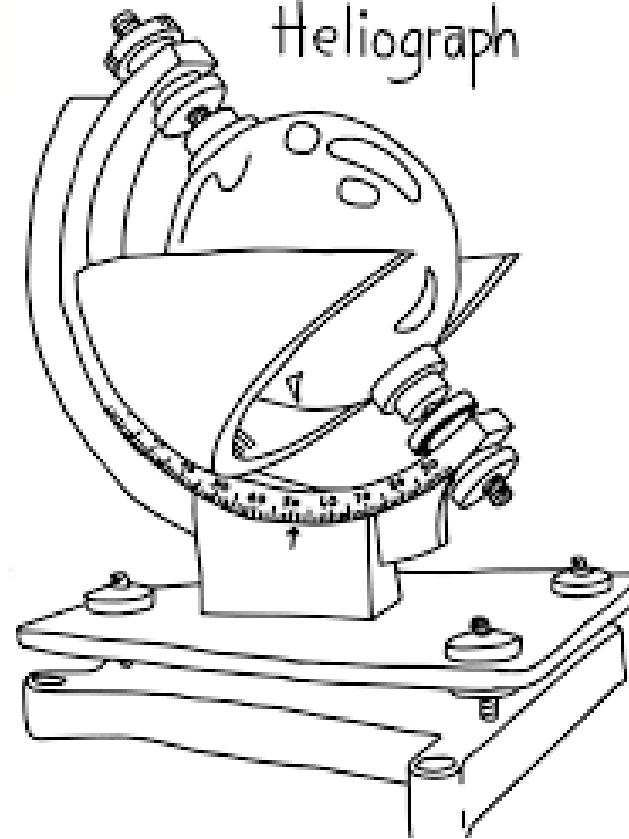


array

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UNIT 5

# Heliography



The scientific study of the sun.



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Center

**Evidence** /'evid(ə)ns/ signs or indications of something  
There is no evidence to show he is the killer.

**Dynasty** /'dinəsti/ a succession of people from the same family who play a prominent role in business, politics, or another field.

She was born into a powerful political dynasty.

**Major** /'meɪdʒə/ main, important  
She has a major role in this movie.

**Accomplishment** /ə'kʌmplɪʃm(ə)nt/ something that has been achieved successfully.

We had great accomplishments in fields of study such as mathematics, heliography, and astronomy.

**Downfall** /'daʊnfɔ:l/ a loss of power

The downfall of Pahlavi dynasty was in 1357.

**Significance** /sɪg'nɪfɪk(ə)ns/ importance

Some students do not know the significance of studying math.



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Center

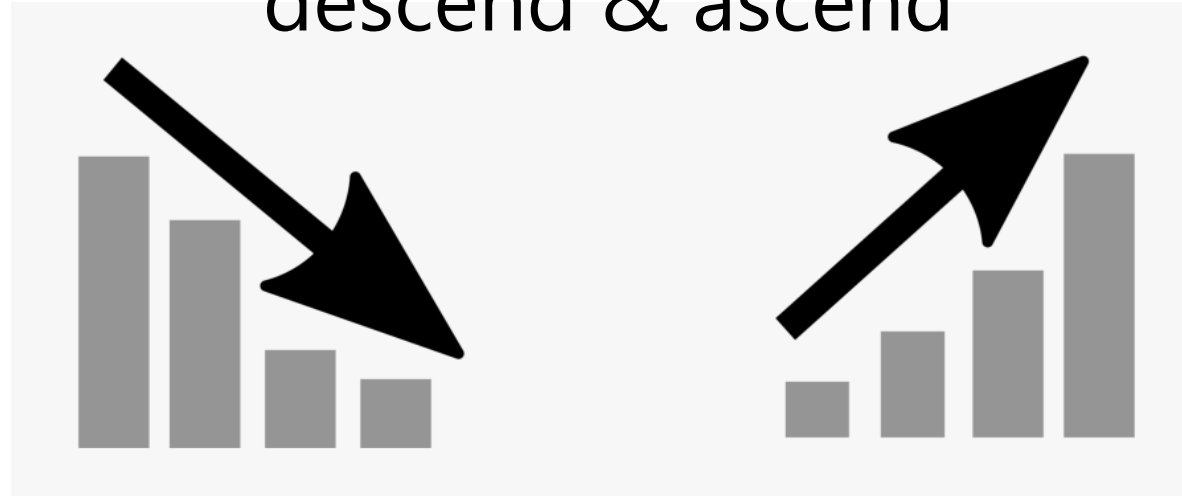


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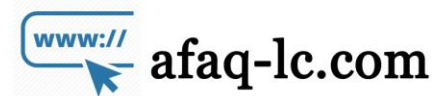


descend & ascend



If you want to ascend or descend the building you can use the stairs or elevators.

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Center



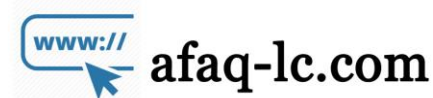
construction



It will take 5 years to complete this construction



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Center

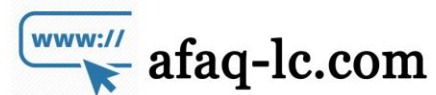


Defend



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Center

Soldiers are defending our country every day and night.

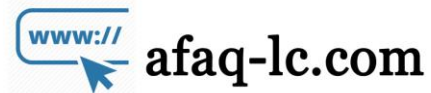




## Inscription

There are a lot of ancient inscriptions on the wall in the cave.

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Center



# Settlement



Do you know why some people took this city as their settlement? It is difficult to live here.



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# Stairway



If you want to go to the second floor, you can ascend the stairway



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center



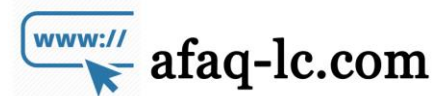
# Terrace



Breakfast is served on the terrace.



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**Reveal** /rɪ'vi:l/ make (something) known to humans

I won't reveal the secret, do not worry at all

**Era** /'ɪərə/ a long period of history.

Many people were killed during the era of Saddam

**Glory** /'glɔ:ri/ fame, beauty, prestige

We should show the glory of Persepolis to the world.



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UNIT 6

# valley

an area of lower land  
between two lines of hills or  
mountains, usually with a  
river flowing through it. e.g.  
The San Fernando Valley

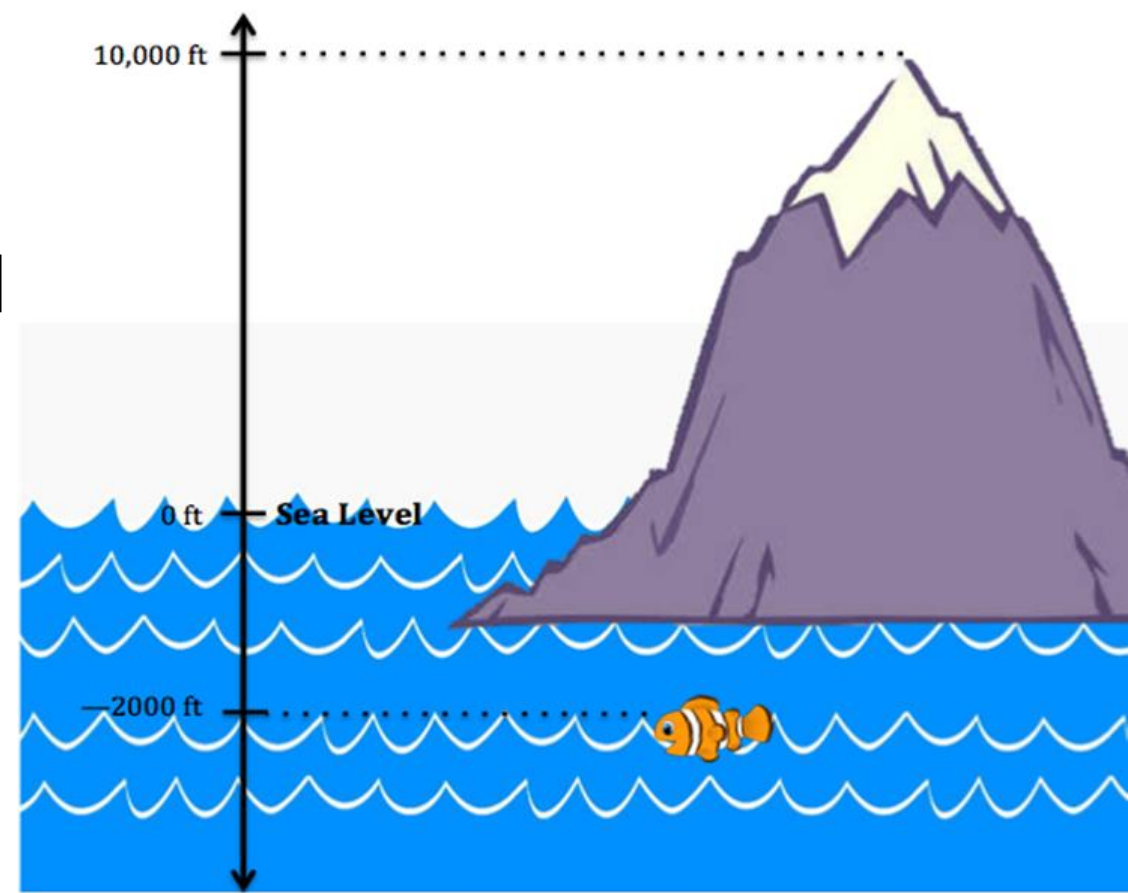
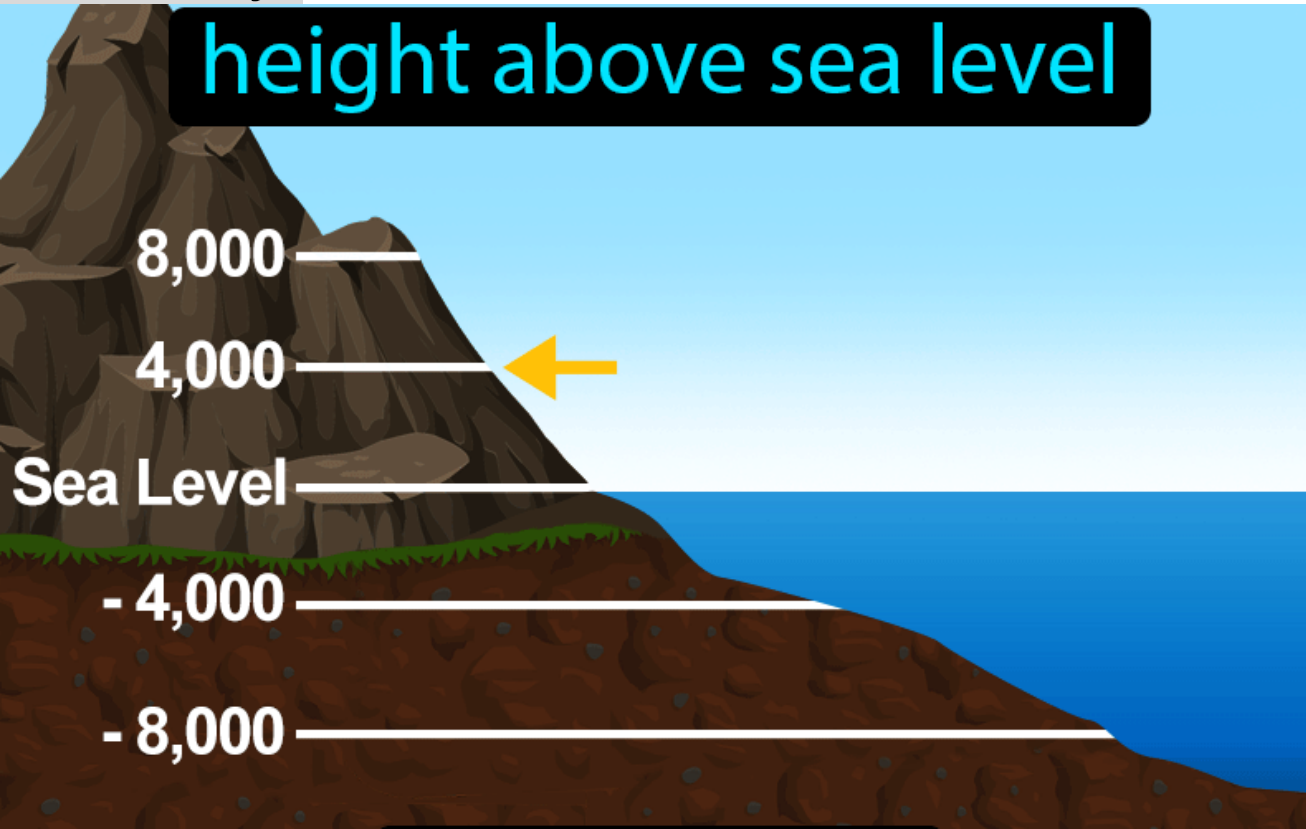


# Sea level

the average height of the sea, used as a standard for measuring other heights and depths, such as the height of a mountain  
**above/below** sea level

The city is 1,000 m above sea level.

**height above sea level**



# Survive(v)

to continue to live after an accident, war, or illness

Without a spacesuit you can't survive in space.



# citadel

noun [countable]

a strong fort (=small castle) built in the past as a place where people could go for safety if their city was attacked **SYN** fortress  
/'fɔːrtrɪs/



# religious site



# Preserve(v)

to save something or someone from being harmed or destroyed

e.g., We must encourage the planting of new trees and preserve our existing woodlands.





# Tribe



a social group consisting of people of the same race who have the same beliefs, customs, language etc, and usually live in one particular area ruled by their leader







# mystery

an event, situation etc that people do not understand or cannot explain because they do not know enough about it  
e.g., Twenty years after the event, his death remains a mystery.



array

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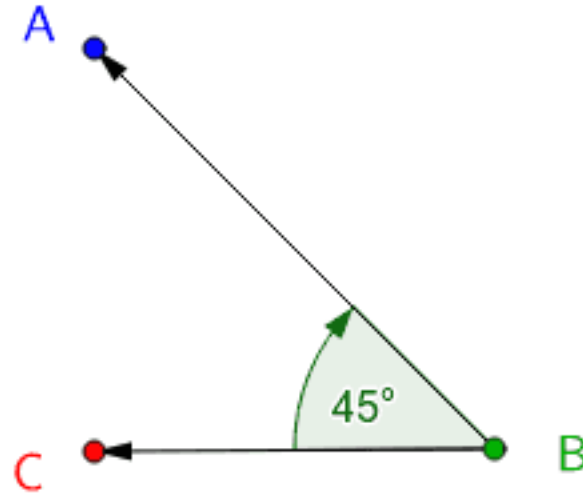
UNIT 7

# an·gle

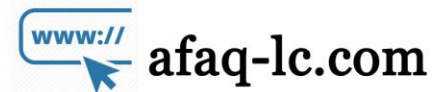
noun [countable]

1 the space between two straight lines or surfaces that join each other, measured in degrees

- an angle of  $45^\circ$
- angle of the angles of a triangle



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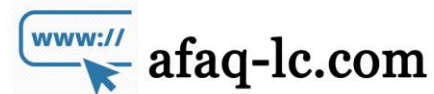
**blow somebody's minds**

to make you feel very surprised and excited by something

- The view from top of that building really blows your mind.



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# achievement



noun 1 [countable] something important that you succeed in doing by your own efforts

➤ achievement of

We try to celebrate the **achievements** of our students.



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# Reception area



2 [uncountable] a) the desk or office where visitors arriving in a hotel or large organization go first

- Please leave your key at the **reception** desk.
- I asked the man at **reception**.

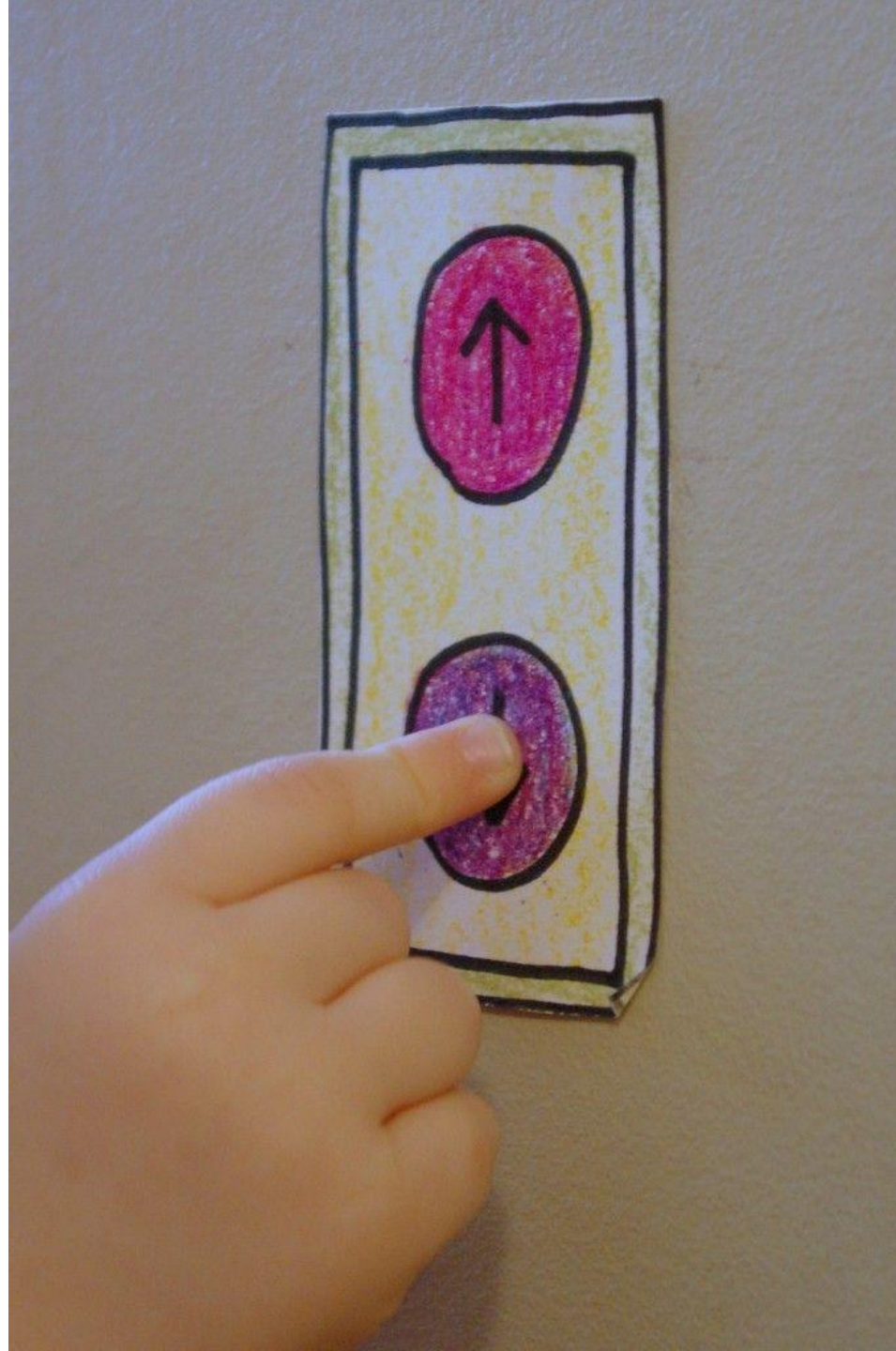


de·scend

verb

1 formal to move from a  
higher level to a lower  
one **OPP** ascend

- Our plane started to **descend**.



**Remind**  
2 to make someone  
remember someone  
that they know or  
something that  
happened in the past

➤ **remind somebody  
of something**

That song always  
**reminds** me of our first  
date.





# re·gion·al

adjective [usually before noun]

relating to or coming from a particular part of a country:

➤ a regional accent/newspaper



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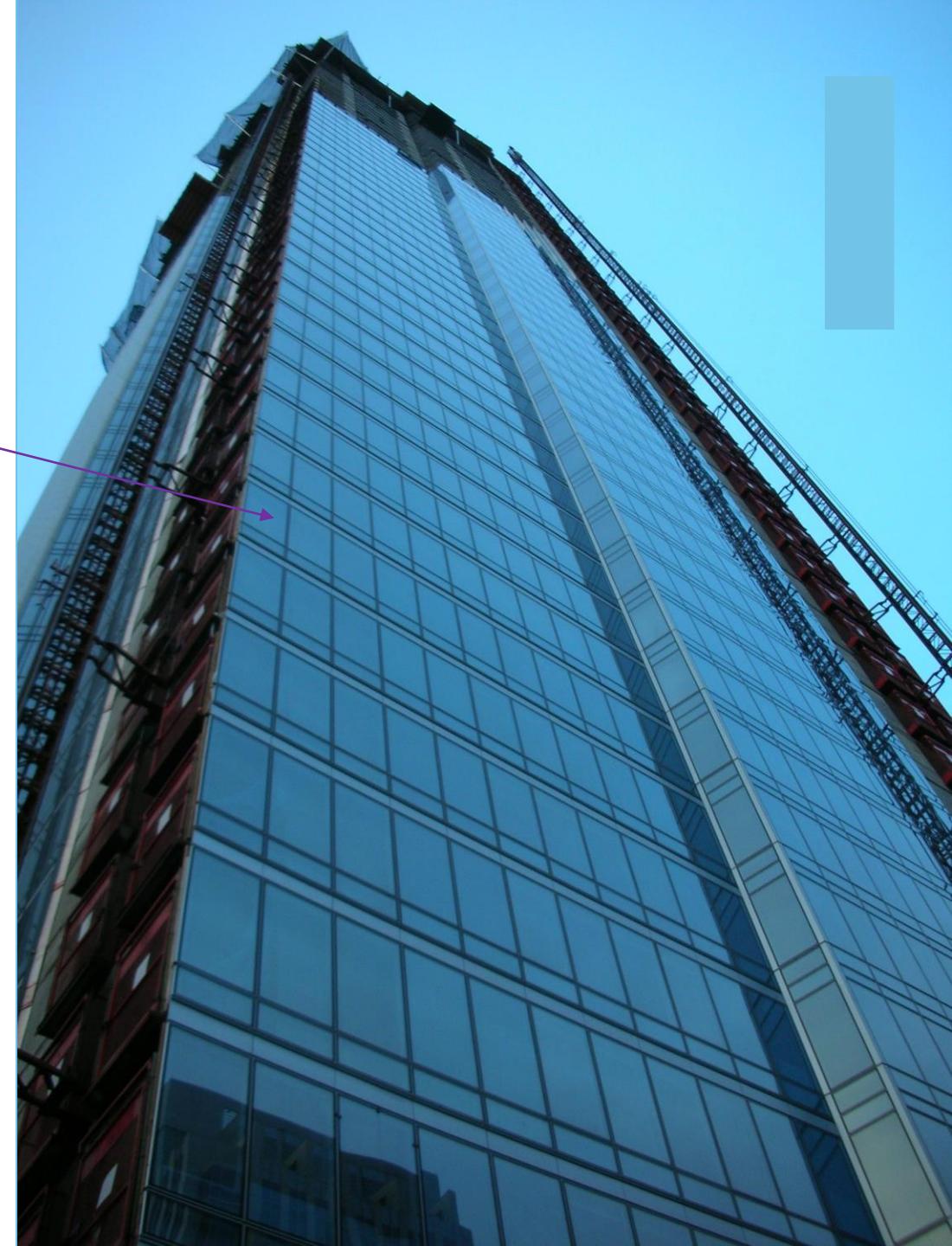


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# Glass panel

Piece of glass with straight sides, which forms part of a wall, door, etc.

- **Thousands of glass panels cover the outside of the building.**



# cement

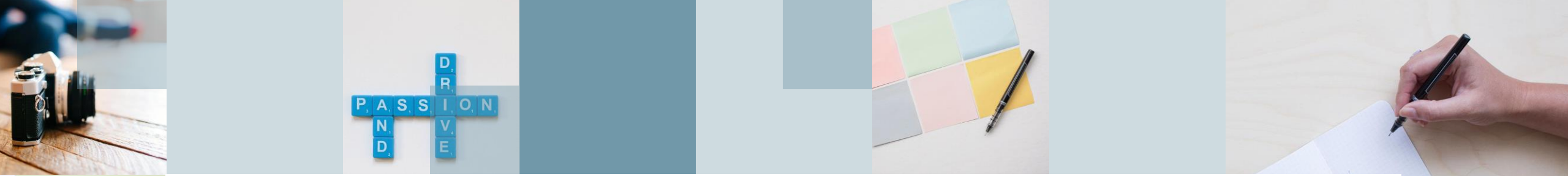
noun [ U ]

UK /sɪ'ment/ US /sə'ment/  
(BUILDING MATERIAL)

a grey powder that is mixed with water and sand, and small stones to make concrete:

- a bag of cement
- a cement factory





**con·crete**  
noun [uncountable]  
a substance used for building that is made by mixing sand, small stones, cement, and water.



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**afaq**  
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# steel noun

1 [uncountable] strong metal that can be shaped easily

- a steel bridge
- stainless steel knives

(=steel that does not change color)



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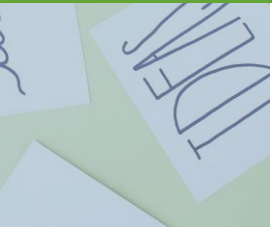
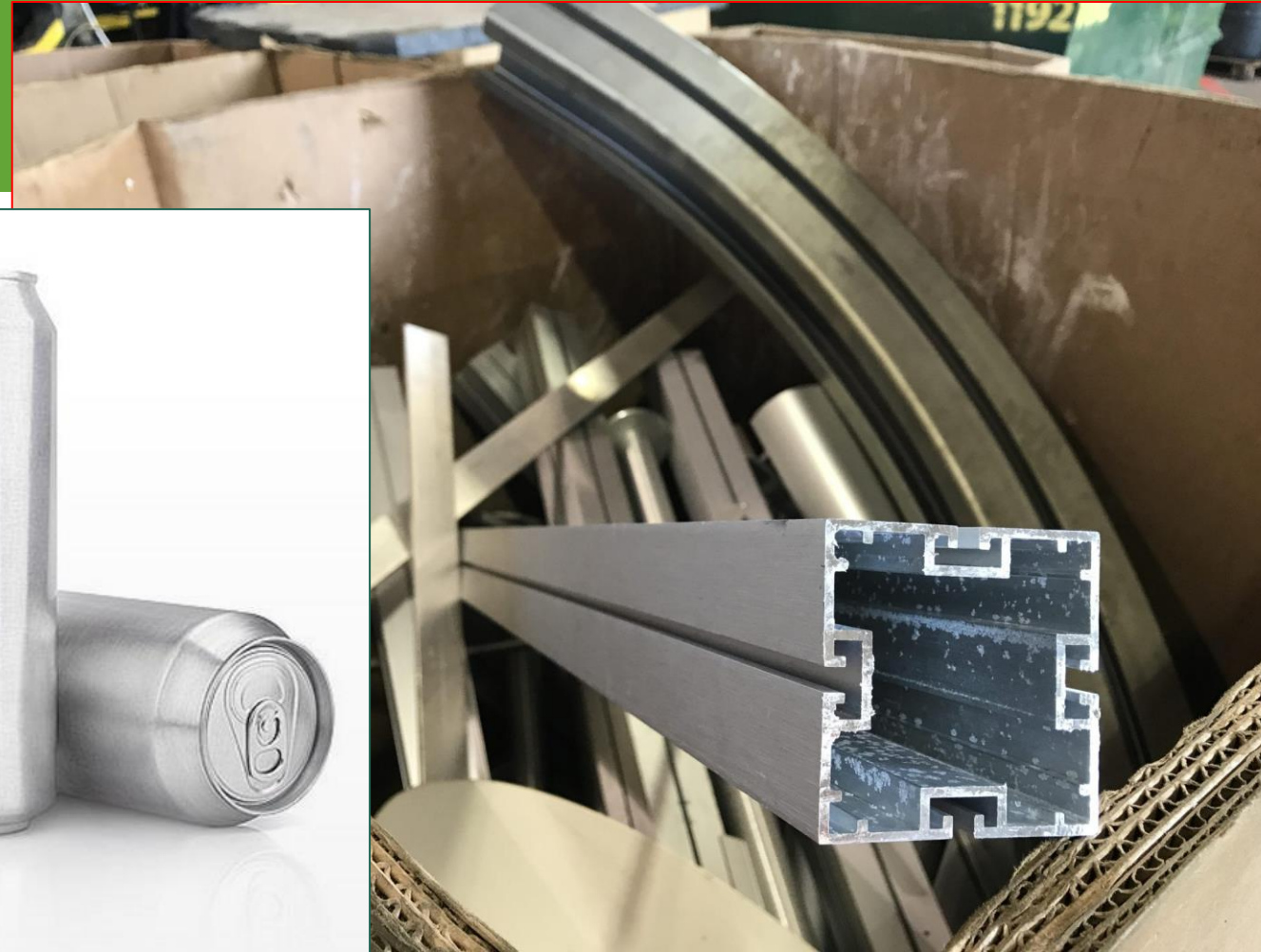


al·u·min·i·um / ˌæləˈmɪniəm/ British English, aluminum /əˈluːmənəm/

American English ●●○ noun [uncountable]

a silver-white metal that is very light and is used to make cans, cooking pans, window frames etc.

➤ recycled aluminum cans



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es·ca·la·tor

noun [countable]

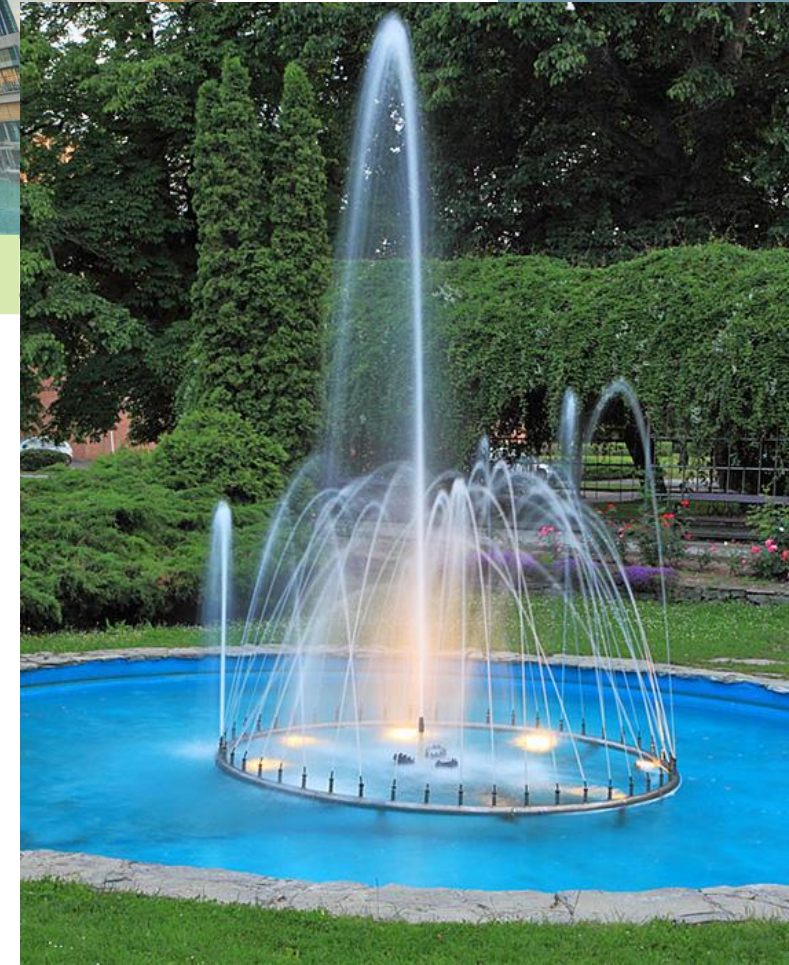
a set of moving stairs that take people to different levels in a building



# foun·tain

noun [countable]

1 a structure from which water is pushed up into the air, used for example as decoration in a garden or park





# fire·work

noun [countable usually plural] 1 a small container filled with powder that burns or explodes to produce colored lights and noise in the sky

➤ a New Year's Eve fireworks display



array

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UNIT 8



# uncomfortable

= not feeling physically comfortable, or not making you feel comfortable



*Jill feels so **uncomfortable** talking in front of others.*



# pollution



*The air **pollution** in Tehran is a big problem.*





# exciting



*My friend told me a very **exciting** news the other day.*





# board

= tired and impatient because you do not think something is interesting, or because you have nothing to do



*I often get **board** on Friday afternoons!*





# experience



*My father has a lot of **experience** in bike riding.*

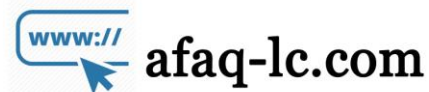




**/'kraʊdɪd/** adj too full of people or things



*Down towns are **crowded**.*



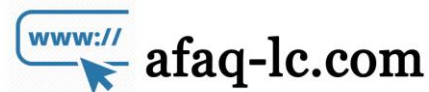




# Crime (n) 1 [uncountable] illegal activities in general

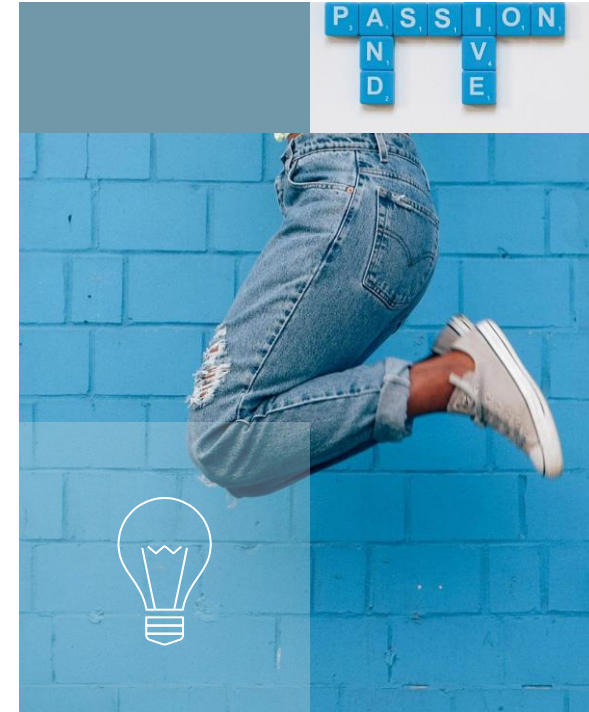


*There is a rise in street **crime** in big cities.*





# comfortable



Comfortable chair/bed/sofa etc  
The bed wasn't comfortable.

*Traveling by a train is so **comfortable**.*



# international

= relating to or involving more than one nation



*Heathrow is an **international** airport in London.*

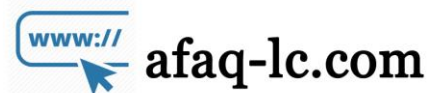


# variety

= a lot of things of the same type that are different from each other in some way



*Variety is the spice of life.*





# tourist

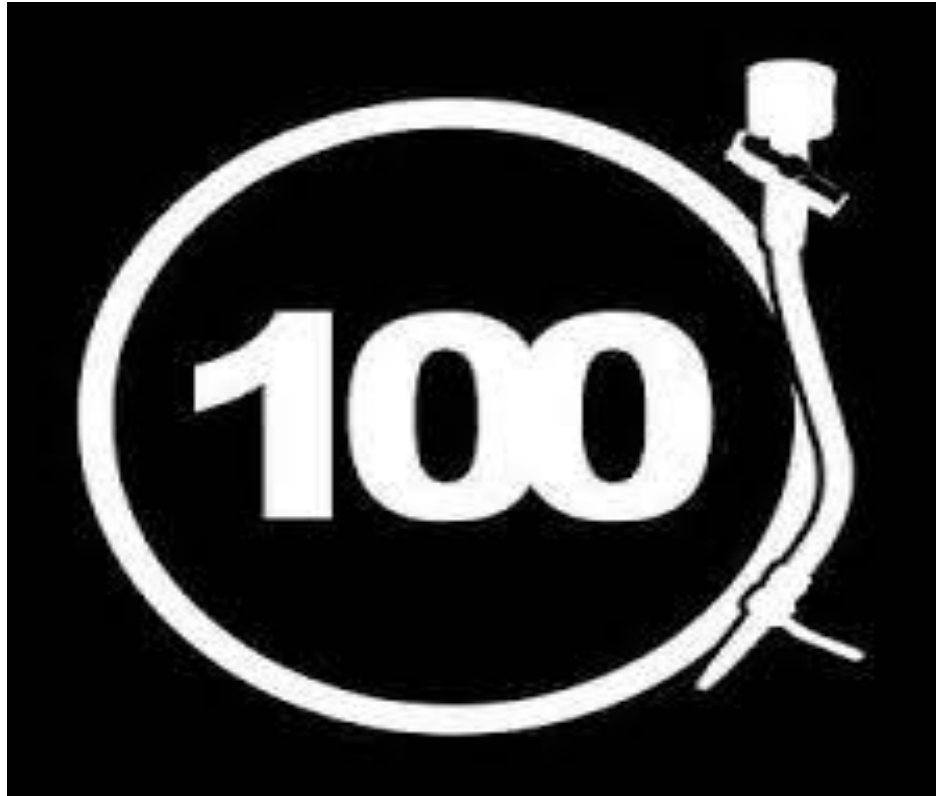


*5 million **tourists** visit Paris every year.*





**century** a period of 100 years



e.g., Every one hundred years is a century.





# Beijing



e.g., Beijing is the capital of China.



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# urban area

of or in a  
city or town:



e.g., Many people live in urban areas.







**rural area** in, of, or like the country  
(= land not in cities):



e.g., The weather in rural areas is so clean.



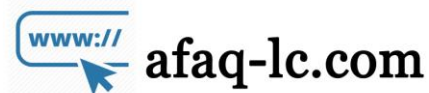


# cottage

a small house, usually in the countryside:



e.g., Staying in a cottage is a lot of fun.





# sanitation

the systems for taking dirty water and other waste products away from buildings in order to protect people's health:

e.g., In some rural areas, lack of clean water and sanitation are the main problems.





# united nations

an international organization that was established in 1945 and aims to solve world problems in a peaceful way



e.g., There are 193 countries in the United Nations.



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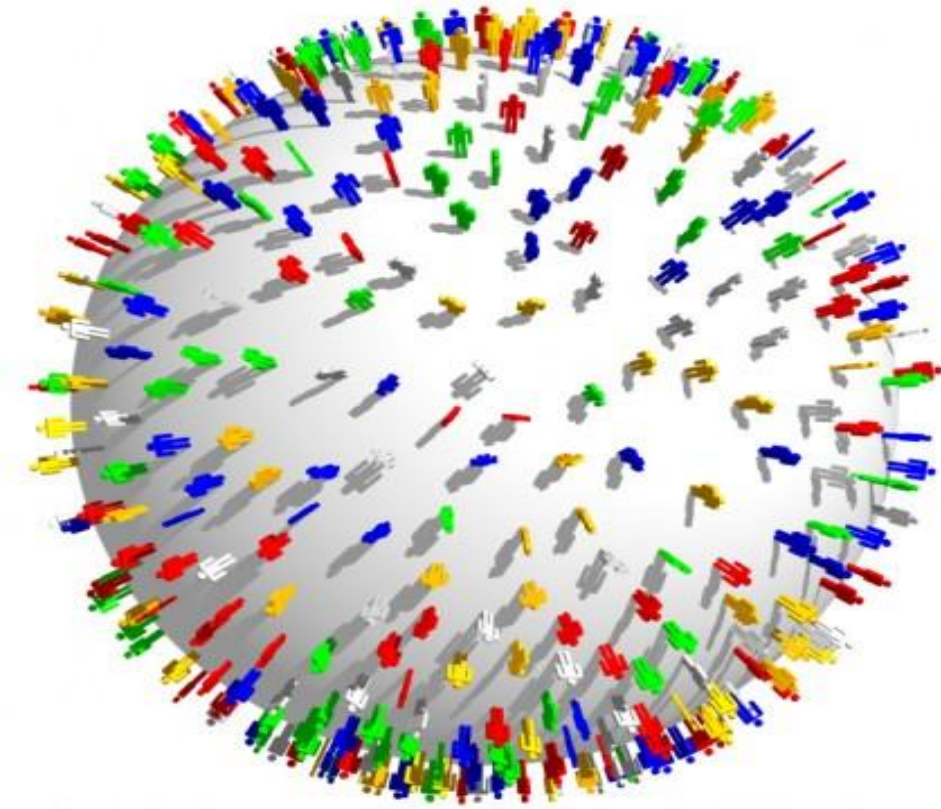


array

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UNIT 9

# population



***Ten percent of the population lives in poverty.***

# rural areas



**There is no air pollution in rural areas.**

# education



**Education is a key to success.**





# generation



**The younger generation smokes less than their parents did.**





# expert

someone who has a special skill or special knowledge of a subject



He is an expert on 15<sup>th</sup> century Italian art.



**complex ≠ simple**



***The company has a complex organizational structure***

array

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UNIT 10



Coast

the area where the land meets the sea

**E.g.** I used to live in a small village on the coast.



Ancient

belonging to a time long ago in history, especially  
thousands of years ago

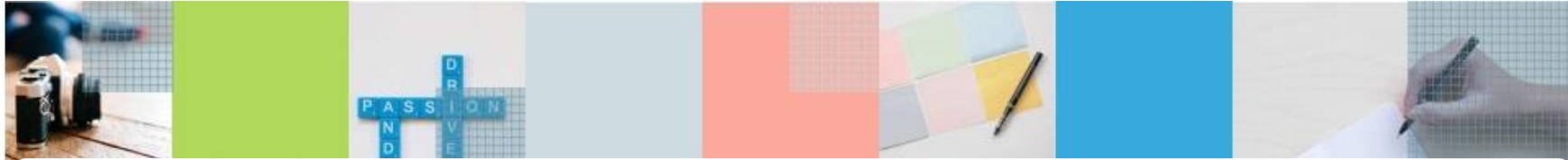
E.g. I like visiting **ancient** places



snorkel

a tube that allows someone who is swimming to breathe air  
under water

This is the best **snorkel** at this price



## Scenery

the natural features of a particular part of a country that you can see, such as mountains, forests, deserts etc

E.g. The best part of the trip was the beautiful **scenery**.







**route**

**a way or a road**

**E.g. what is the best route to Cambridge?**



array

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UNIT 11

# Dip pen

A pen whose nib (= the point at the end that you write with) is supplied with ink from a container inside it

E.g. Dickens was amazing , he wrote all his books with dip pen.



# Quill pen

(also quill pen) a pen made from a large bird's feather, used in the past

E.g. Quill pens were fastened together.



# Reed pen

It is a writing implement made by cutting and shaping a single reed straw or length of bamboo.

E.g. Writing with reed pen is a kind of art.



# Ballpoint pen

A pen with a ball at the end that rolls ink onto the paper.

E.g. Write this letter with ballpoint pen.



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# clay

A type of heavy sticky earth that can be used for making pots, bricks etc

E.g. The children like making houses of sticks and clay.



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# temple

A building where people go to **worship**, in the Jewish, Hindu, Buddhist, Sikh, and Mormon religions

When I went to Japan last year ,I visited many temples.



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# priest

someone who is specially trained to perform religious duties and ceremonies in the Christian church.

E.g. He became a catholic priest in 1989.



# column

A tall solid upright stone post used to support a building or as a decoration

E.g. She writes a regular column for a national newspaper.



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# Civilization/n/

a society that is well organized and developed, used especially about a particular society in a particular place or at a particular time → **civilized**

He went to study the civilization of Arab world.



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## Distance/n/

used to talk about a situation when something is far away from you in space or time in the **distance**

E.g. the distance from Chicago to Detroit



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# Realize/v/

to know and understand something, or suddenly begin to understand it.

E.g. After 2 hours he realized what has happened.



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UNIT 12

# opportunity

a chance to get a job or improve your situation at work

- Several workers took the opportunity to retire early.
- have opportunity  
I was lucky enough to have the opportunity to travel.



# wage

[singular] (also wages [plural]) money you earn that is paid according to the number of hours, days, or weeks that you work

- ❑ The workers asked for a 20% wage increase.
- ❑ He earns a good wage.





# a variety of something

a lot of things of the same type that are different from each other in some way

## 3 Learning Styles

Visual

see it



Auditory

hear it

Tactile

feel it





# chant

words or phrases that are repeated again and again by a group of people

e.g., Others in the crowd took up the chant (= began chanting).

I usually memorize the information by **saying** a chant.



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# stand out

to be very easy to see or notice

e.g., A yellow background will make the black letters stand out.

Students use colors to make keywords stand out.



# 'role-play

noun [countable, uncountable]

an exercise in which you pretend to be in a particular situation, especially to help you learn a language or deal with problems

Language teachers often use role-play in the classroom.

# role-play

verb



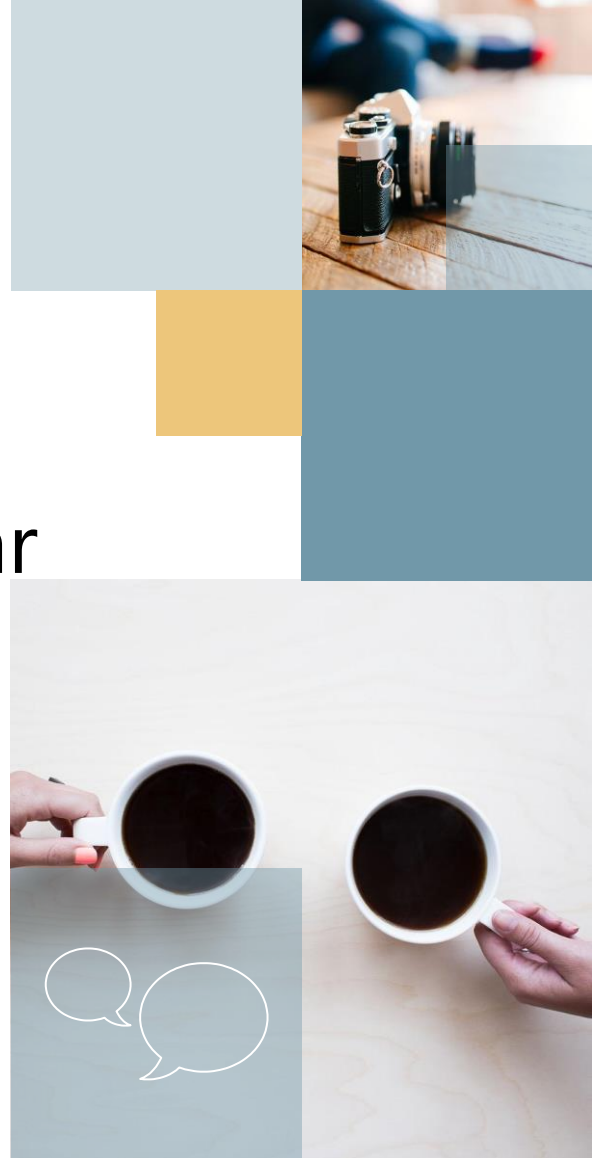
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# Demonstration (n)

an act of explaining and showing how to do something or how something works

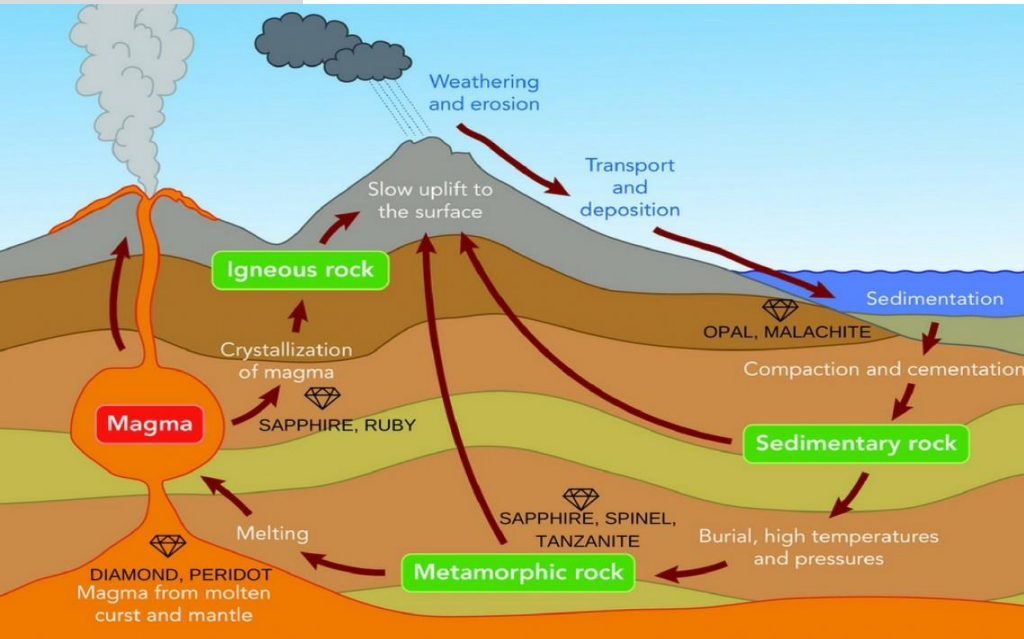
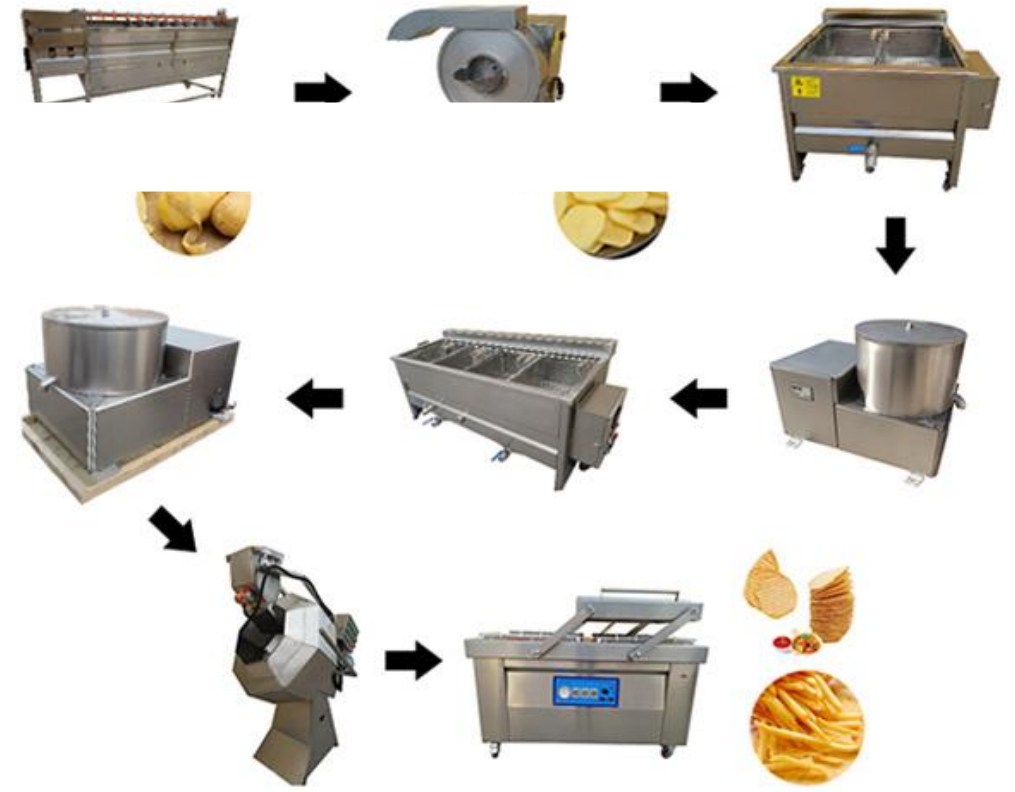
I am interested in watching a cookery demonstration on TV.



# Process (n)

a series of actions that are done in order to achieve a particular result

e.g., Repetition can help the learning process.

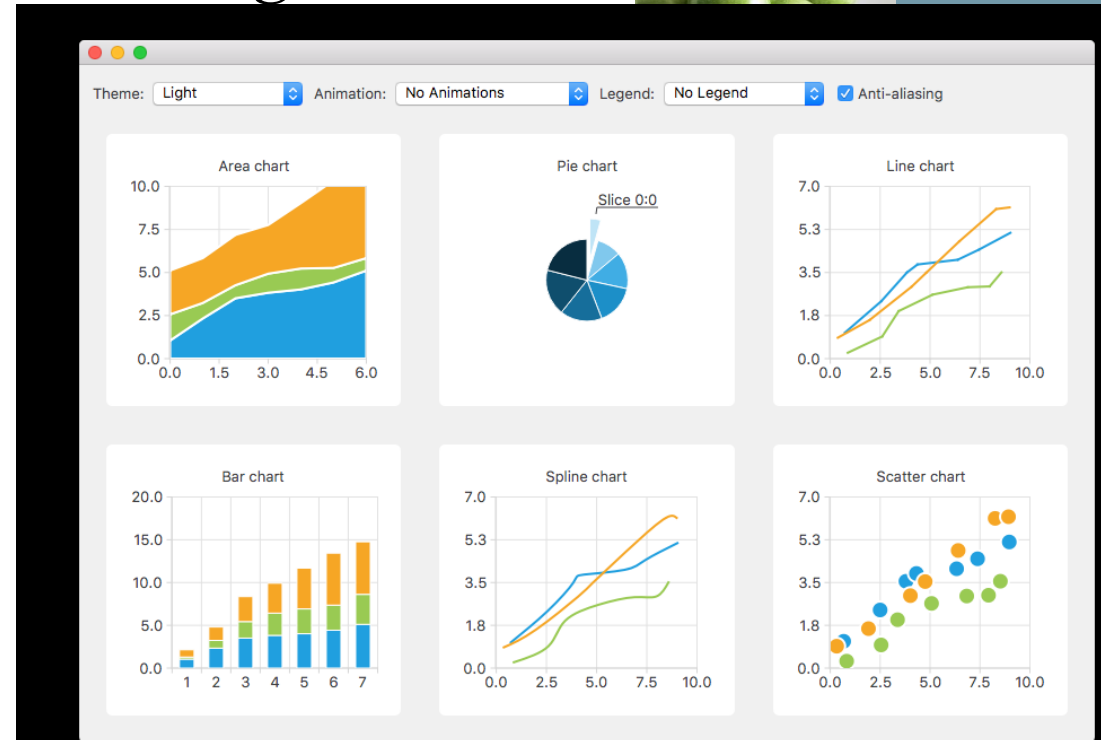


# chart

information that is clearly arranged in the form of a simple picture, set of figures, graph etc, or a piece of paper with this information on it **SYN** diagram



- a chart showing last year's sales
- a weather chart



# outline

a plan for a piece of writing in which each new idea or fact is separately written down

Always write an outline for your essays.

## 1. Introduction:

- topic
- summary of main points
- thesis statement

2. paragraph 1 : first supporting argument

3. paragraph 2 : second supporting argument

4. paragraph 3 : third supporting argument

5. Conclusion: summarized argument

I. Main Subtopic ✓

A. main point

1. Sub-point

i. smaller point

a. smallest point

asia

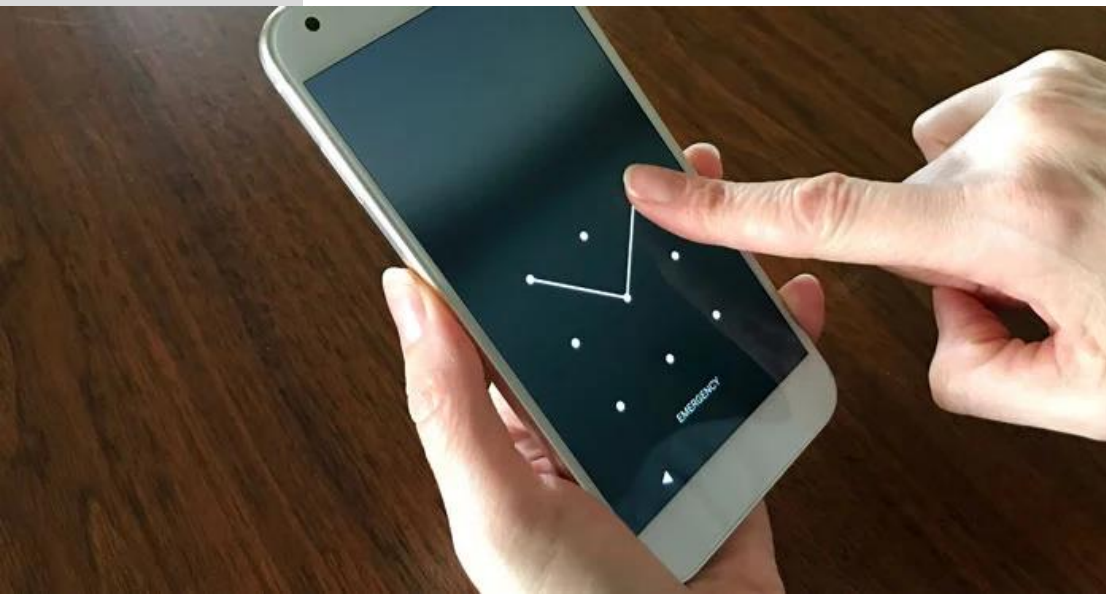
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# trace

to draw real or imaginary lines on the surface of something, usually with your finger or toe

e.g., Rosie's fingers traced a beautiful pattern in the sand.



# enroll

to officially arrange to join a school, university, or course, or to arrange for someone else to do this

Ms. Lee is enrolling in special aerobics class.



# drama

Noun [uncountable]

**acting** – used when talking about it as a subject to study or teach



- our drama teacher
- He studied English and Drama at Manchester University.

array

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UNIT 13

# Cattle



e.g. Look at the herds of cattle over there

e.g. The door is made of metal.



metal

e.g. The children were collecting shells on the beach.

**shells**





**Coins made from old knives**





Silver

e.g. a silver necklace.

array

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UNIT 14

# advertise



e.g. Many companies will only advertise in the Sunday newspaper.

e.g. He still uses an old typewriter.



typewriter

**false teeth**



**e.g. a set of false teeth.**

# Create(v)

to make something exist that did not exist before

- Her behavior is creating a lot of problems.
- The new factory is expected to create more than 400 new jobs.



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# produce (v)

to make something or bring something into existence:

- She works for a company that produces (= makes for sale) electrical goods.



# Recycled material



materials that are put through a special process so that they can be used again



# Tool (noun)

1 something that you hold in your hand and use to do a particular job

- I don't have the right tools to fix my car.



# Portable(adj)

able to be carried or moved easily

➤ a portable radio



# Design(v)

1 to make a drawing or plan of something that will be made or built

- The tower was designed by Gilbert Scott.
- design something for something

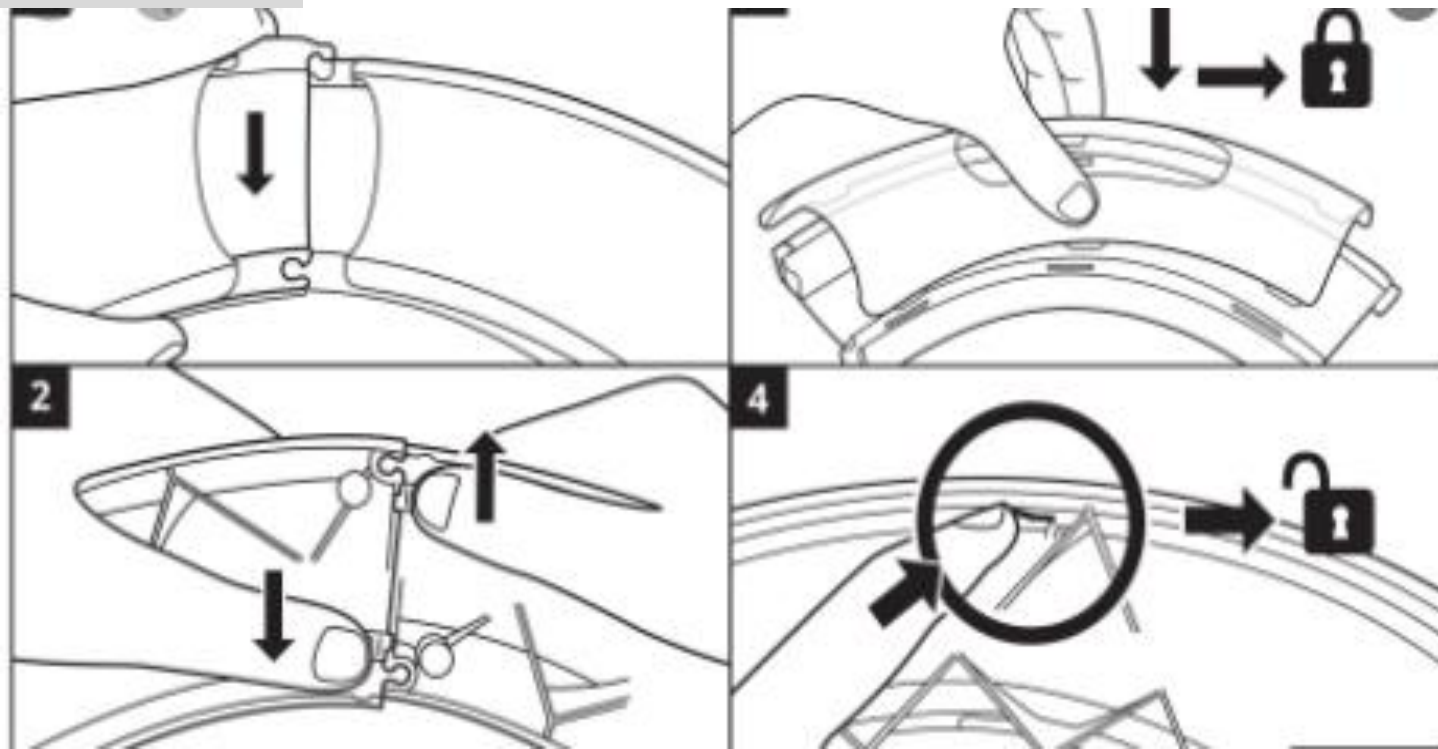
She designed a new logo for the company.



# Instruction(v)

advice and information about how to do or use something, often written in a book or on the side of a container:

- The cooking instructions say to bake it for half an hour.
- They need clear instructions on what to do next.

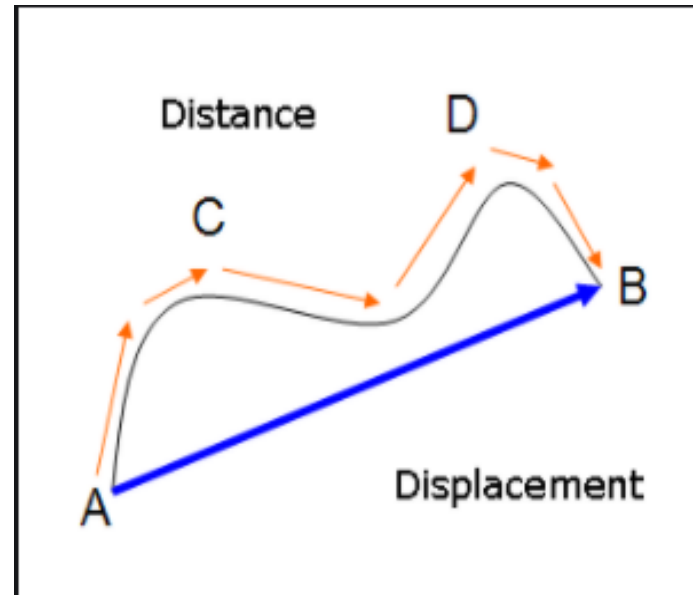


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# Distance(n) uncountable

the amount of space between two places or things

- distance from/between
- the distance from Chicago to Detroit



# Container(n)

something such as a box or bowl that you use to keep things in

- ice cream in plastic containers



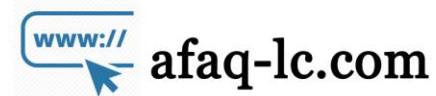
# Award(n)

something such as a prize or money given to someone to reward them for something they have done

- The movie has won a number of awards.



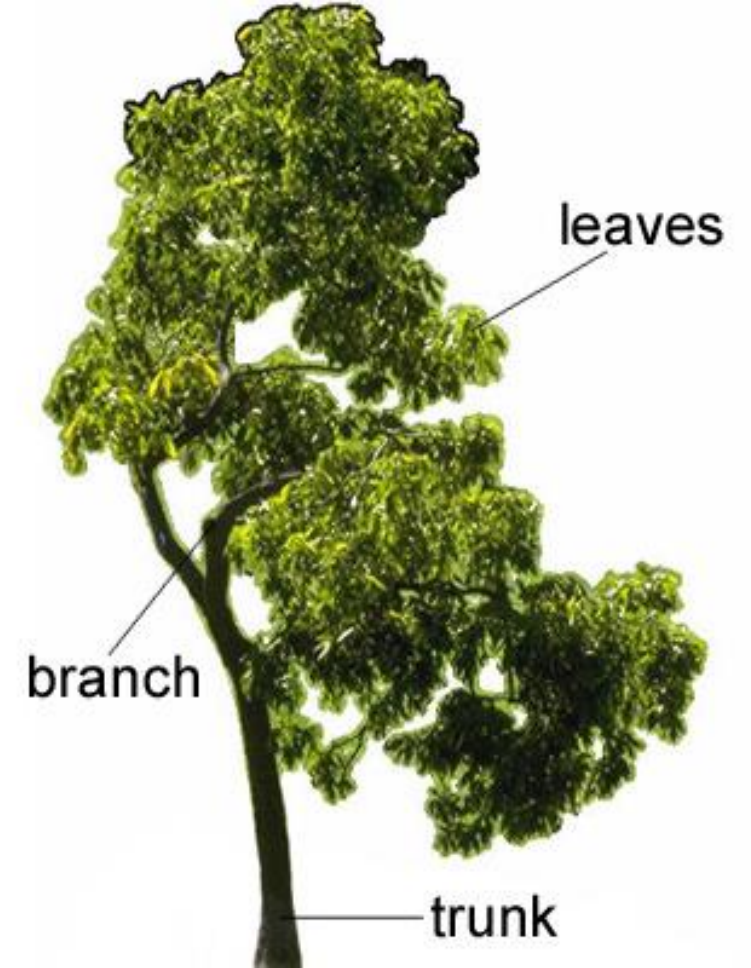
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# Branch(n)

a part of a tree that grows out from the trunk and that has leaves, fruit, or smaller branches growing from it

- After the storm, the ground was full of broken branches.
- The branches were full of birds.



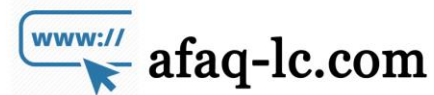
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# Tire(n)



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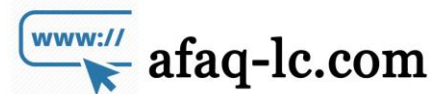


Repeat

wheel



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# ambition(n)countable

a strong wish to achieve something:

- His ambition is to run his own business.





# figure out

to understand or solve something:

- figure out how/why/what, etc.
- If they know the cause of the problem, they might be able to figure out how to prevent it happening again.





# improve(v)

to (cause something to) get better:  
He did a lot to improve conditions for  
factory workers.

- I thought the best way to improve my French was to live in France.
- Her health has improved since she started on this new diet.



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# customer

a person who buys goods or a service:

- a happy customer
- Mrs Wilson is one of our regular customers.





# Market research

➤ do market research



# printing

noun

1 [uncountable] the act or process of making a book, magazine etc using a machine that puts ink onto paper

- the invention of printing
- a printing error



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# realize

to understand a situation,  
sometimes suddenly:

- They didn't realize the danger they were in.
- "You're standing on my foot." "Sorry, I didn't realize."



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# market(v)

the people who might want to buy something, or a part of the world where something is sold:

- Are you sure there's a market for the product?



# event(n)

anything that happens, especially something important or unusual:

- This year's Olympic Games will be the biggest ever sporting event.
- Susannah's party was the social event of the year.



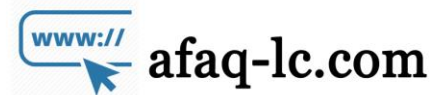
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# competitor

a person, team, or company that is competing against others:

- Their prices are better than any of their competitors.
- How many competitors took part in the race?

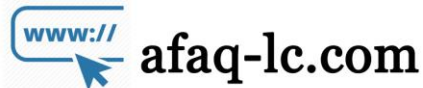


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# /klab/

an organization of people with a common purpose or interest, who meet regularly and take part in shared activities:

➤ I've just joined the local football club.



website



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# experience

(the process of getting) knowledge or skill from doing, seeing, or feeling things:

- Do you have any experience of working with kids? (= Have you ever worked with them?)
- The best way to learn is by experience (= by doing things).
- I don't think she has the experience for the job (= enough knowledge and skill for it).



array

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UNIT 15



# butterfly



*The butterfly emerged from the pupa.*



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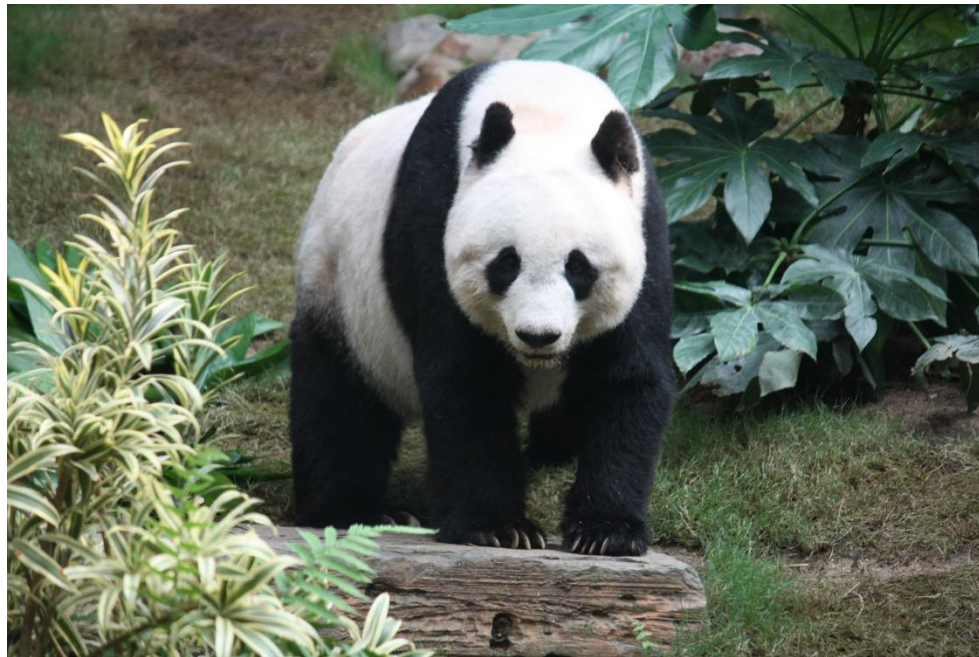


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# panda



*Pandas eat bamboo leaves.*



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# gorilla



*Gorillas are the largest living primates.*



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# penguin



*Some penguins live in the south pole.*



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# tiger



*Tigers usually hunt during the night.*



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# global warming



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*Global warming causes the animals to lose their habitats.*

# conservation



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*John is very interested in wildlife conservation.*

# cuddly



*My friend has a cuddly little dog.*



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# species



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*There are many species of dog.*

# creatures



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*octopuses are sea creatures.*

# hunting



*He goes hunting every weekend.*

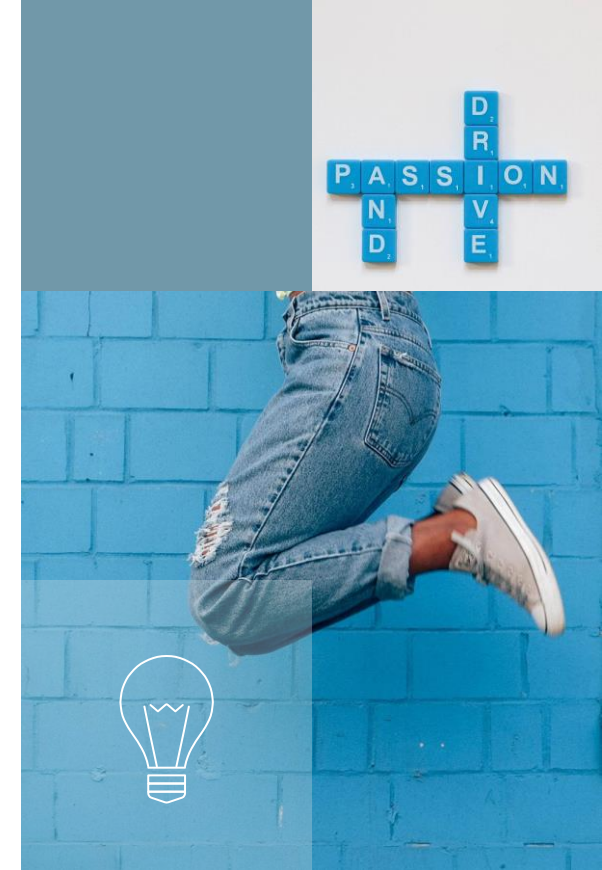
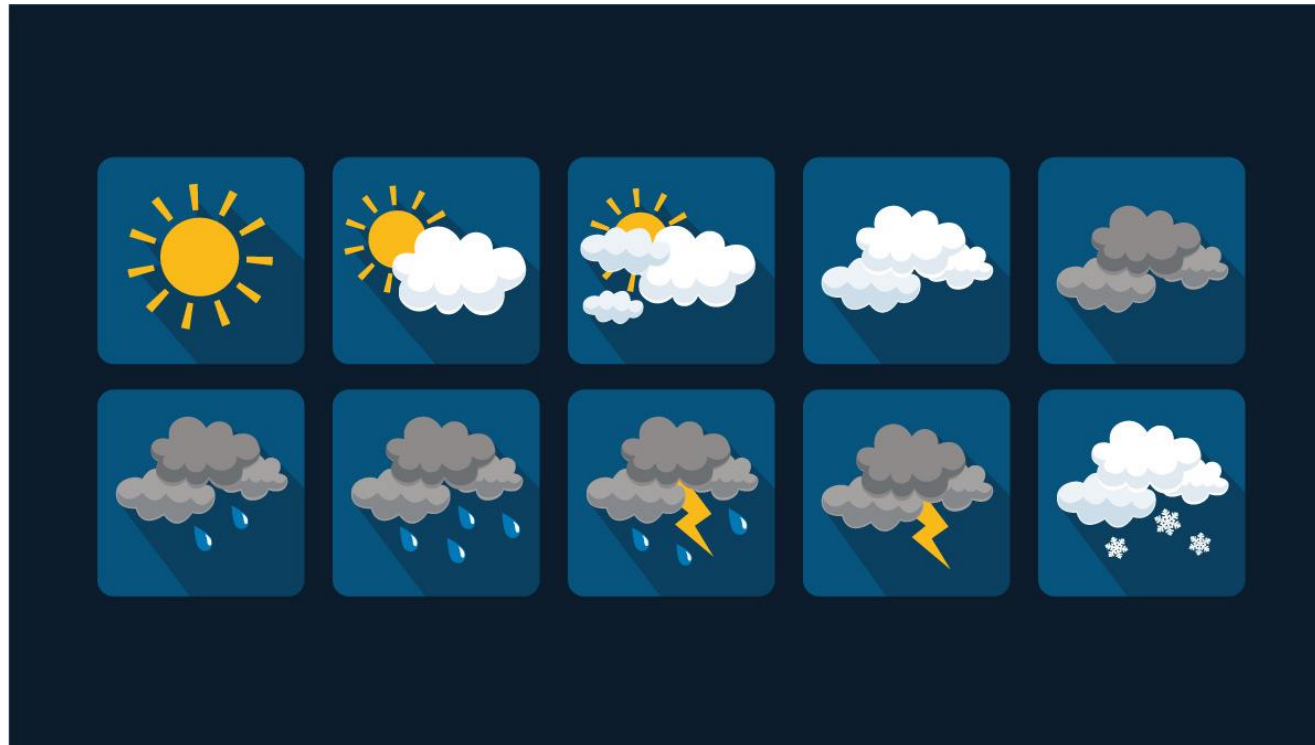


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# climate



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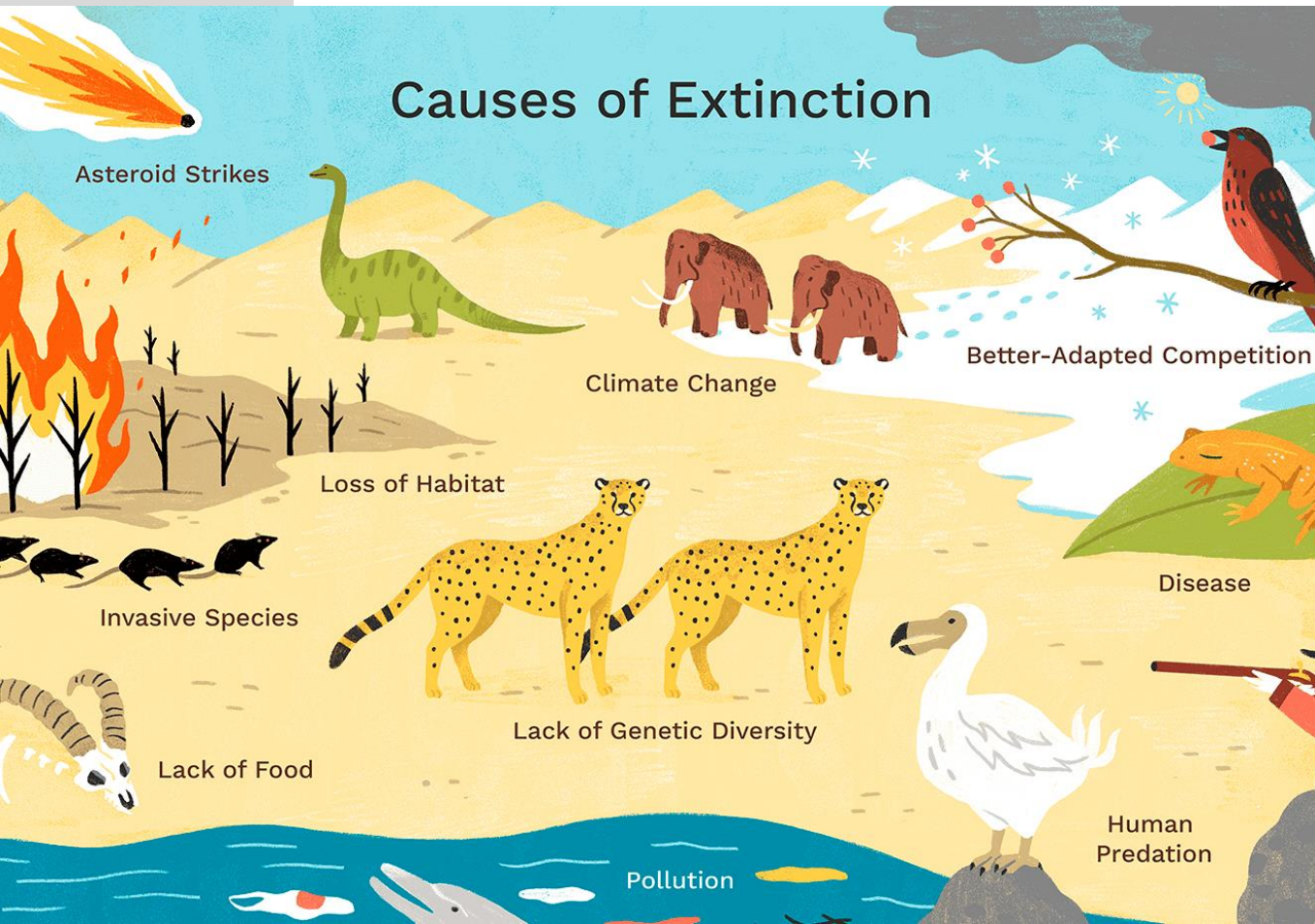
[afaq.lc](http://afaq.lc)

*Arctic region has a very harsh climate.*

# extinction



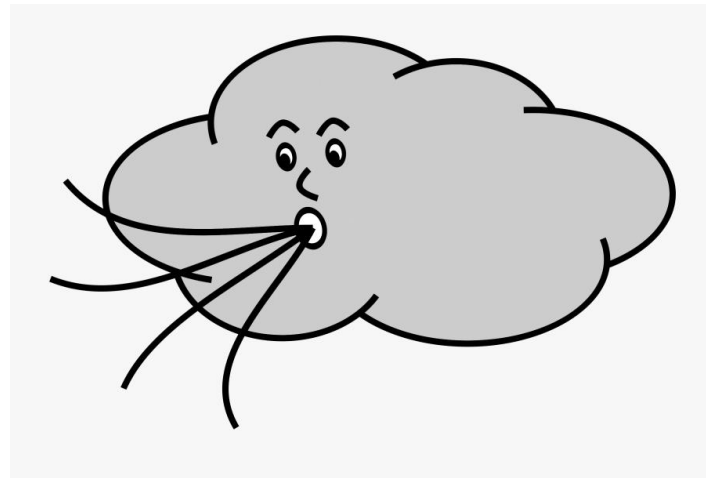
The fact or process of a species, family, or other group of animals or plants becoming extinct.



Preventing the extinction of this unique frog will be very hard.



# breeze



*A light breeze was blowing.*





# cry



**A pair of eagles cried out to each other as they circled above the trees.**





# net



**He used a net to catch the fish.**







# trap



**The hunter laid a trap to get the fox.**





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# rescue



**Firemen rescued a man trapped in the river.**





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# whisper



**She leaned over and whispered something in his ear.**





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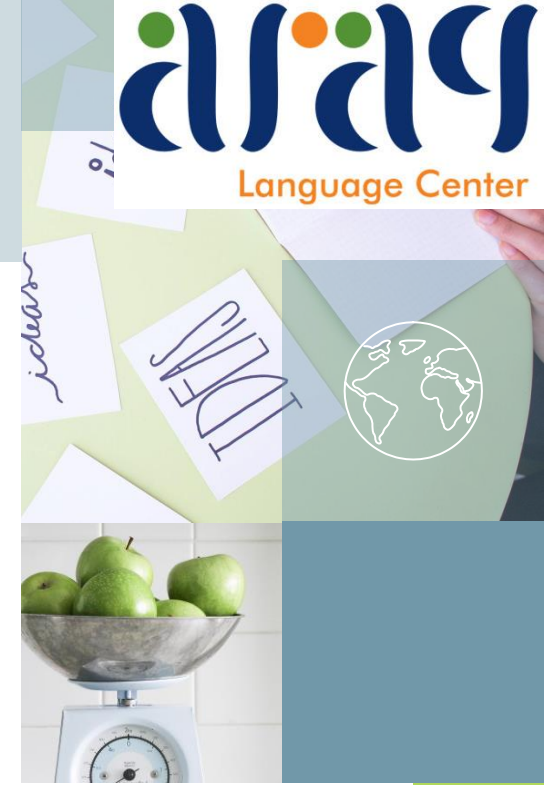


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# escape



**They were caught trying to escape.**





# shout



**I shouted for help but nobody came.**



array

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UNIT 16



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# 'tour , operator

noun [countable]

British English

a company that arranges travel tours



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**disappointing** adjective  
not as good as you hoped or  
expected

- The Lakers' loss in the playoffs was very disappointing.





# shore

 noun

1 [countable, uncountable] the land along the edge of a large area of water such as an ocean or lake

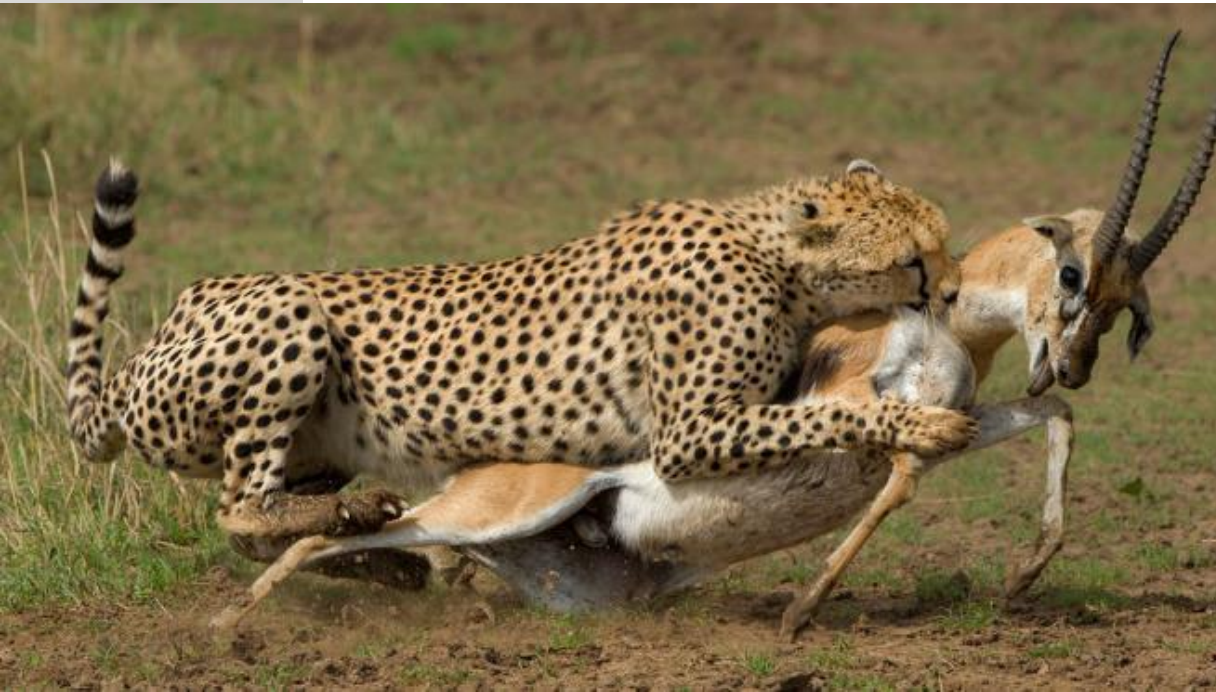
- We could see a boat about a mile from shore.
- She began to swim to shore.

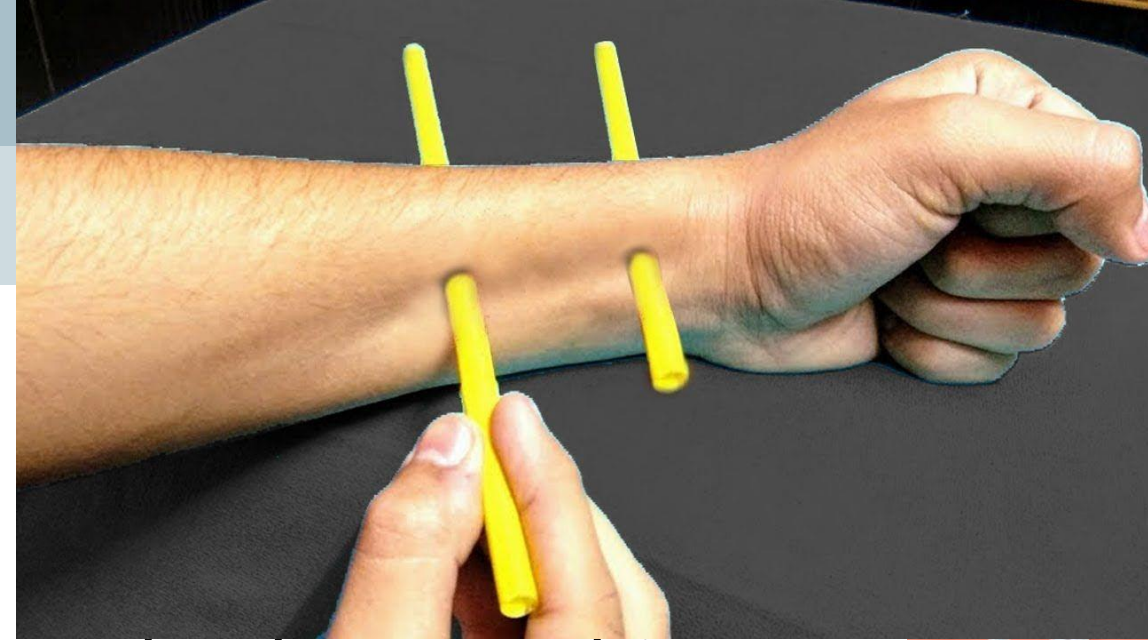


**prey** noun 1 [singular, uncountable] an animal, bird etc. that is hunted and eaten by another animal **OPP**

**predator**

➤ The lion is chasing its prey.





# Trick

noun [countable]

1 something that deceives somebody something you do in order to deceive someone

- Pretending he doesn't remember is an old trick of his.
- He didn't really lose his wallet – that's just a trick.



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**poisonous** adjective

1 containing poison or producing poison

- Some mushrooms are extremely poisonous.
- She was bitten on the ankle by a poisonous snake.



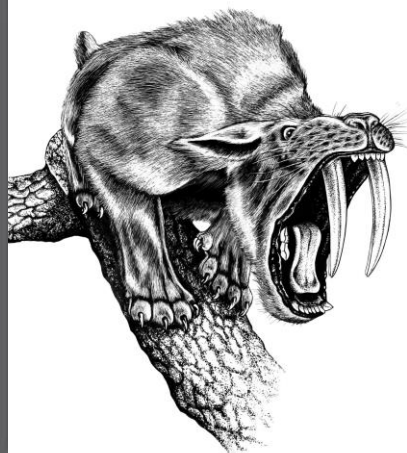
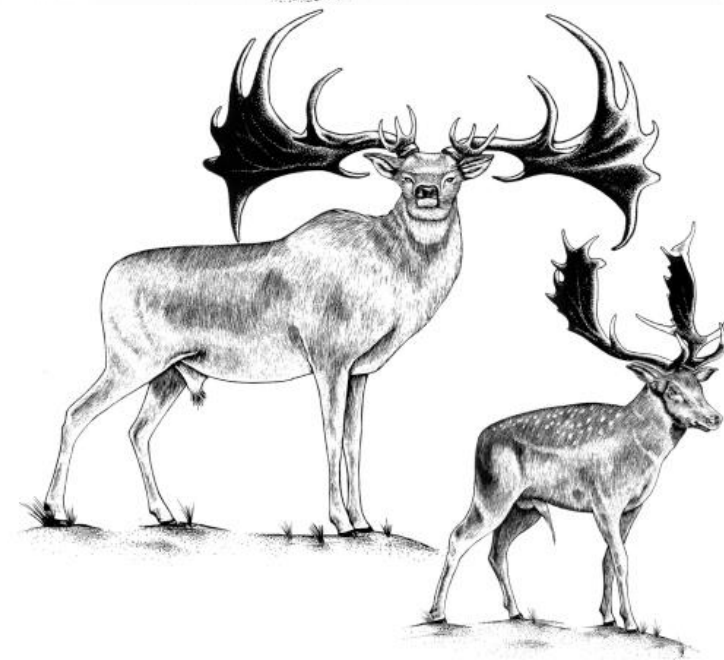
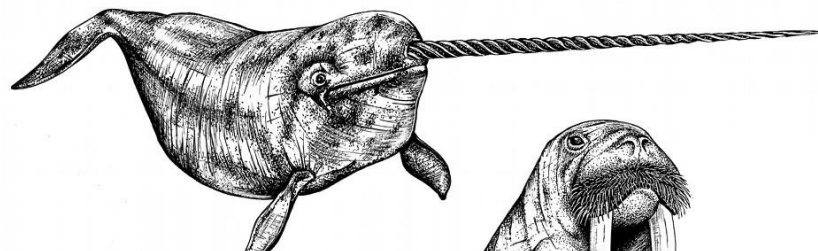
**fang** noun [countable]  
a long sharp tooth of an animal such as a snake or wild dog



- The wolf was showing its fangs to scare the dogs.

**weapon** noun [countable] 1 something that you use to fight with or attack someone with, such as a knife, bomb, or gun

❖ They all had sticks which they planned to use as weapons.



# deadly

adjective

1 very dangerous likely to cause death **SYN**

*lethal* /'li:θəl/

- a deadly poison
- a deadly stonefish
- deadly disease/virus



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# peaceful

adjective

1 a peaceful time, place, or situation is quiet and calm without any worry or excitement

- We had a peaceful afternoon without the children.
- It's very peaceful out here in the woods.



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# estimate

verb

to try to judge the value, size, speed, cost etc. of something, without calculating it exactly

➤ be estimated to be/have/cost etc

The tree is estimated to be at least 700 years old.

➤ estimate how many/what etc

It is not easy to estimate how many people have the disease.

# measure

verb

1 [transitive] to find the size, length, or amount of something, using standard units such as inches, meters etc

- The rainfall was measured over a three-month period.



**con·fuse** /kən'fju:z/ ●●○ **verb**

**1** to make someone feel that they cannot think clearly  
or do not understand

I understand the text but the diagrams are  
confusing me.

