

A creative workspace featuring a laptop displaying a Windows 8 interface with various app tiles like Netflix, CNN, and social media. The desk is cluttered with art supplies including a cup of colored pencils, paint cans, and several sketches of colorful, abstract, wavy patterns. A purple banner is overlaid on the bottom half of the image.

asāḡ Glossary – Preliminary 2

array

UNIT 1



Husband

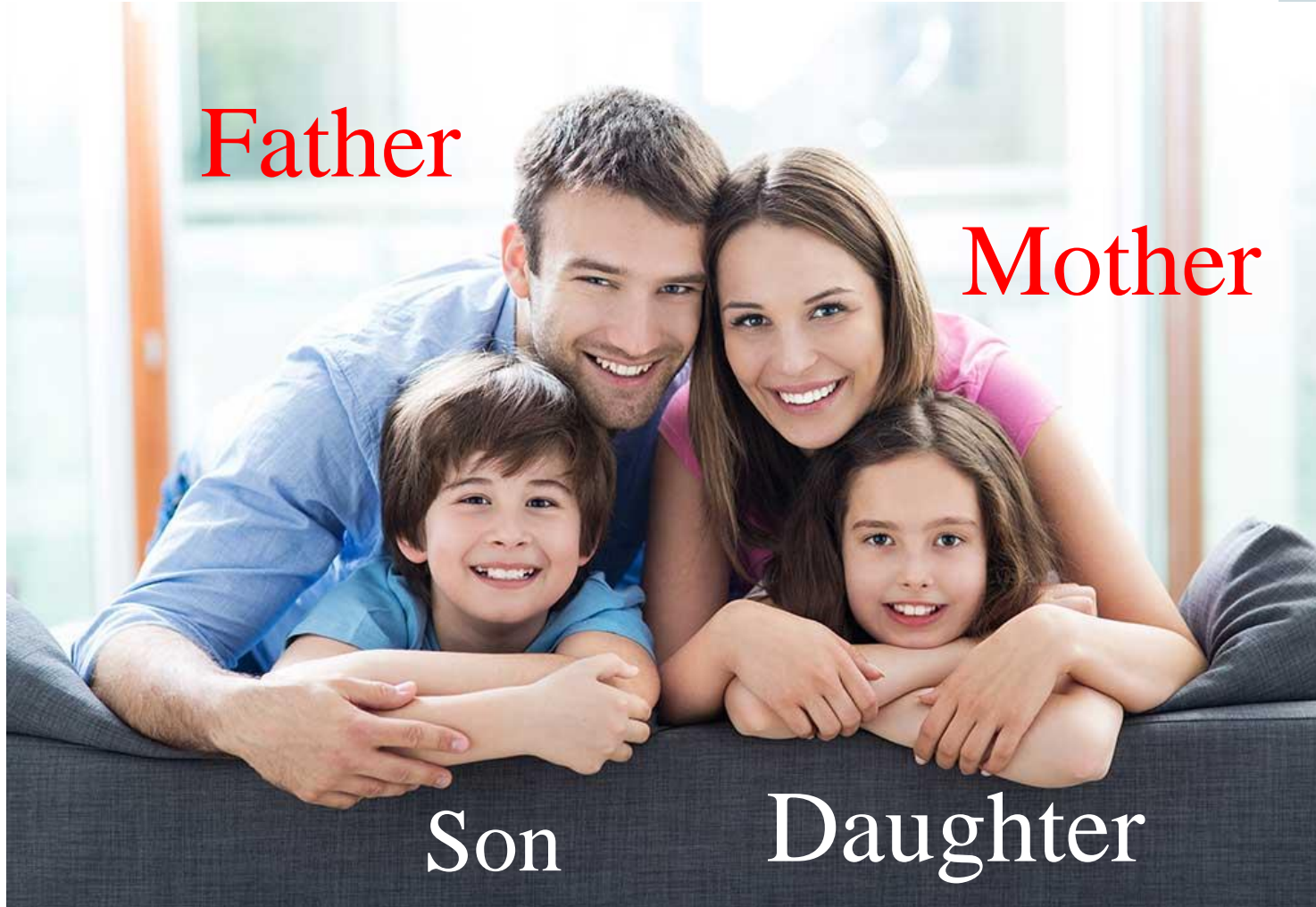
Wife

I am Anna and my husband is Jack. We are getting married.



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We are a good family. Our son is Alex and Our daughter is Sara.



Brother



Sister

My name is Susan and my brother is Brian.



I am Peter and my wife is Jenifer. We love our grandson and granddaughter.



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Uncle



Father

I am Don. My father is Alex and my uncle is Jorge.

Mother

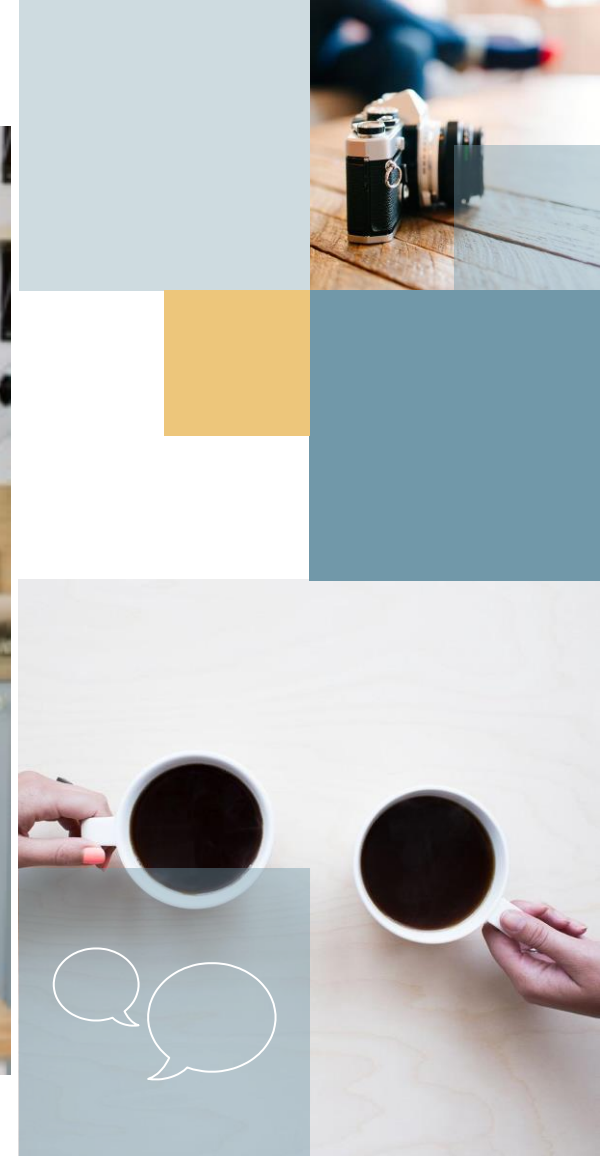


Aunt

Aunt

Me

I am 2 years old. I have 2 aunts. My mother's sisters.





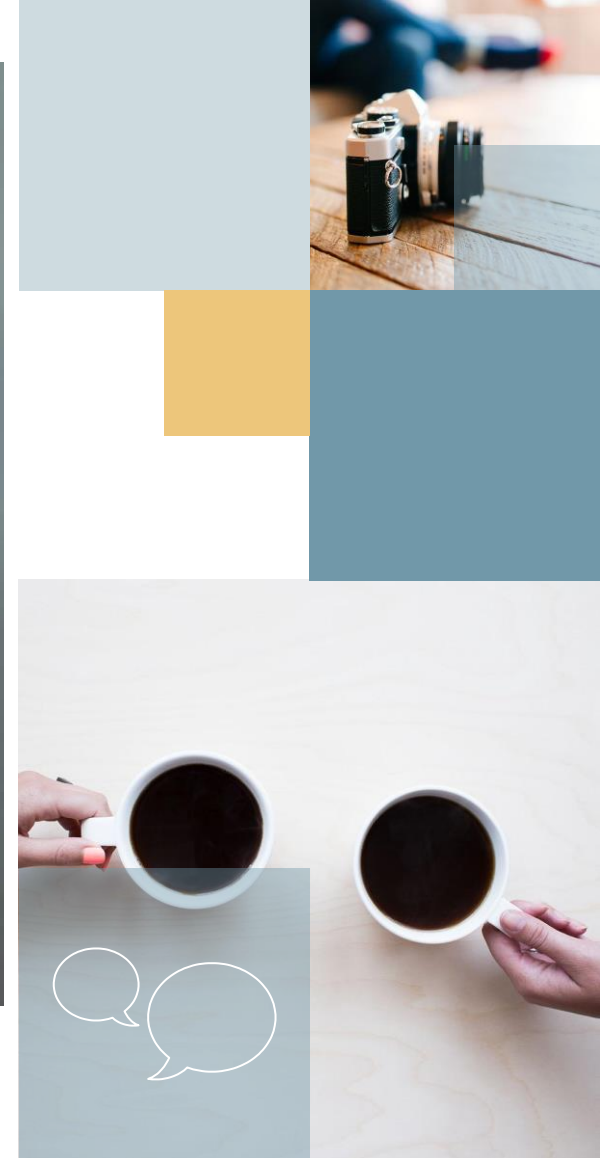
Cousin

I am Alex and I have 6 cousins.

Parents



I am 3 months old. My parents are young.





Repeat

Sibling



She has two siblings, a brother & a sister.



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array

UNIT 2

teacher



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student

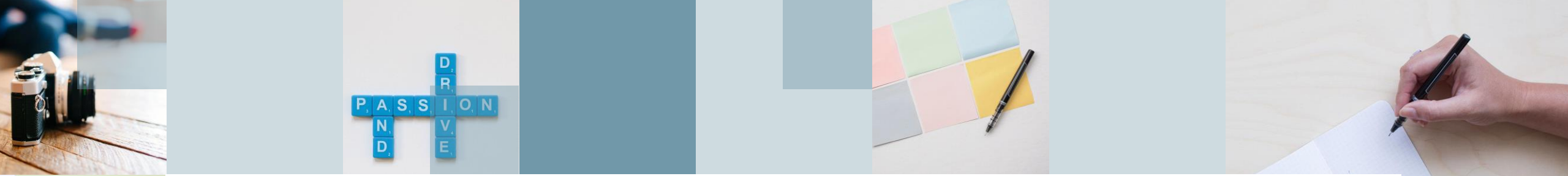


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the classroom



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There is a teacher in the classroom.



There are some students in the classroom.



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chair



There is a chair in the classroom.



desk



This desk is brown and black.



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board



The teacher asked the students to look at the board.



television



I like watching a football match on television.



backpack



My sister puts her laptop in her backpack.



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pen



The teacher writes the letter with a blue pen.



pencil case



There are different pencil cases in the stationery store.



computer



My friend's computer is bigger than my computer.

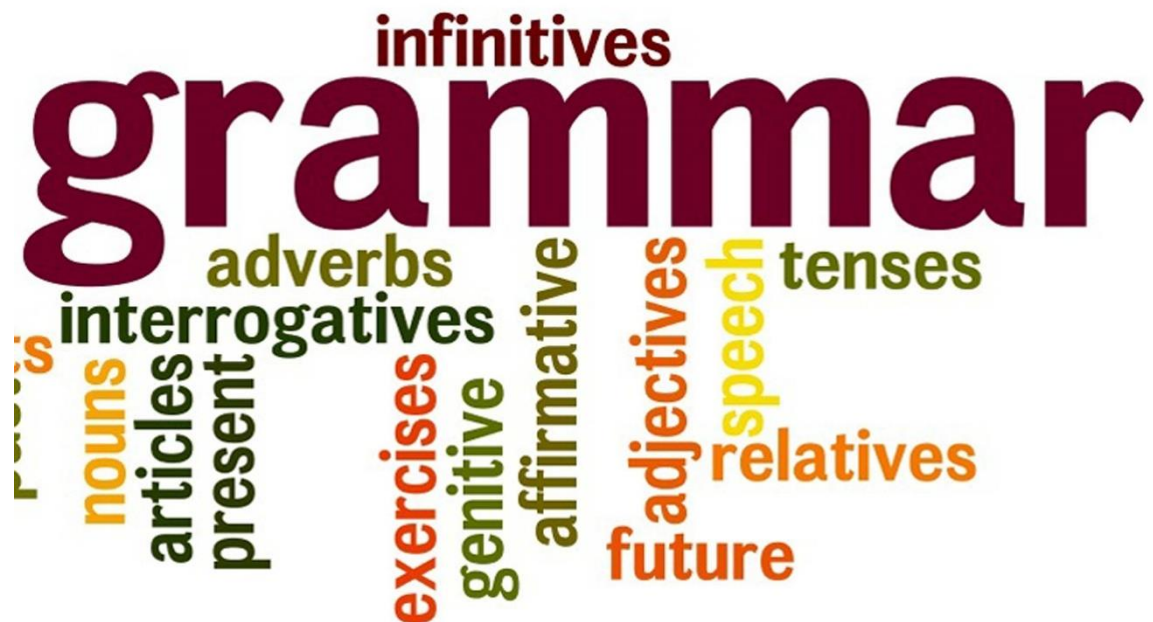


Listening to the CD



I think listening to a CD is better than watching a movie.

grammar



I don't like studying the grammar. I think it's hard.



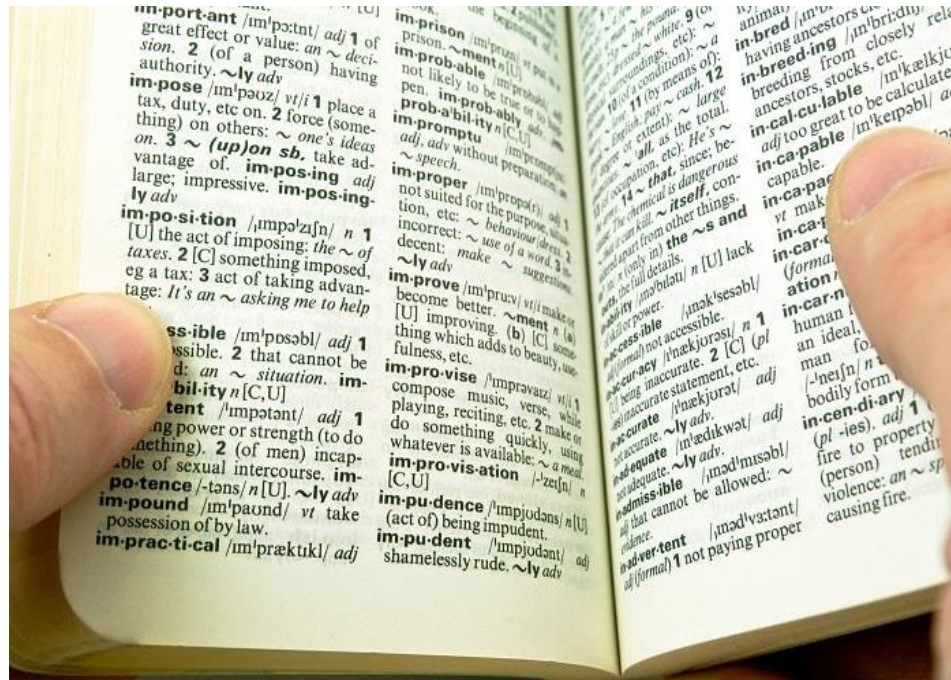
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reading



My mother enjoys reading story books.

using the dictionary



Using the dictionary is the best way to find the meaning of words.

writing



My friend is very good at writing short stories.

doing projects



Doing projects with friends at school is a lot of fun.

speaking



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The best way to improve your speaking is by watching movies.

tests



Our teacher usually gives challenging tests to us.





Bed



They go to **bed** at 9:00.



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Bookshelves



I keep my books on the **bookshelf**.



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Desk



We have a small **desk** in the room.



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Shower



Sara takes a **shower** every morning.





Couch

My father sits on the couch and watches TV.



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Armchair



I relax in the **armchair**.





Coffee table



The glasses are on the coffee table.



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Lamp



The lamp is in the bedroom.



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Television

My television is in the living room.



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Refrigerator

We keep the food cold in the refrigerator.





Sink



The **sink** is in the bathroom.



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Cabinet



My sister keeps the plates in the cabinet.



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Plant

My father loves **plants**.





Carpet



My bedroom **carpet** is brown.





Dining table



My family eats dinner at the dining table.



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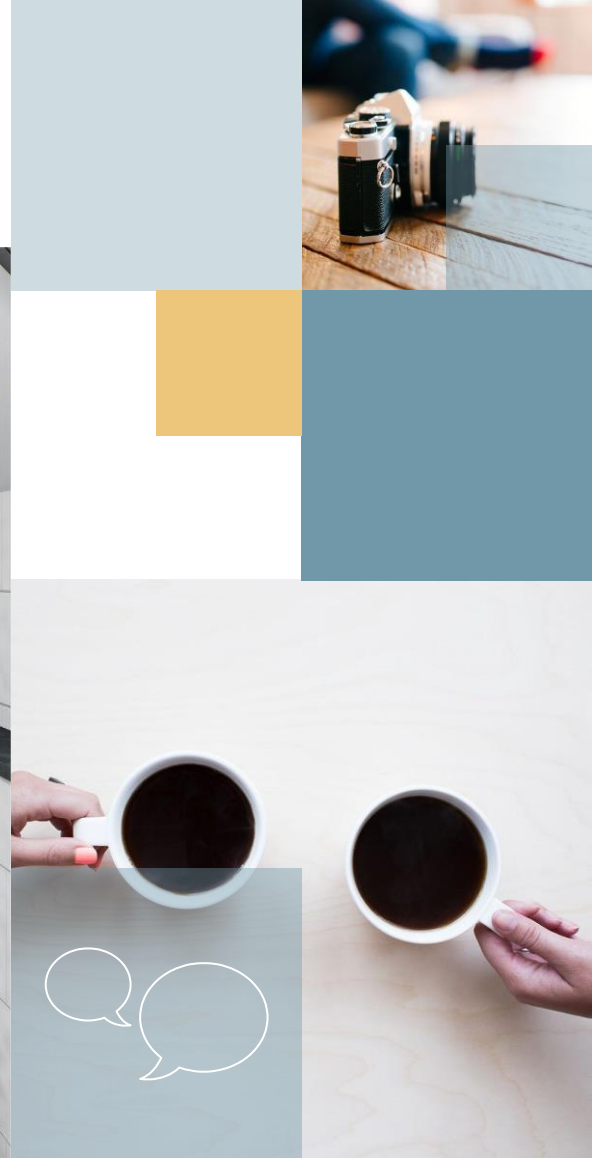


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Bathroom



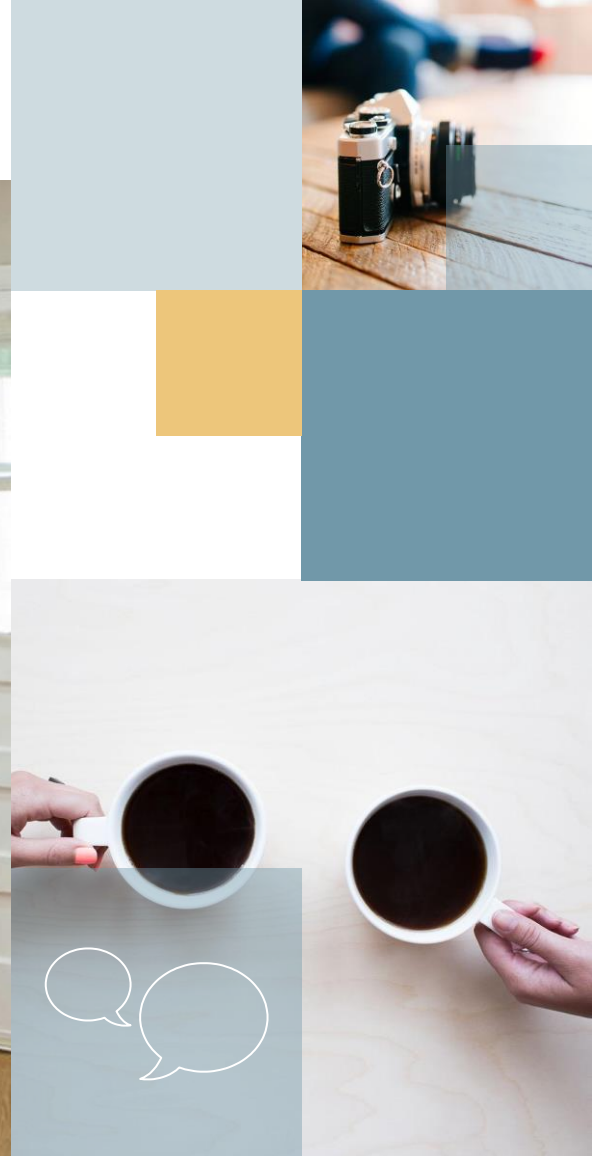
My father takes a shower in the bathroom.



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Kitchen



My mother cooks in the kitchen.



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Bedroom



I sleep in the bedroom.



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Outside



tidy





a
mess





soccer



● ● ●

baseball



tennis





basketball





volleyball





golf



array

UNIT 3

Police officer
police officer works at police station.



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nurse
a nurse works at hospital.



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teacher
A teacher works at school.



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chef
A chef works at restaurant.



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Cab driver

A cab driver drives the cab.



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Soccer player

A soccer player plays soccer .



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Firefighter
A firefighter puts out the fire.



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mechanic
A mechanic fixes cars.





farmer
My grandfather is a farmer.



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Scientist
She is a **scientist**.



pilot

Pilots fly high in the sky.



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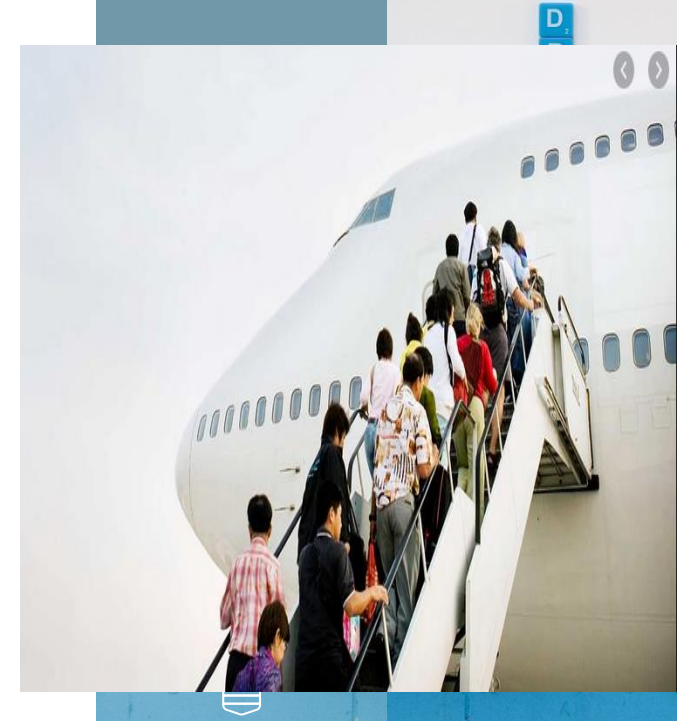


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passengers

Passengers are getting on the plane.



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Seat belt

**You must fasten your seat belts
when you get on the plane.**



■ Uniform

Police officers wear uniforms.



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■ White coat

Doctors wear a white coat.



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■ Helmet

Cyclists wear a helmet to keep their heads safe.



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■ rescue

They could rescue the little girl.



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■ Car accident

He died in a car accident.



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UNIT 4



Auto racing

She loves auto racing.





Bungee jumping

My mother wants to go
bungee jumping next
week.





Surfing
He is very good at surfing .



Fish market



John sells his fish in a fish market.



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Catch fish



He catches a big fish.





Crew members



John's crew members are all local people.



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UNIT 5

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Library

There are fifty books in the library.



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Shopping mall

I bought a beautiful dress
from a shopping mall.

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Restaurant

They eat food in a restaurant.

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Bus station

He waits for a bus at the bus station every morning.

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Meat market

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Train station

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Hotel

We stayed at a hotel.



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Shoe store

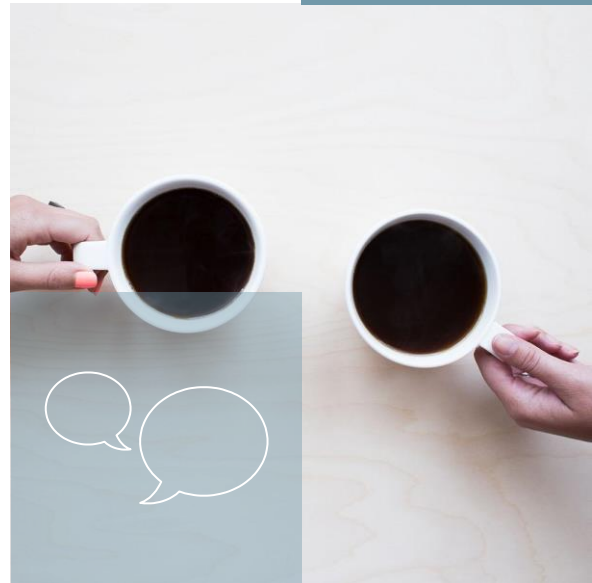
The shoe store is near a bank.





Department store

My mom buy a bag
from department
store.





Police station

A police car is parked at the police station.



Object

There are some objects in my room.



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Enter

She enters the room.



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Gift store

She works in a gift store.



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Gallery

There is no art gallery in my city.



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T-rex skeleton

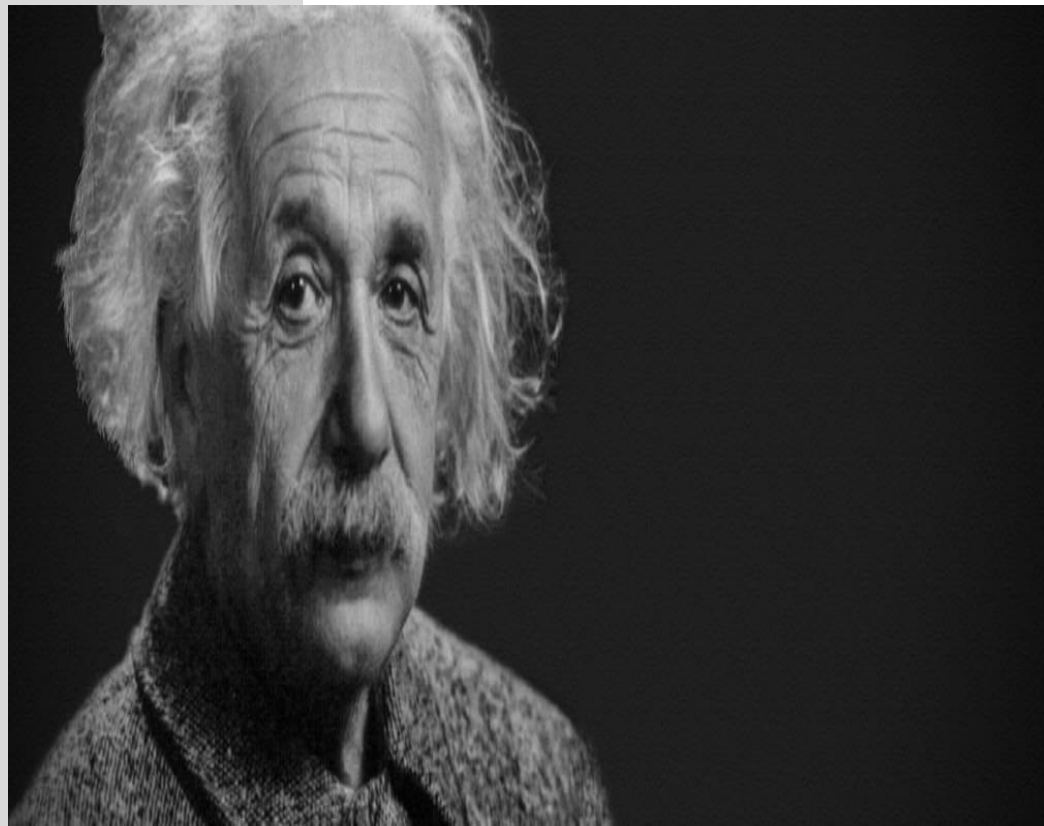


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Famous

Albert Einstein was a famous scientist.



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First floor

I live on the first floor.





Ancient

Egypt is an ancient country.



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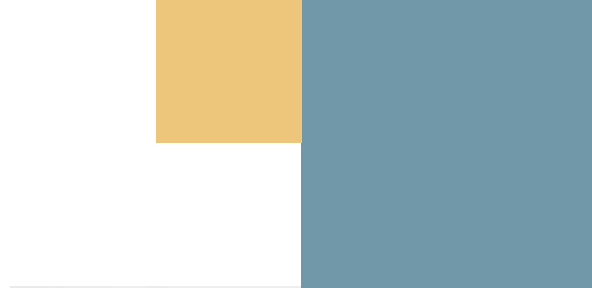


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Upper floor

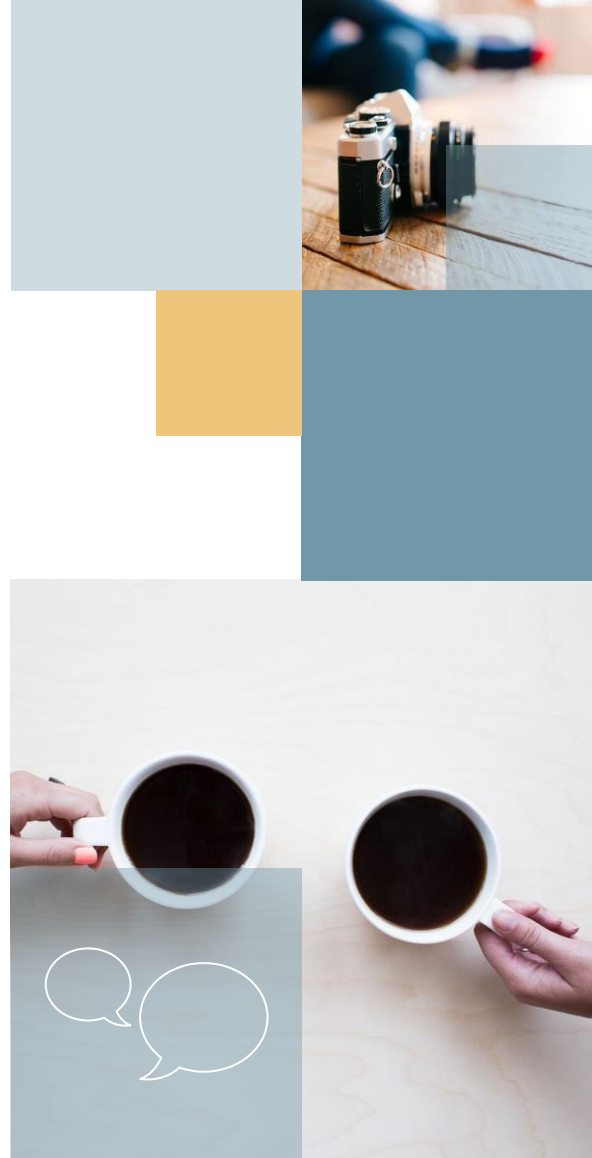
There are two tables on the upper floor.





Treasure

This is a very valuable treasure.





Learning center

I do my projects in a learning center.



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Exhibition

This is a book exhibition.



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Store

I buy an ice cream from
this store.





Cafe

We go to a nearby café
every day after work.



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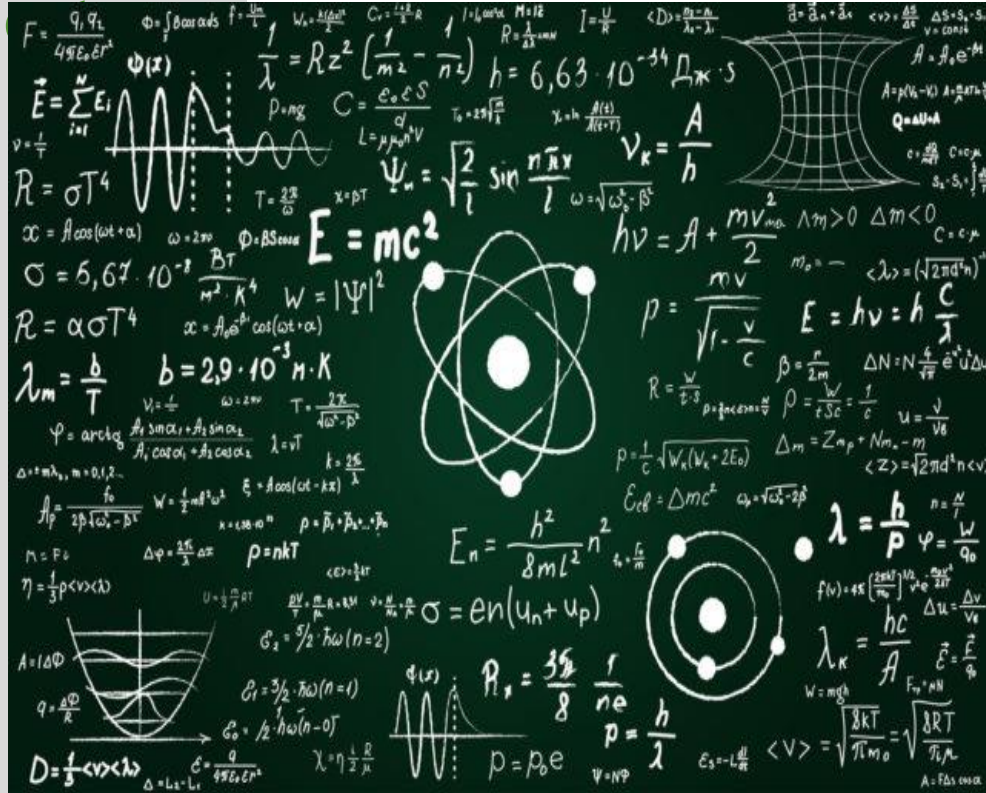


Technology

We use new technologies

.





Physics



Physics is a hard subject.



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Camera

There are three
cameras in my room.





Science Center

The California Science Center has many things to see.



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Movie theater

There is a movie theater
in my city.





Chemistry

John is studying **chemistry**.



$$8 \div 2(2+2) = ?$$

Math

I took a math test
yesterday.





Biology

*She's a professor of
biology at Stanford.*





Enormous

This mammoth is enormous.



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Old building

I can see an old building.



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Modern
building



There is a modern building in my city.



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Spaceship

It is a spaceship.



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Horrible

This photo is horrible.



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She is beautiful.



Beautiful

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array


UNIT 6

include(v)

to have sth as a part.
My profile includes an image.

Member Profile



Barbra Bied Sperling 


[Change Password](#)

Software Development Manager, MERLOT

MERLOT Editor: Library and Information Services

Primary Discipline:

Science and Technology / Computer Science / Human-Computer Interaction

Email: webmaster@merlot.org  (Not visible to other users)

Social Media Connections:

[f](#) [t](#) [in](#)    (Manage Connections)

Member Type: Staff

Last Login: April 16, 2020

Member Since: August 24, 2000



Financial(adj.):



connected with money.
Company has financial problems.

Souvenir(n.)



sth that help you remember the place you travel.
Sohan is the souvenir of Qom.



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Traditional

handed down from age to age
traditional songs/stories



Sight



An interesting place.
Siosepol is one of the sights of Isfahan.



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stall



a stand, booth, or compartment for the sale of goods in a market or large covered area.

"fruit and vegetable stalls"



butcher



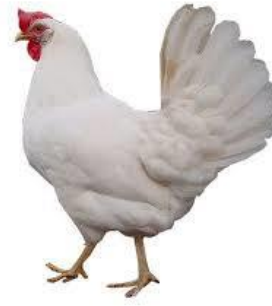
The butcher cut off a large chunk of meat.



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Chicken(food) is from chickens(animal) →



Meat : is general .

Lamb: is meat of lamb(animal) →



Beef: is a meat of cow(animal) →



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UNIT 7

history



I study history at school.



seperate



They finally separated from each other.



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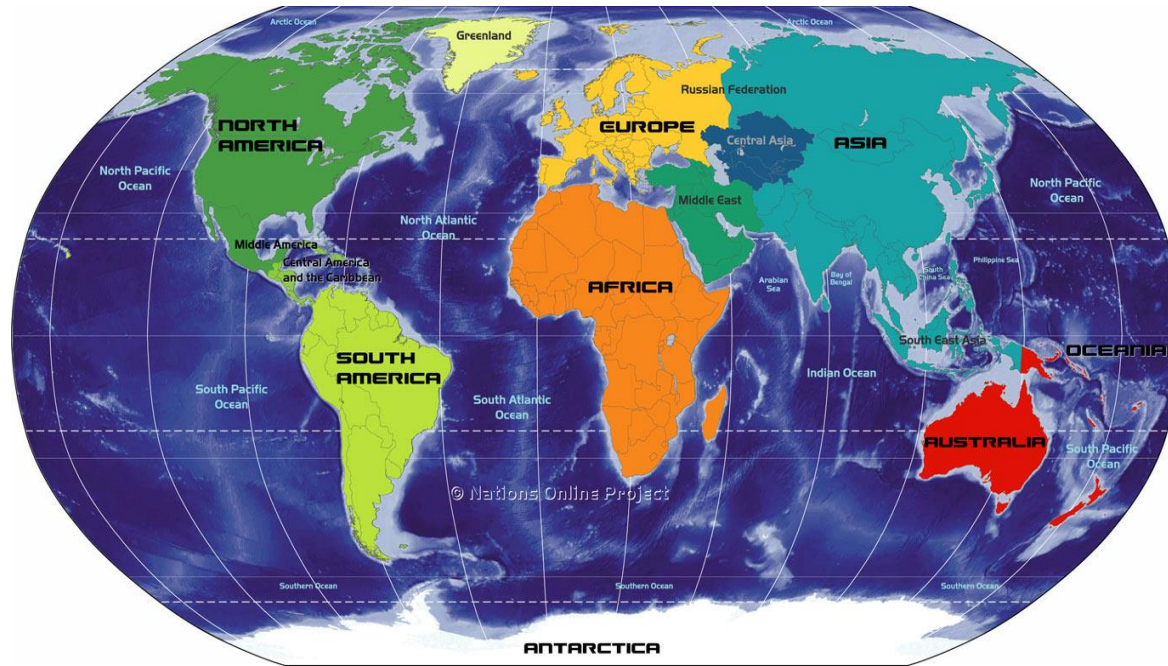


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continent



Asia is a continent.



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Asia



Asia is the beigest continent in the world.



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weather



The weather is good, so we can go for a walk.



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tropical



The Caribbean islands are one of the tropical places in the world.



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butterfly



In spring you can see lots of butterflies in Gilan.



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pollinate



Bees and butterflies help flowers pollinate.



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lake



The boys were swimming in the lake.



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river



I love swimming in the river.



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mountain



Mount Damavand is very high.



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flat



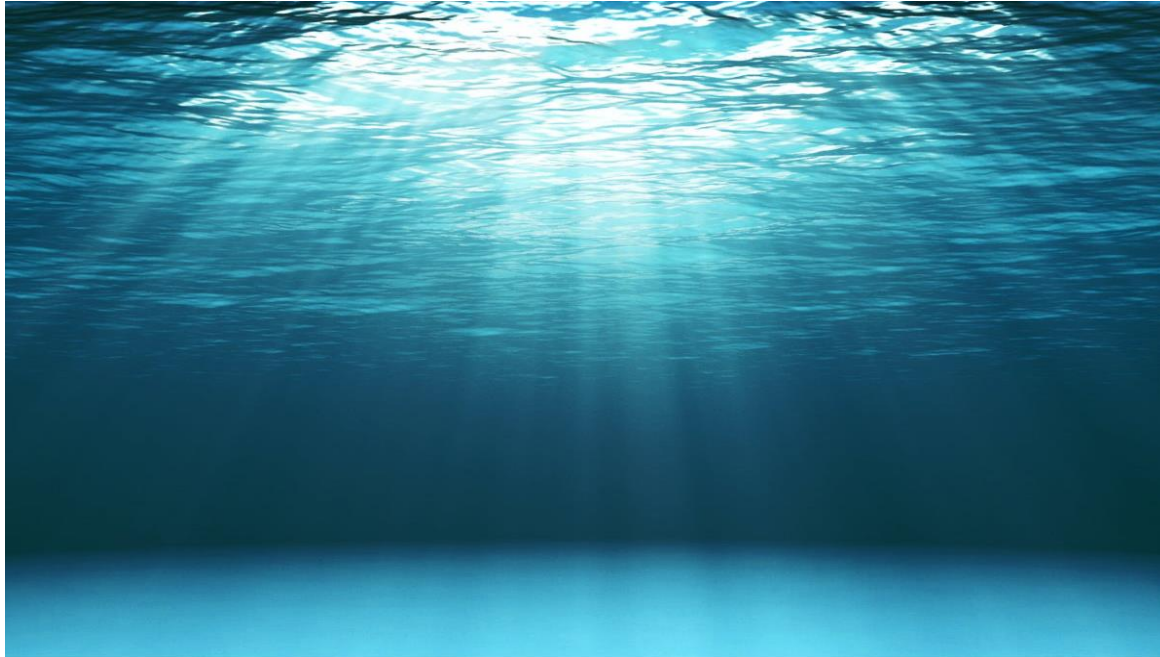
These birds live on the coastal flats.



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Ocean



Oceans are home to lots of creatures.



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mammal



Lions and donkeys are mammals.



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mice



Mice may be cute and cuddly.



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fossil



These fossils are more than 2 million years old.

carnivore

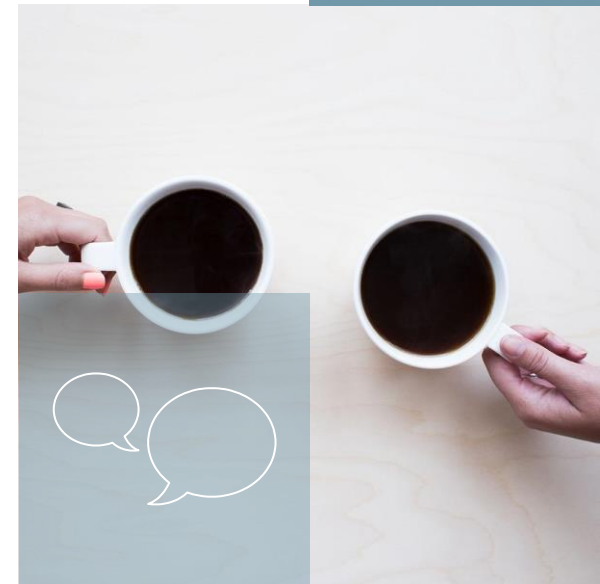


A carnivore is an animal that eats meat.

herbivore



A herbivore is an animal that eats plant.



array

UNIT 8

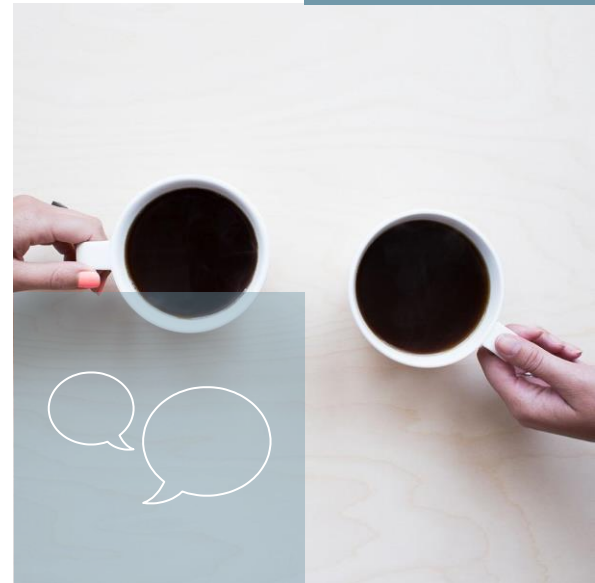
- **Cavemen**
- **Cavemen lived millions of years ago.**



- **Field**
- **The workers are working in the field.**



- **Hole**
- **There was a hole in the ground.**



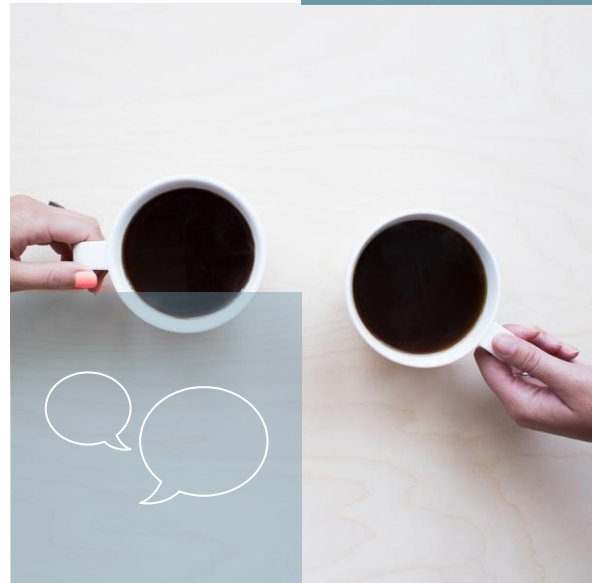
- **Bull**
- **Bull fighting is a famous Mexican sport.**



- Decorate
- They decorated the wall for his birthday.



- **Brush**
- **He has many painting brushes.**



- **Damage**
- **After the accident, the car was badly damaged.**



- **Scientist**
- **Many scientists are working on the corona virus vaccine.**



array

UNIT 9



Discover

Scientists **discovered** that prehistoric people painted for praying their God.



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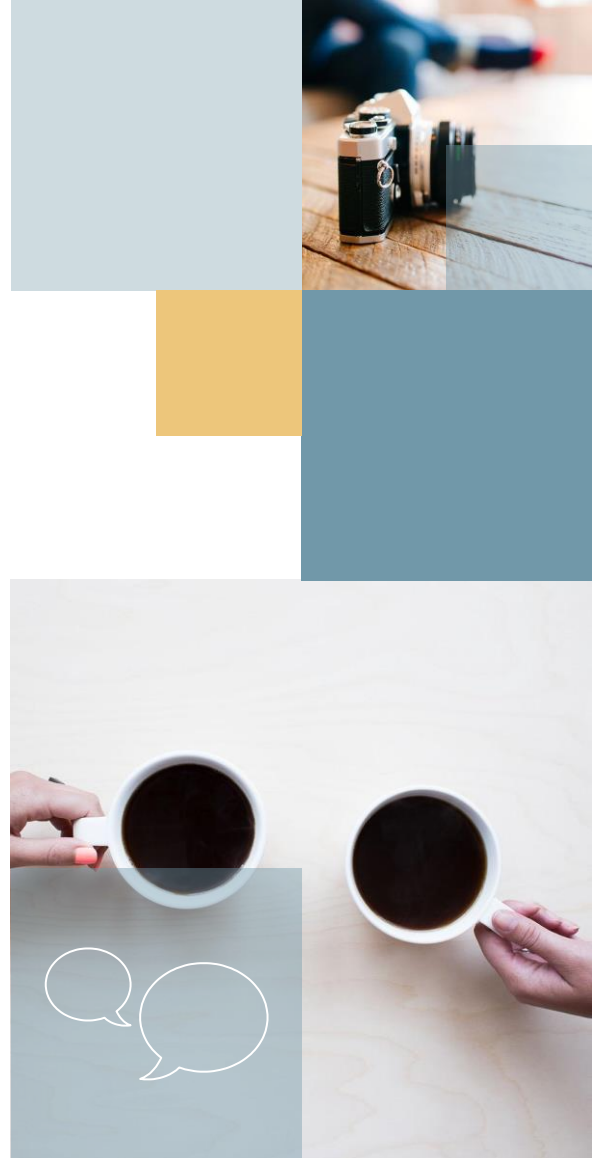


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Bison

We can see horses, deers and **bisons** in prehistorical paintings.



Damage /V/

He didn't want to **damage** the TV.



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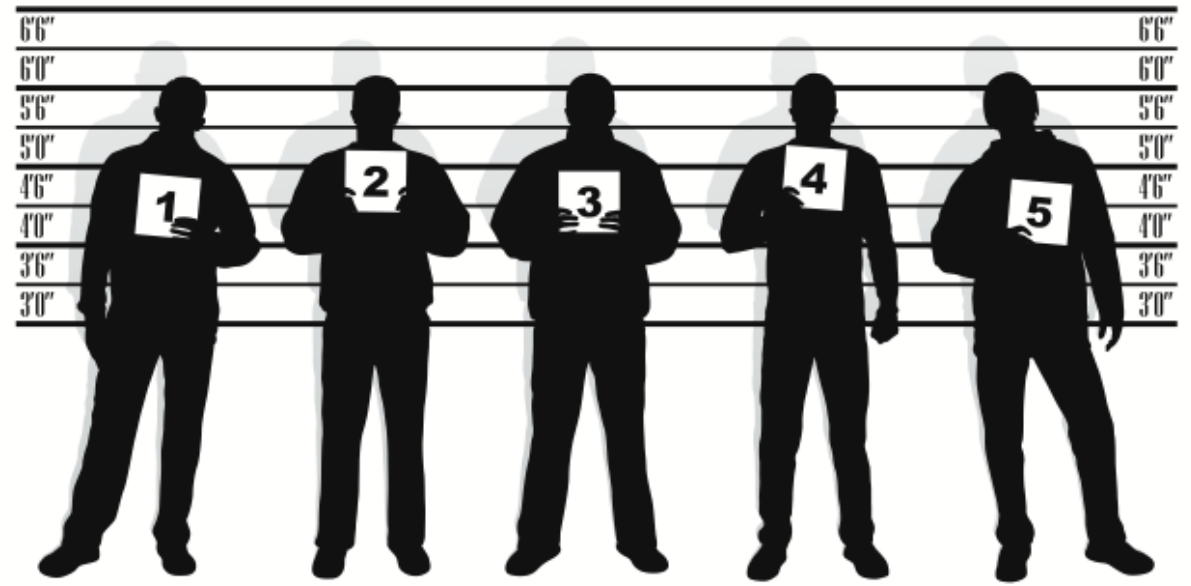
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sus·pect noun [countable] 1
someone who is thought to be
guilty of a crime

➤ Two **suspects** were arrested
today in connection with the
robbery.



sus·pect verb

1 to think that something is probably true, especially something bad

➤ suspect (that)

She strongly **suspected** he was lying to her.
She's not going to be very happy about this, I **suspect**.



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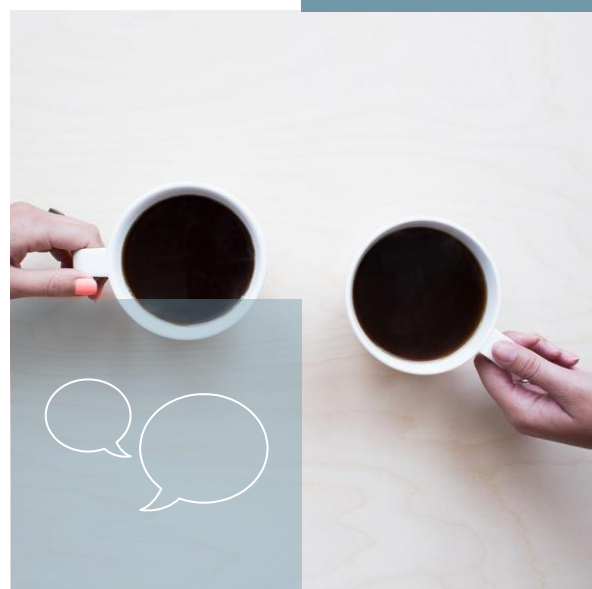


interview verb

to ask someone questions during an interview

➤ interview somebody for something

We're interviewing six candidates for the job.



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jew·el·lery British
English, **jewelry**
American English noun
[uncountable]
small things that you
wear for decoration,
such as rings or
necklaces

➤ She wears a lot of
gold **jewelry**.



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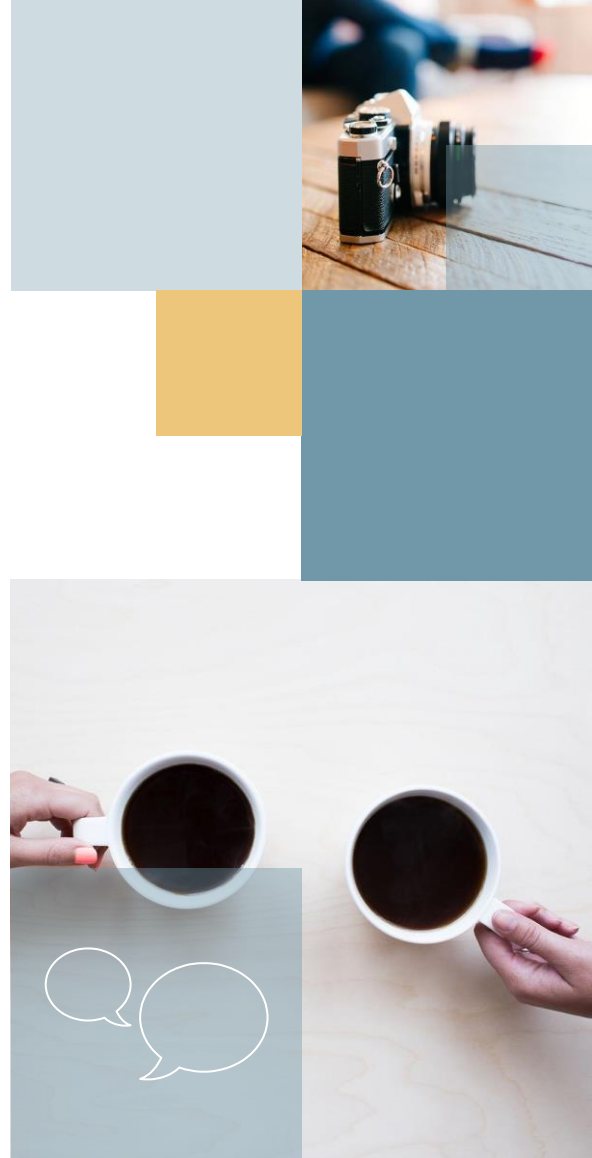
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al·i·bi noun [countable] 1
something that proves that someone
was not where a crime happened and
therefore could not have done it
perfect/cast-iron/unshakeable etc
alibi

➤ He **had a perfect alibi** and the
police let him go.



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guilt·y adjective

2 of a crime having done something that is a crime

➤ guilty of

One of the suspects was guilty of killing.



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in·no·cent adjective

1 not guilty of a crime *OPP guilty*

- Nobody would believe that I was innocent.
- innocent of
He's innocent of murder.



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author



a writer of a book, article, or document.

"he is the author of several books on the subject"

styl-ish adjective

attractive in
a fashionable way

E.g. stylish children



'walking stick noun

[countable]

a stick that is used to support someone, especially an old person, while they walk



ef·fi·cient

adjective if someone or something is efficient,
they work well without wasting time, money, or
energy **OPP** *inefficient*

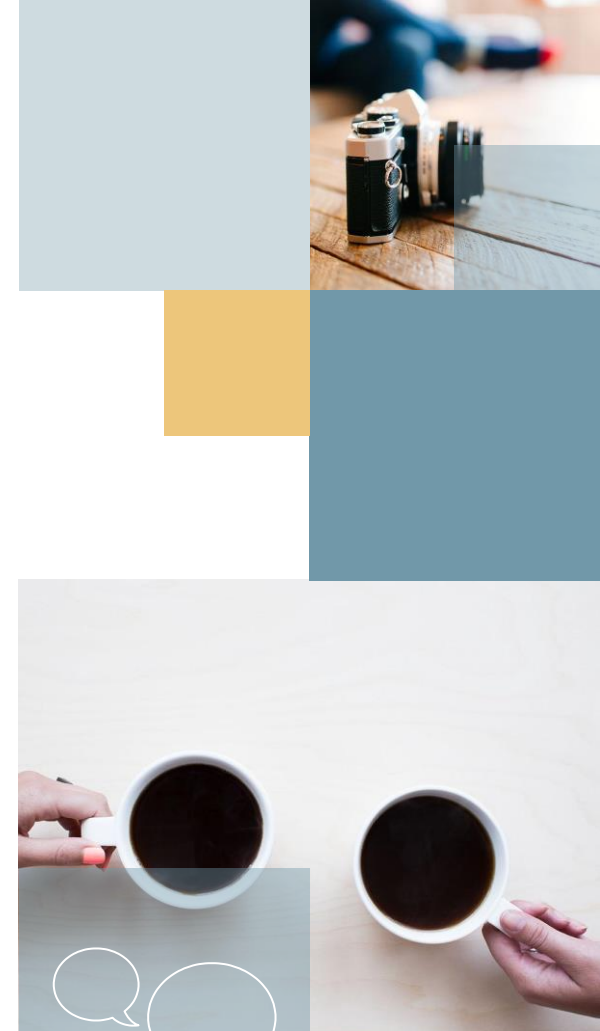
➤ a very efficient secretary



/'sekrətəri \$ -teri-/ noun (plural secretaries) [countable]

1 someone who works in an office typing letters, answering
telephone calls, arranging meetings etc

My secretary will fax you all the details.



A tweed skirt

E.g. She always wears a tweed skirt.



character

a person in a novel, play, or film.

"the author's compassionate
identification with his characters"



crime



an action which breaks the law and is punishable by law.

"shoplifting was a serious crime"

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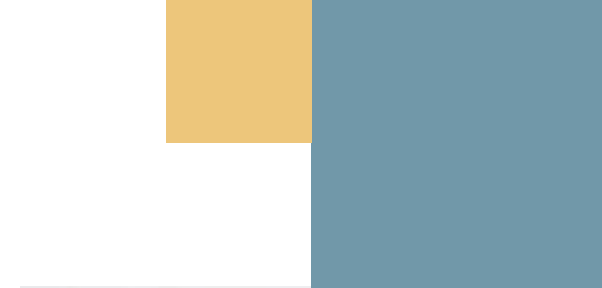
criminal

**a person who has
committed a crime.**
"these men are
dangerous criminals"



an·ces·tor noun [countable] 1 a member of your family who lived a long time ago

➤ My **ancestors** were French.



heir noun [countable] 1 the person who has the legal right to receive the property or title of another person when they die

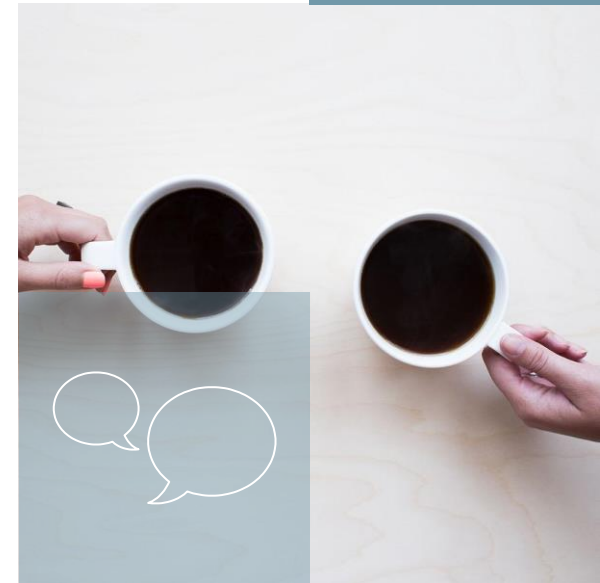
heir to

Prince Charles is heir to the Queen.



for·tune noun 1 [countable] a very large amount of money

- They killed him because they wanted his family **fortune**.



moor noun [countable usually plural]

a wild open area of high land, covered with rough grass or low bushes, that is not farmed because the soil is not good enough



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Tied up



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spy



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To be safe

#

To be in danger

- They called the police because someone was **in danger**.
- When the police arrived everyone was **safe**.

por·trait

noun [countable] 1 a painting, drawing, or photograph of a person

- a family portrait
- portrait of the artist's portrait of his mother



Crime noun [countable]

an illegal act:

- Miss Marple was a logical woman and could easily solve the crimes.



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lo·gic noun

1 [singular, uncountable]

a way of thinking about something that seems correct, or a set of sensible reasons for doing something

➤ Detective Poirot used **logic** to solve crimes.

Logical (adj)



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Kind

a kind man

kind



cruel



PASSION
D
R
I
O
N
N
D
V
E





Dangerous
Corona is a dangerous virus .



Laugh

My brother tells funny stories.
They make me **laugh**.





Medal

**I won a
bronze
medal in
basketball
last year.**



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prize



The prize for the winner was 1000 dollars.

Golden cup

**Persepolis
received a golden
cup for the
victory.**



array

UNIT 11

vacation



I'm going on vacation for a couple of weeks.

adventure



They fly around in their rocket ship and go on exciting adventures.



remote



The area is remote, mountainous, and roadless.

climate



The climate of the Arctic regions is very harsh.

extinction



We know of several mass extinctions in the earth's history.



mountain biking



Mountain biking is a lot of fun.

guide



We hired a local guide to get us across the mountains.

barbecue



I put another steak on the barbecue.



array

UNIT 12

Selfish



He doesn't give me anything. He is so selfish.

Thoughtful



Selfish



Unfriendly



He doesn't like me. He is so unfriendly.

At the beginning



At the beginning of the story, Harry potter was nice.

At the end



At the end



At the end of the story, Harry potter became happy.

Garden



Our garden has lots of flowers.

Treasure



The book is about treasure in the ocean.



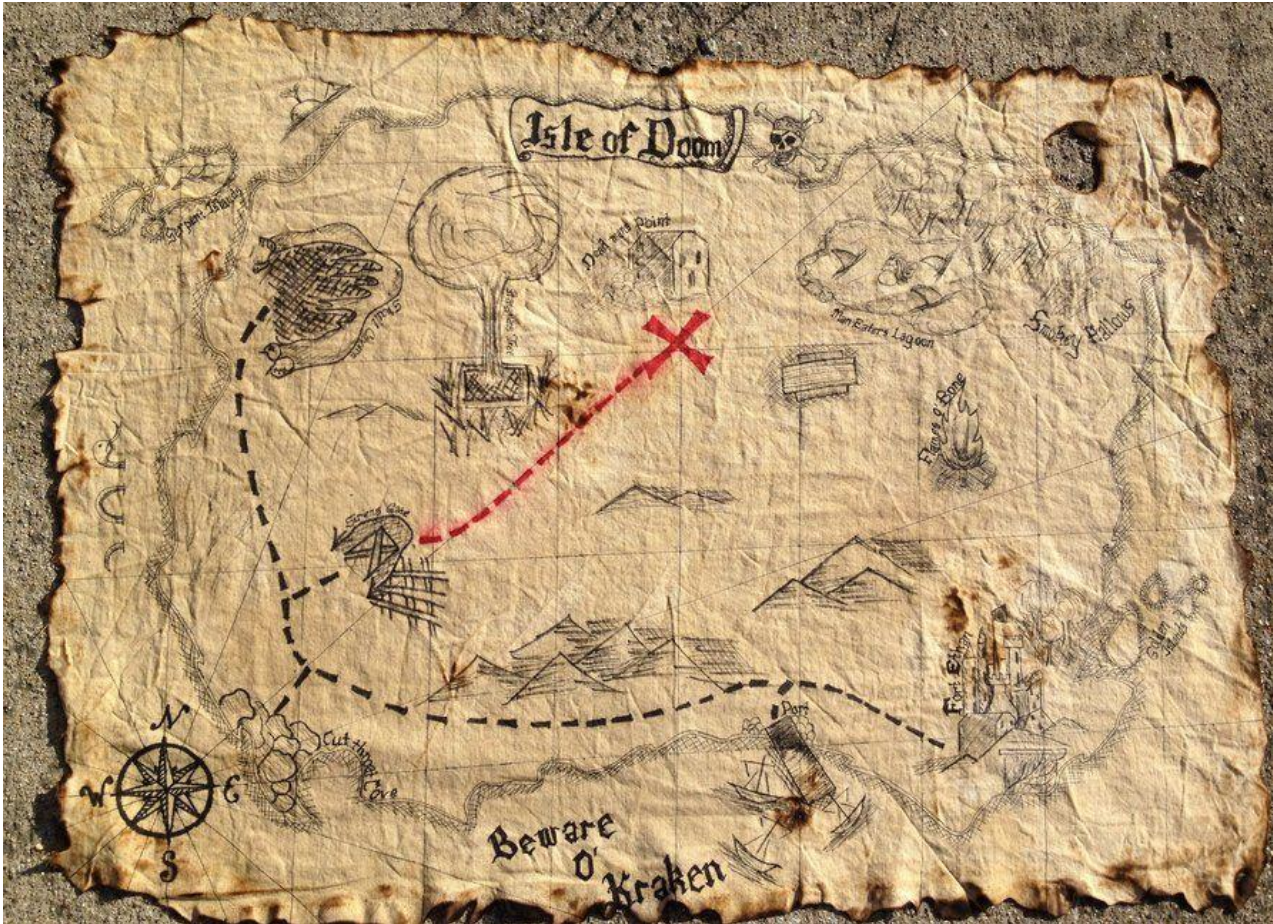
Flag



The flag of Iran is "white", "green", and "red".



Map



If you buy a map, you will find anywhere easily.



Brave



He can do everything. He can jump so far. He is so brave.



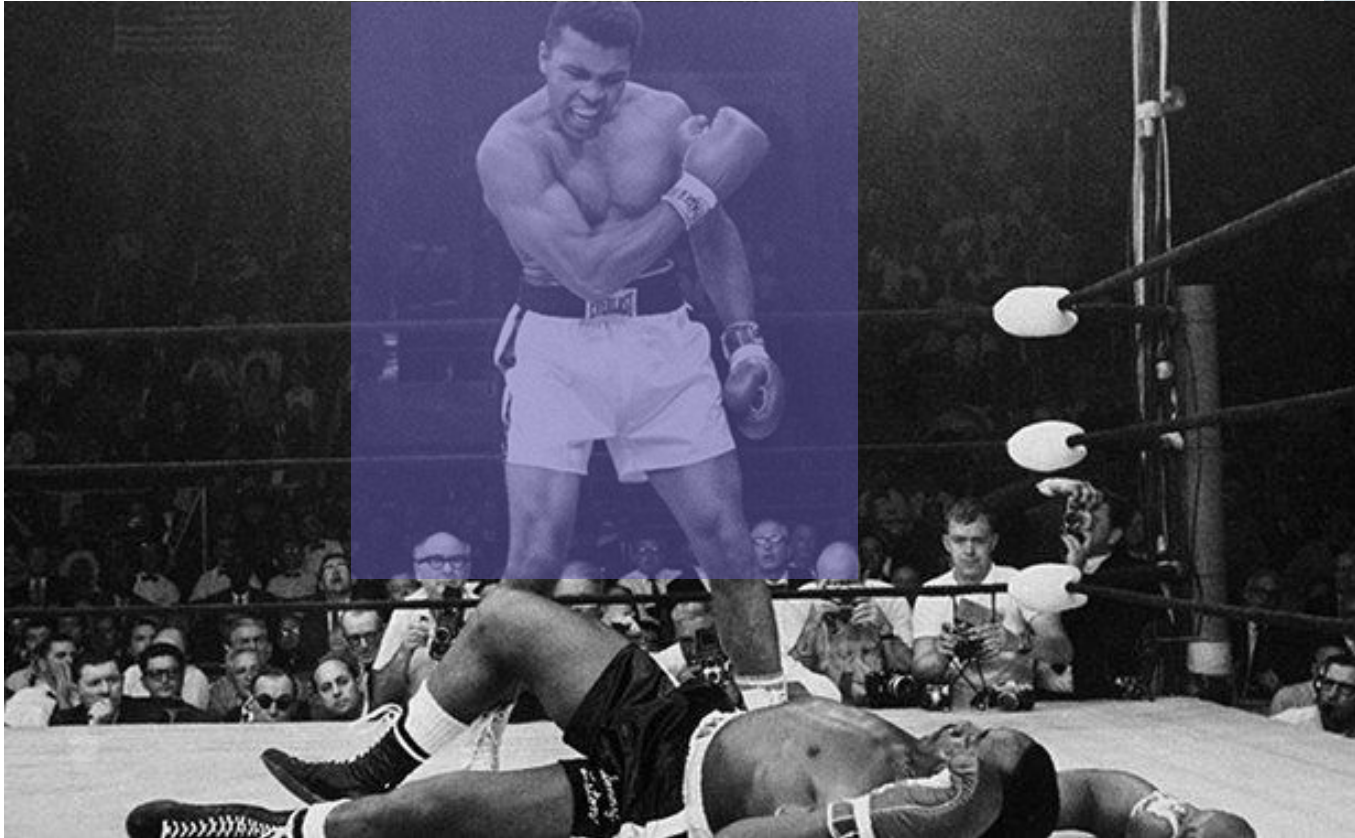
Thinker



He thinks very carefully. He is a thinker.



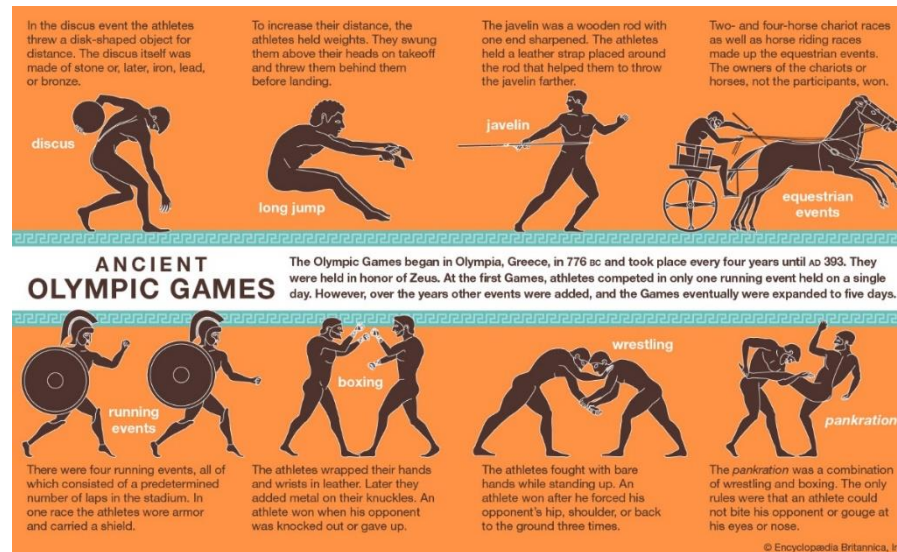
Winner



He is the winner.



ancient



These are some ancient Olympic games.



rings



There are 5 rings on the Olympic flag.



torch



Shine the torch on the lock while I try to get the key in.



champion



He became the youngest US Open champion for 88 years.



olympic park



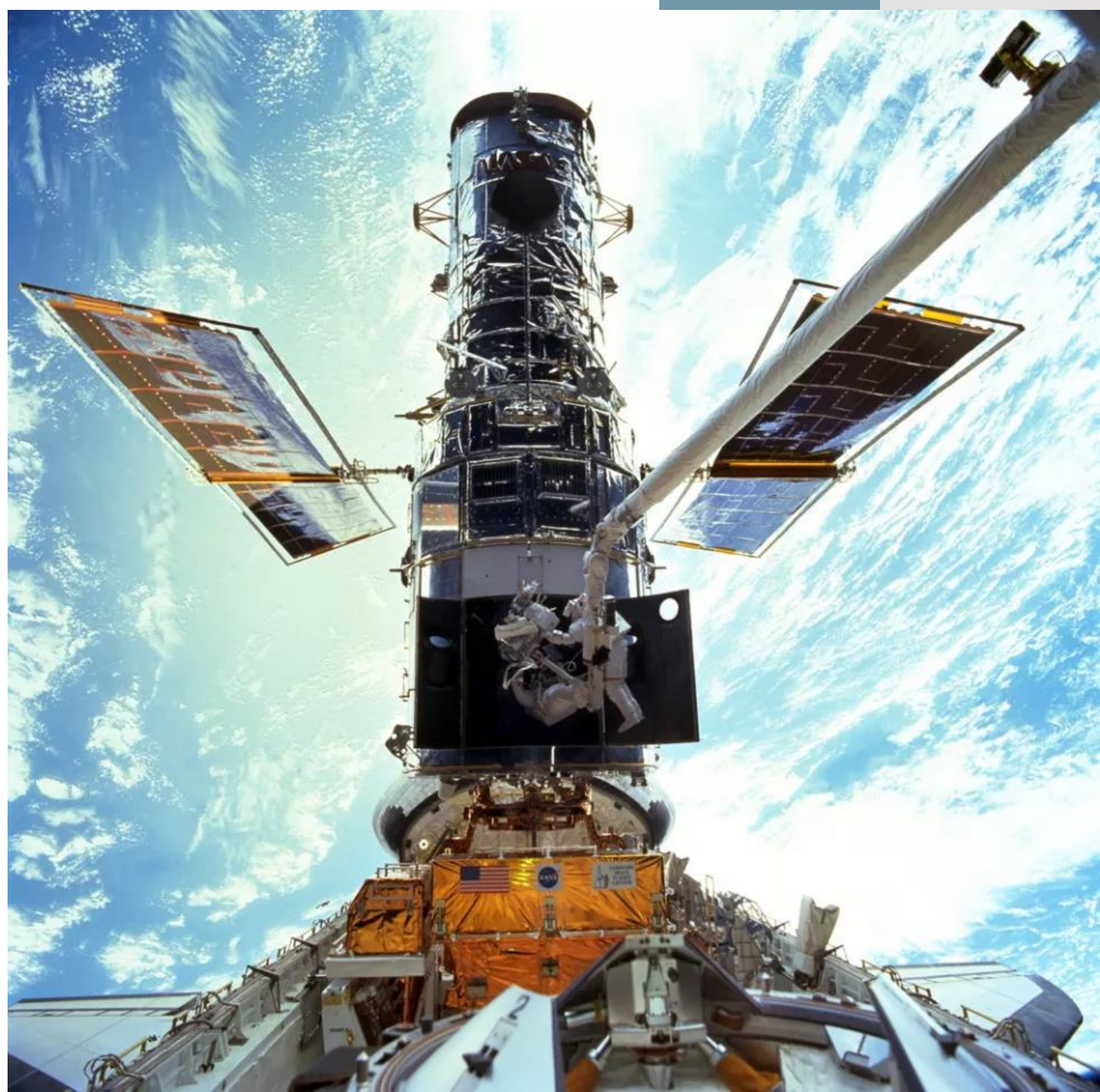
The opening ceremony will be held in the Olympic park.

array

UNIT 13

Hub·ble Tel·e·scope, the

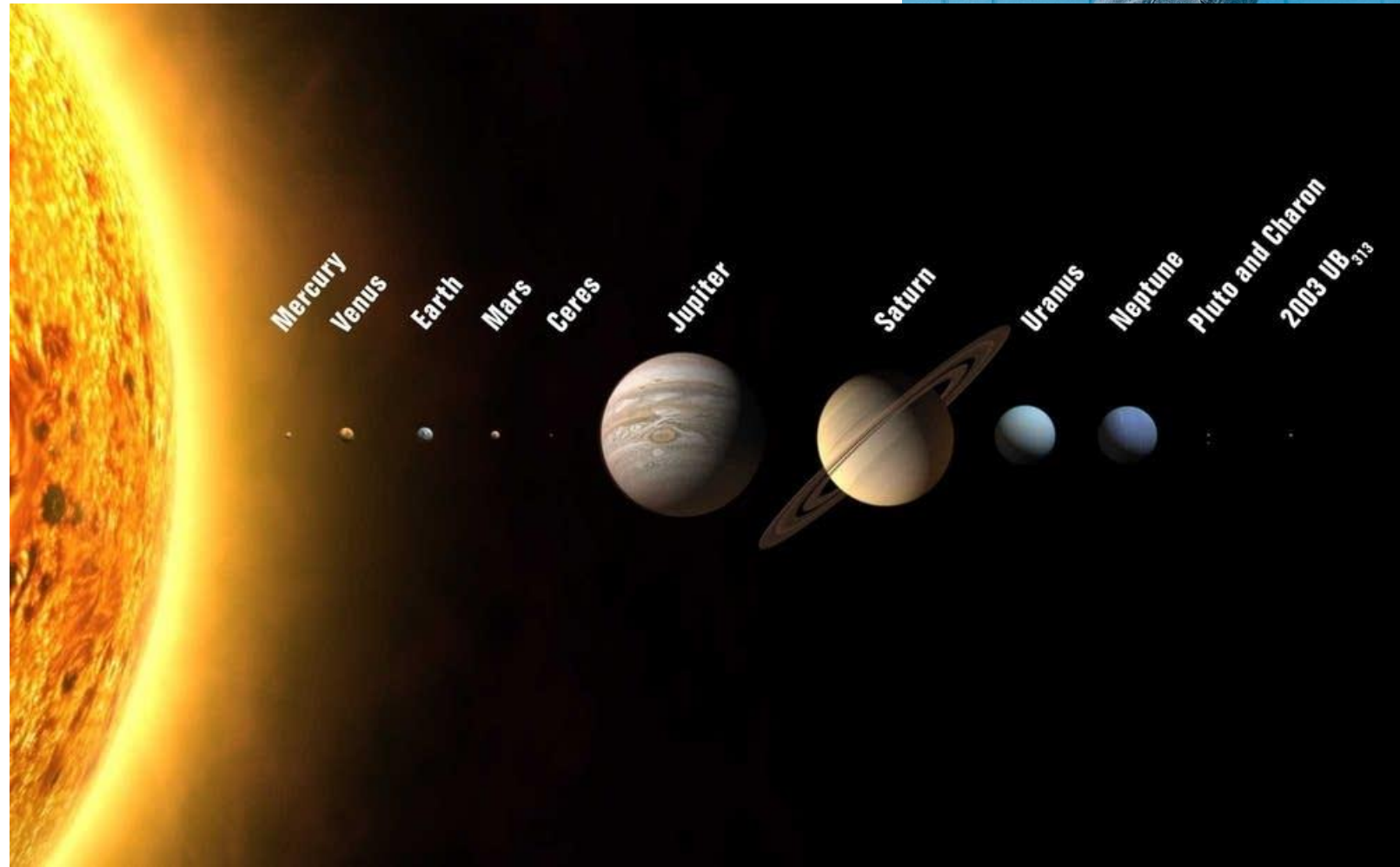
a very powerful telescope
(=a piece of equipment for
making distant objects look
larger and closer) which is
attached to a satellite in
space, going around the
Earth, and can see much
further into space than
telescopes on Earth



The solar system



the Sun and the planets that go around it



air

noun

1 GAS [uncountable] the mixture of gases around the Earth, that we breathe

- Let's go outside and get some fresh **air**.
- You need to put some **air** in the tires.



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ma·te·ri·al

2 [countable, uncountable] a solid substance such as wood, plastic, or metal materials like wood or stone

➤ organic/plant material

Animals depend on plant material for food.

➤ harmful material



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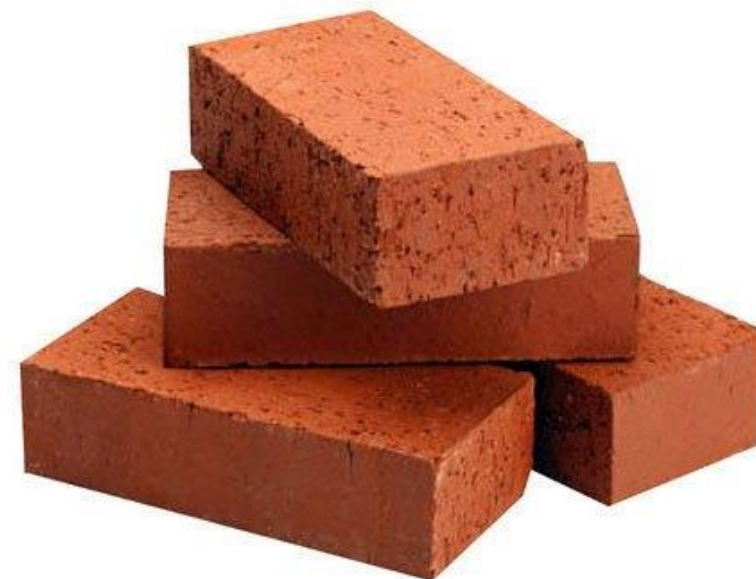
brick

noun

[C]

a rectangular block of hard material used for building walls and houses:

- The house was made of bricks.
- red-brick houses



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e·lec·tri·ci·ty

noun [uncountable]

1 the power that is carried by wires, cables etc, and is used to provide light or heat, to make machines work etc

- The farm was in a remote area, but it had **electricity**.



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'space ,shuttle

noun [countable]

a vehicle that is designed to go into space and return to Earth several times



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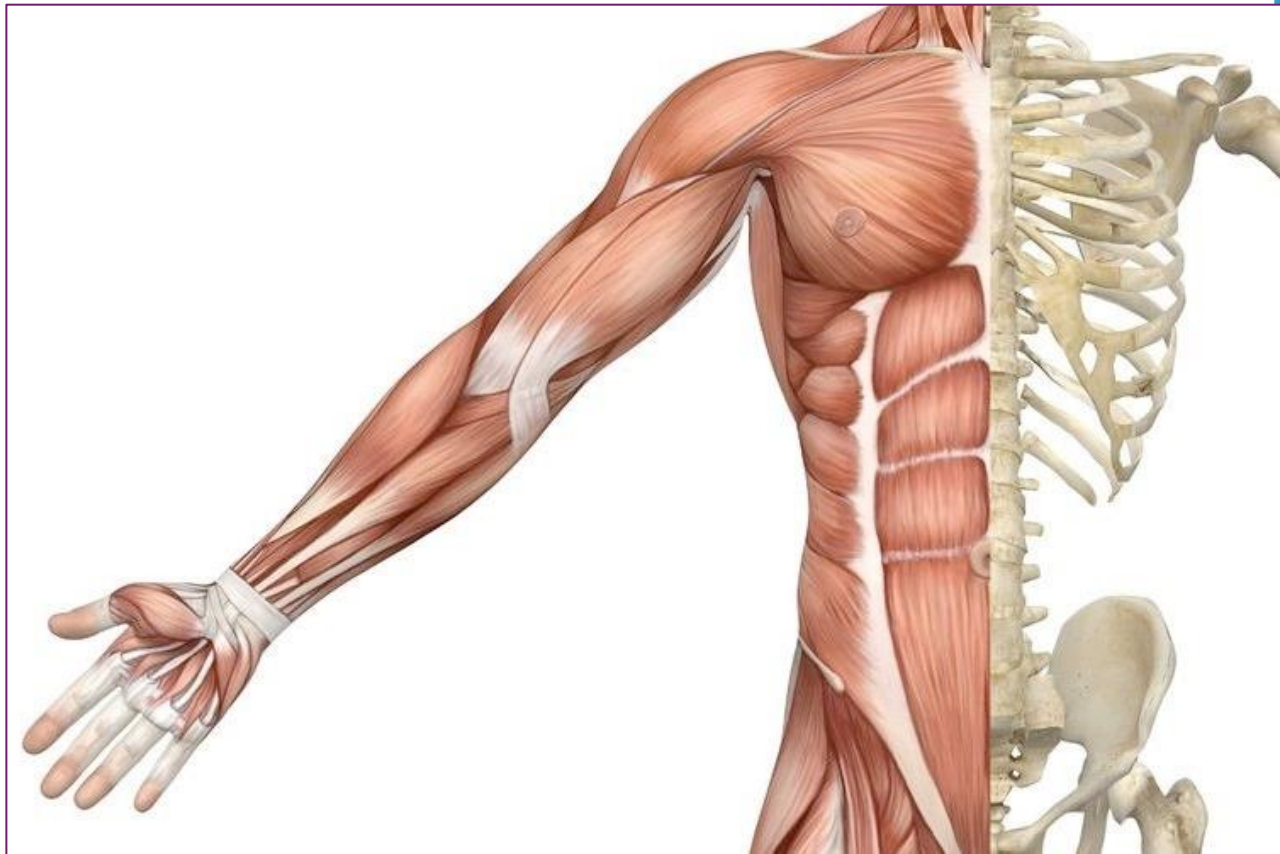


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mus·cle noun 1 [countable, uncountable]

one of the pieces of flesh inside your body that you use in order to move, and that connect your bones together

- Relax your stomach muscles, then stretch again.
- Regular exercise will help to strengthen your muscles.



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fu·el noun

[countable, uncountable]

a substance such as coal, gas, or oil that can be burned to produce heat or energy

➤ Coal is one of the cheapest fuels.



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pouch

noun [countable]

1 a small leather, **cloth**, or plastic bag that you can keep things in

cloth /kloθ \$ klo:θ/ noun
1 [uncountable] material used for making things such as clothes



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2 **straw** /stro: \$ strɔ:/

[countable] a thin tube of paper or plastic for sucking up liquid from a bottle or a cup

- She sipped her lemonade through a straw.



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center

/'sentə \$ -ər/ noun

1 the middle of an area, or object, especially the exact middle

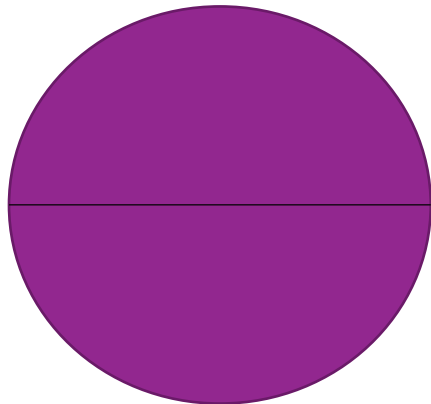
in the center (of something)

There was a table **in the center of** the room.

The hotel is right in the center of the village.

center of

Draw a line through the **center** of the circle.



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di·am·e·ter

noun [countable]

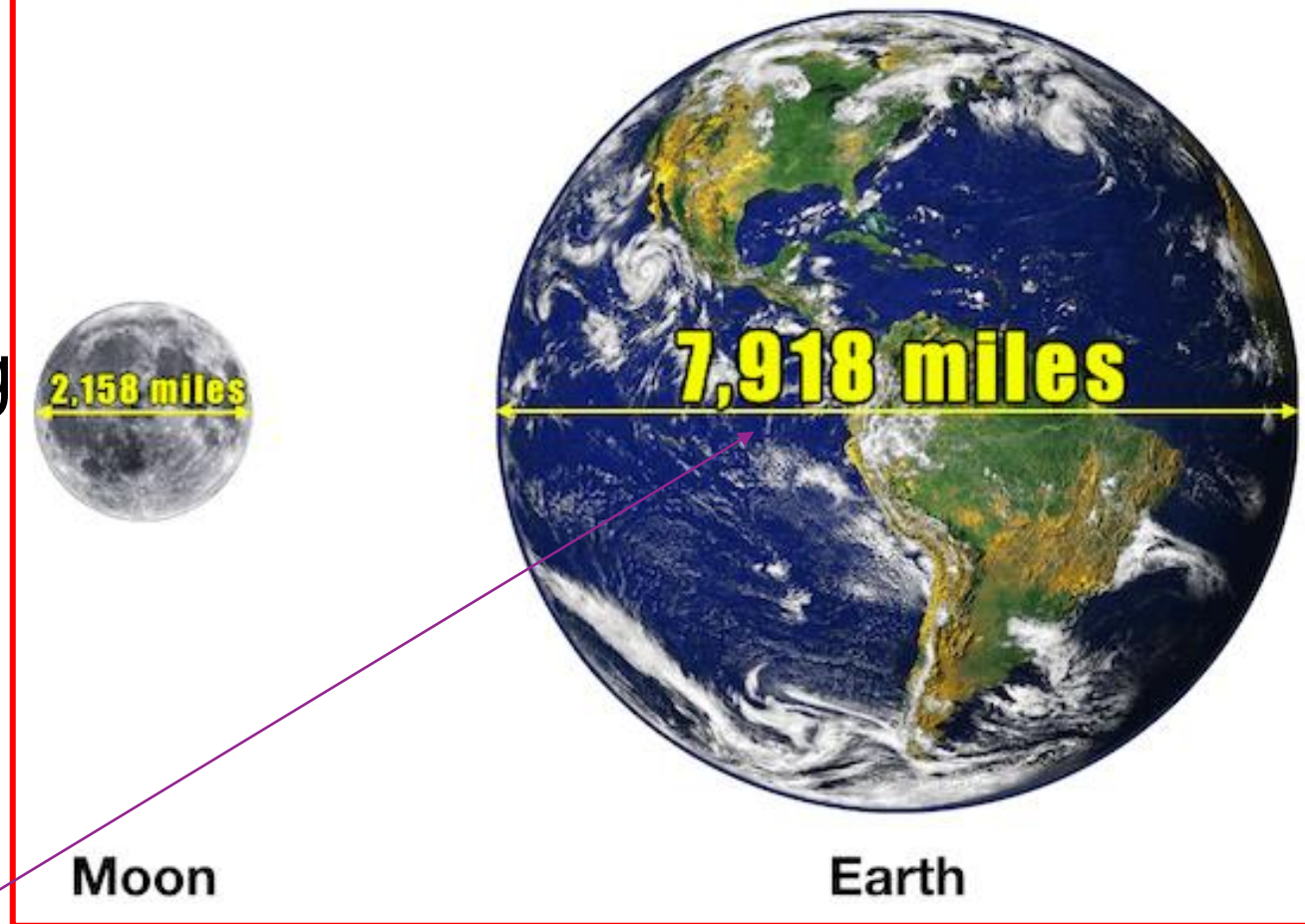
a straight line from one side of a circle to the other side, passing through the center of the circle, or the length of this line

➤ 3 inches/1 meter etc in diameter

Draw a circle six centimeters in diameter.

➤ diameter of

The **diameter** of the Earth is about 7,918 miles.



prop·er·ly

adverb 1 especially British English
correctly, or in a way that is considered right
SYN right

- Then he's not doing his job properly.
- Parents should teach their children to behave properly in public.



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cus·tom

noun 1 [countable, uncountable]
something that is done by people in a particular society because it is traditional

- The custom of naming women after flowers is becoming less common.



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hy·giene noun [uncountable]

the practice of keeping yourself and the things around you clean in order to prevent diseases

➤ the importance of personal hygiene

The doctor talked to the students about the importance of personal hygiene.



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array

UNIT 14

Sand

noun [u]

It is small pieces of rocks that usually forms beaches and deserts.



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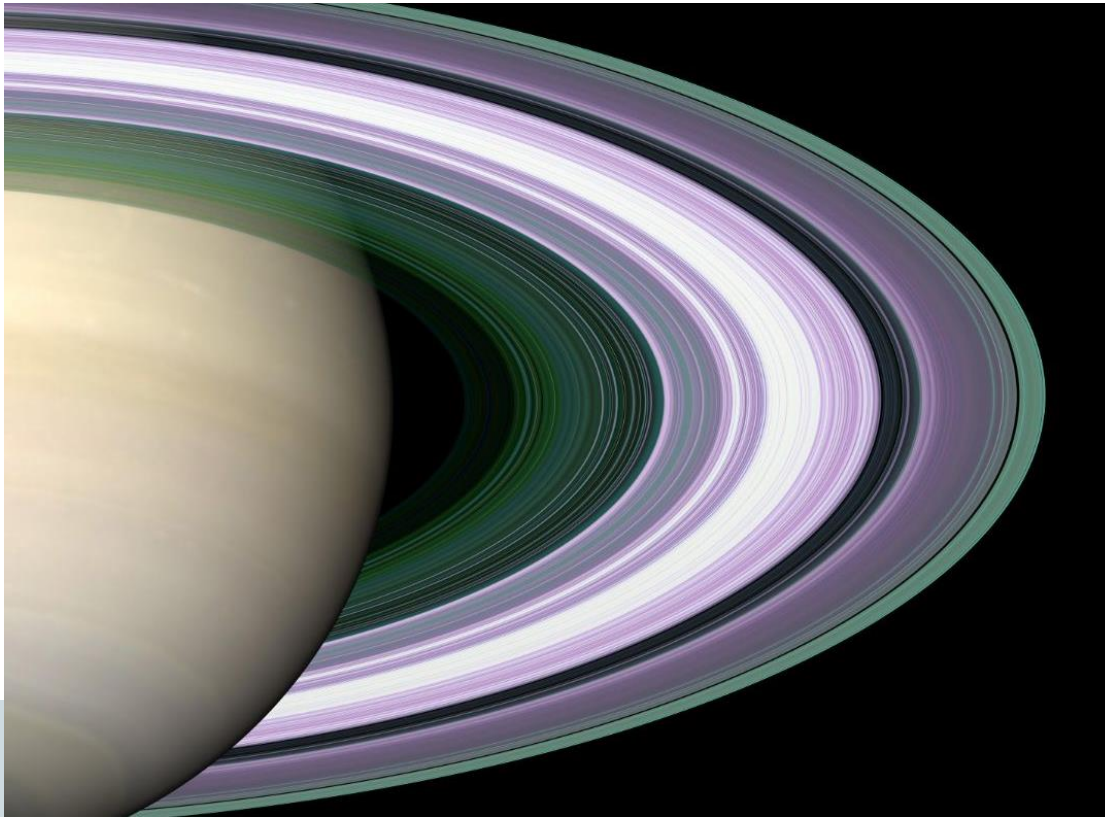


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Ring noun[c]

An object in the shape of circle



Rusty adj

When a metal changes into the reddish brown, it is rusty.



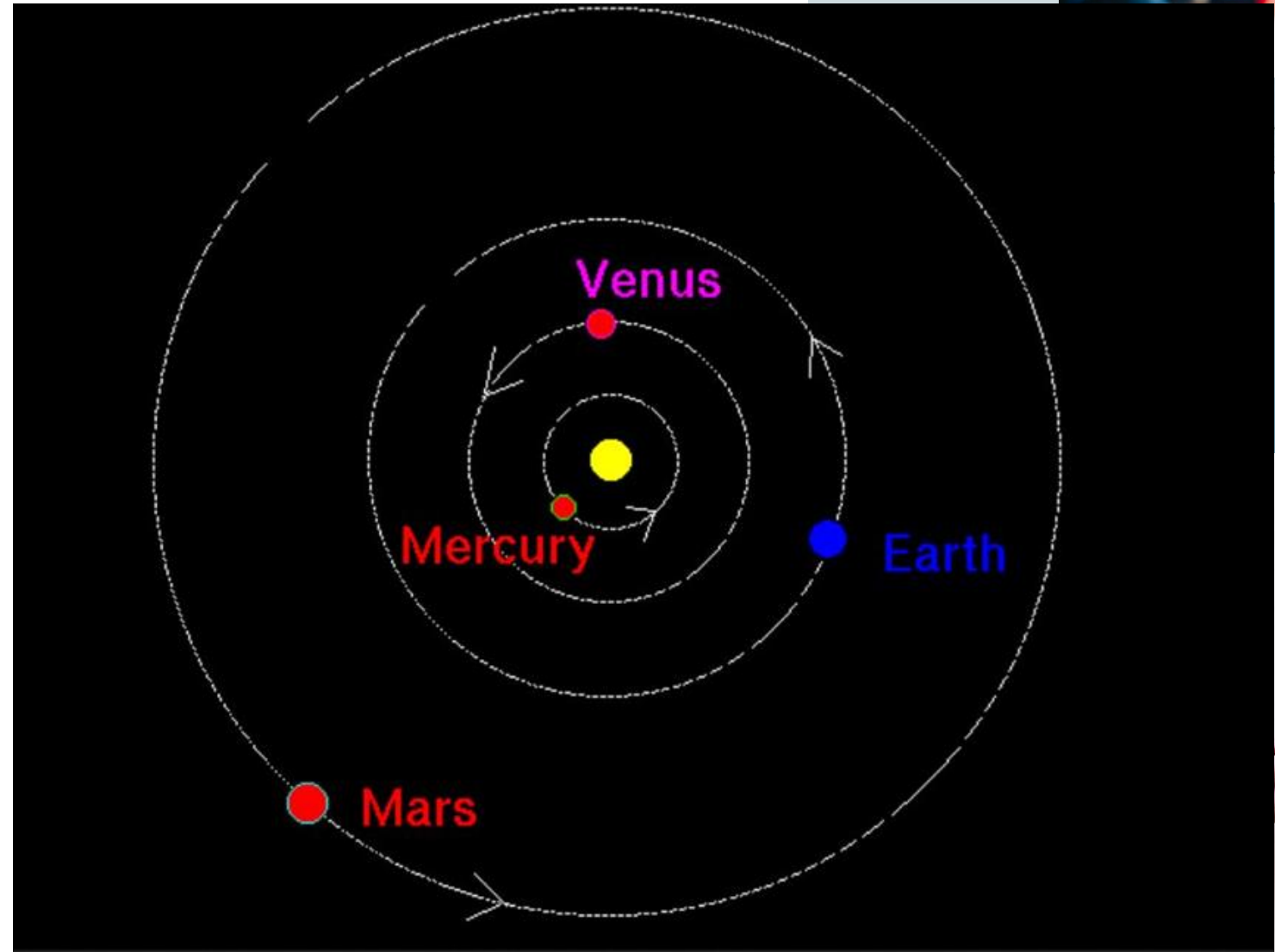
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Orbit

verb

To travel in a path around a much larger object.

- The satellite orbits the Earth every 48 hours.



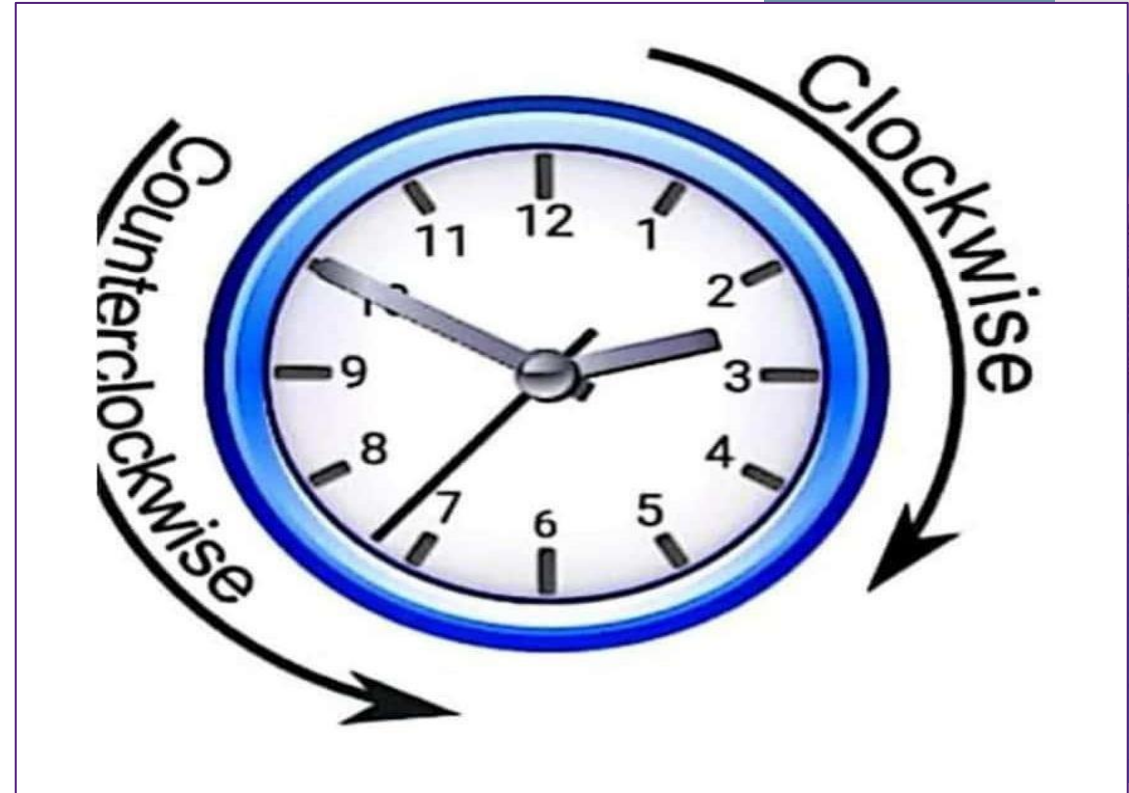
Clockwise

adverb

Moving in the same direction of the hands on a clock.

Counter_clockwise # clockwise

- In our solar system, there are eight planets. They all orbit the Sun in a **counter-clockwise** direction.



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tel·e·scope

noun [countable]

a piece of equipment shaped like a tube, used for making distant objects look larger and closer

through a telescope

➤ Details on the Moon's surface can only be seen through a telescope.



as·tron·o·mer

noun [countable]

a scientist who studies the stars and planets

- I would like to study space and be a successful astronomer.



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bare adjective
2 [LAND/TREES] not covered by trees or grass, or not having any leaves

The trees are **bare** in the winter.



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bud noun [countable]

1 a young tightly rolled-up flower or leaf before it opens

- rose buds
- in bud (=having buds but no flowers yet)
- come into bud (=start to produce buds)



drop

verb

= to fall

The leaves start **dropping**
off the trees in the fall.



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snowboard

verb

to slide on the snow by
standing on a specially shaped
board:

I'm learning to snowboard at
the moment.



Famous adj

When someone is famous , most of us know him or her.

- a famous actor
- The Eiffel Tower is a famous landmark (=a famous place or building that is easy to recognize).

➤ famous for

Kashan is famous for its rose water.



not mind

if you do not mind what someone does or what happens, you do not have a strong opinion about it

'Do you want to go out now or later?' 'I don't really mind.'

➤ not mind what/who/where etc
I don't mind where we go.



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A collage of images related to food and health. It includes a hand writing 'ideas' on a notepad, a bowl of green apples on a scale, a world map, and various geometric shapes and colors.



Equator ⁽ⁿ⁾

An imaginary line around the middle of the Earth.

- The Equator goes through fourteen countries.



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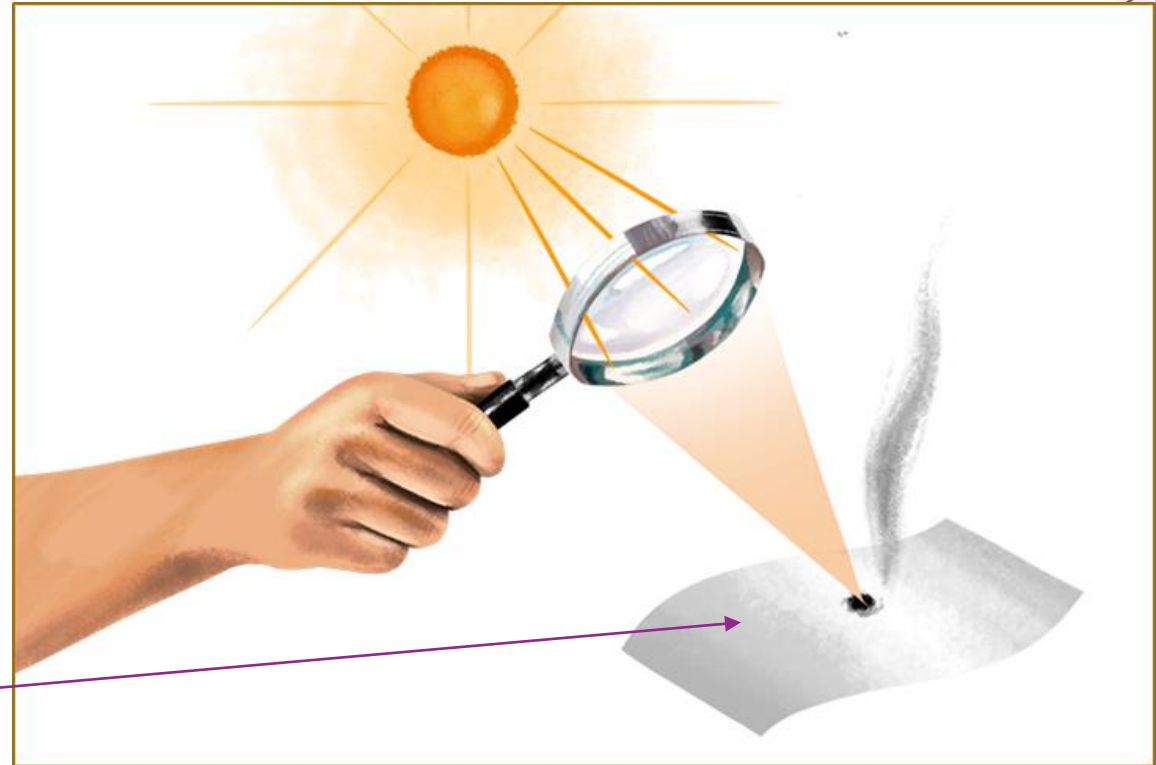
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Concentrate

verb

Come together in a large amount in one particular area.

When you use a magnifying glass, what it's doing is just taking the light from all over the lens, and concentrating it on a smaller area.



Tilt verb

To move into a position where one side is higher than the other.





Colored

(adj)

- Students bought some **colored** paper to do their projects.

array

UNIT 15

Container noun [C]

/kən'teɪ.nər/

1 something such as a box that you use to keep things in

- ice cream in plastic **containers**
- a plastic drinks **container**





Staples /'steɪpəl/

They are small pieces of metal that are used mainly for holding sheets of paper together.

- He was taking out the staples from the paper.



One third



shade

/ʃeɪd/

noun (SLIGHT DARKNESS)

slight darkness caused by something blocking the direct light from the sun:

- The sun was hot, and there were no trees to offer us **shade**.
- The children played in/under the **shade** of a large beach umbrella.



top noun [countable]

4 something that you put on or over an object to cover it, protect it, or prevent liquid coming out of it.

➤ Can you put the top back on the bottle when you've finished with it?

➤ bottle top/pen top etc

Has anyone seen my pen top?



Wrap /ræp/ noun

2 [uncountable] a type of thin clear plastic that is used to cover food





affect verb [T]

to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause them to change:

- It's a disease which affects mainly older people.
- I was deeply affected by the film (= It caused strong feelings in me).
- Global warming affects the climate of the Earth.



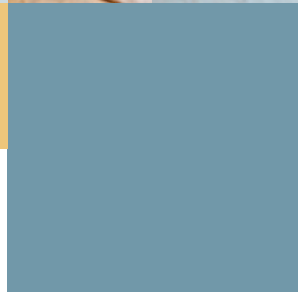
Global warming=Climate change



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Climate change(Effects)

Climate

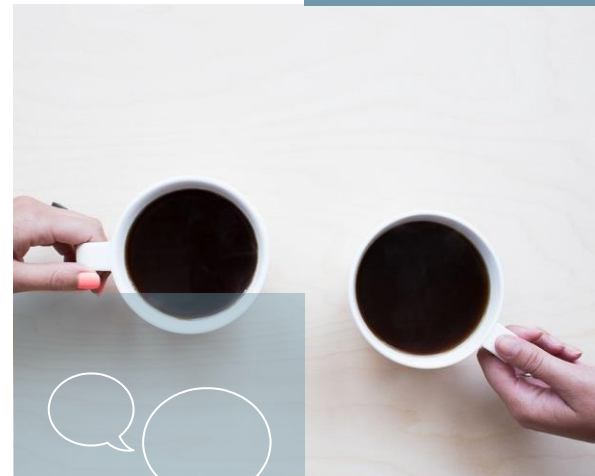
noun [C or U]

the general weather conditions usually found in a particular place:

a hot/dry climate

- When we get older, we're going to move to a warmer **climate** (= an area where the **climate** is warmer).





Glacier /'glæ.s.i.ə'r/ US /'gleɪ.sɪ.ə/
noun [C]
a large mass of ice which moves slowly



Reducing

Conserve verb

to keep and protect something from damage, change or waste:

- To conserve electricity, we are cutting down on our central heating.
- I'm not being lazy - I'm just conserving my energy for later.

conservation /ˌkɒnt.sə'veɪ.ʃən/ US /ˌkɑːnt.sə-/

noun [U]

1 the protection of plants and animals, natural areas, and interesting and important structures and buildings, especially from the damaging effects of human activity:

- **wildlife conservation**
- **a conservation area**

conservationist /ˌkɒnt.sə'veɪ.ʃən.ɪst/ US /ˌkɑːnt.sə-/

noun [C]

Conservationists are fighting to save our hedgerows.

the environment

the air, water, and land on Earth, which is affected by man's activities

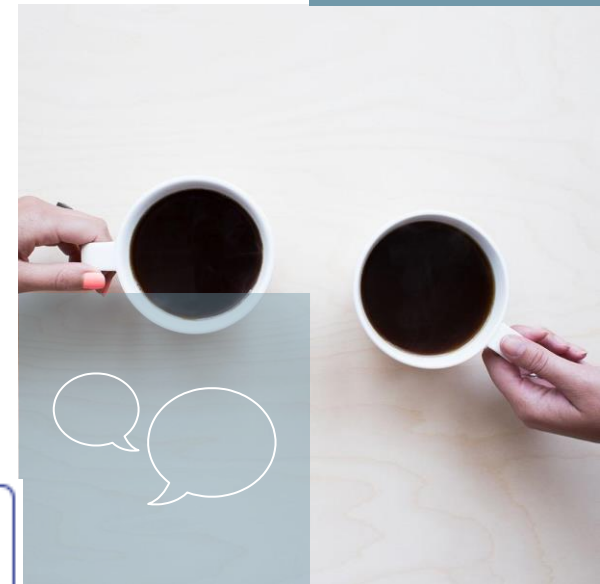
- Some of these chemicals are very damaging to **the environment**.
- We can help **the environment** by recycling the plastics, turning off appliances and planting trees and flowers.

Grammar

You always say **the environment** in this meaning:

Pollution from cars is bad for the environment.

X Don't say: Pollution from cars is bad for environment.



Everest

rock height 8.844 m▲

29,035 ft

Everest

32,808 ft

Mauna Kea

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Sea level noun [C]

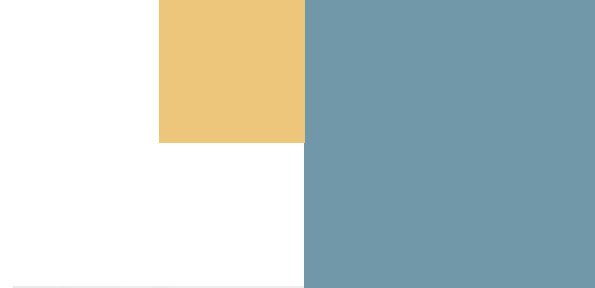
the average height of the sea where it meets the land:

➤ The top of Mount Everest is 8848m above **sea level**.



Low-energy light bulb

➤ **Low-energy light bulbs** use less electricity.



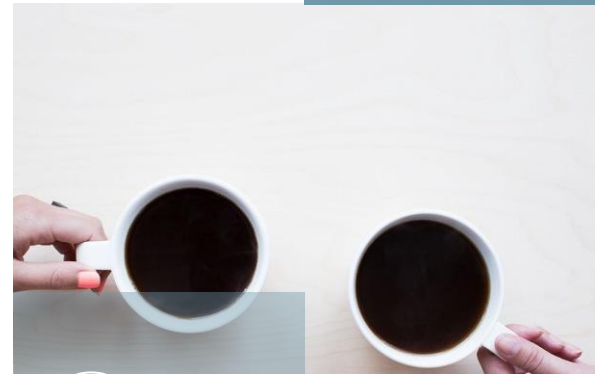


Melt ●●○ verb

1 become liquid

if something solid melts or if heat melts it, it becomes liquid

- It was warmer now, and the snow was beginning to **melt**.
- The ice from glaciers in the North and South Poles **melts** and sea levels rise.



aluminum noun [uncountable]

a silver-white metal that is very light and is used to make cans, cooking pans, etc.



carbon di'oxide noun [uncountable] the gas produced when animals breathe out, when carbon is burned in air

- Trees take carbon dioxide and give oxygen.



slow down

phrasal verb

1 to become slower or to make something slower

➤ The ice on the road slowed us down.



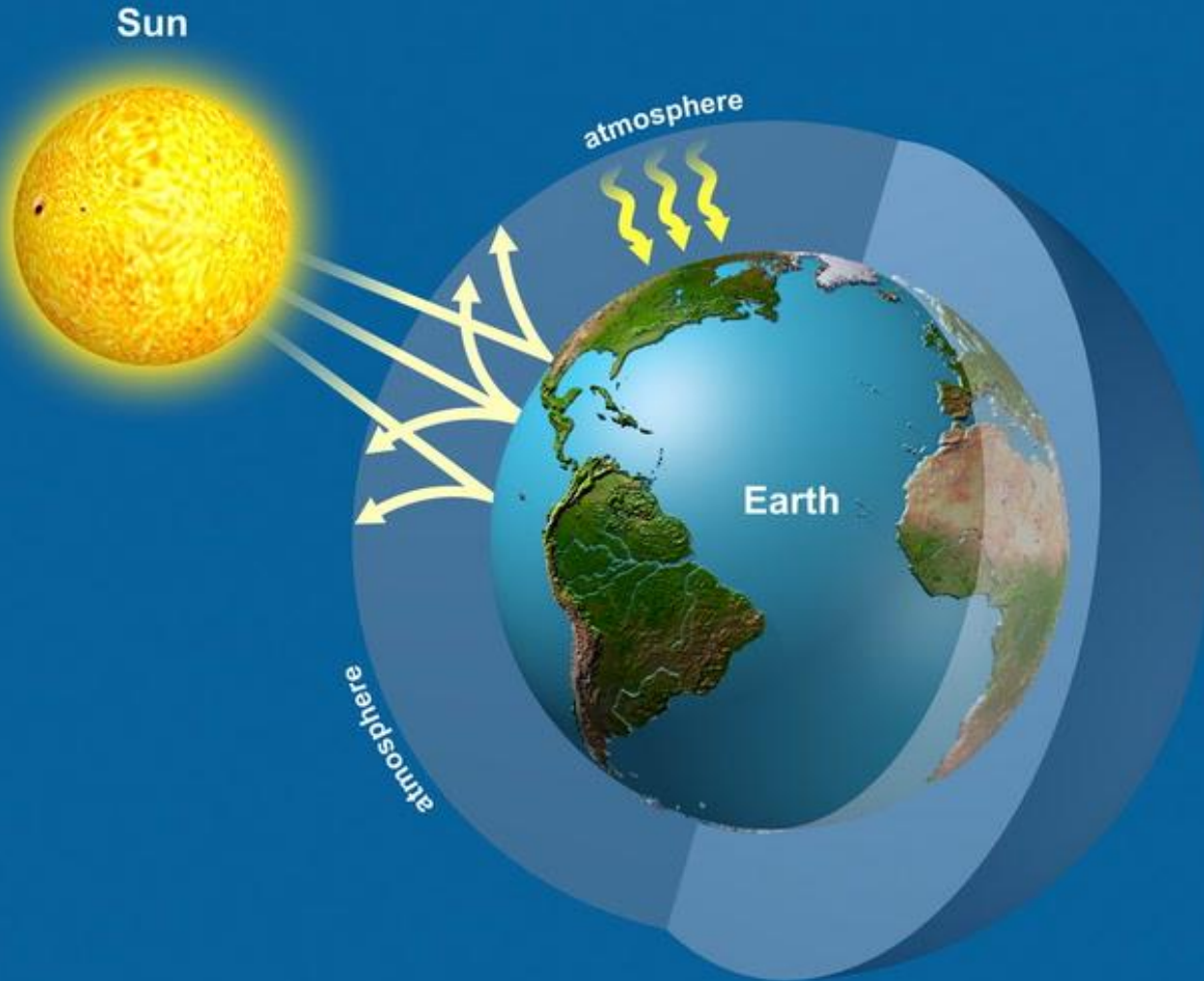
Cool clothes # warm clothes

We wear
cool clothes
in the
summer and
**warm
clothes** in
the winter.



Stopping heat from the Sun

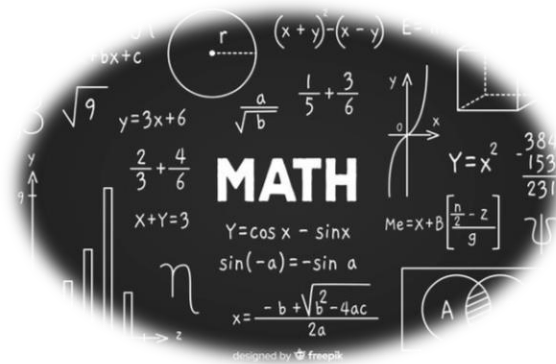
- The gasses in the atmosphere stop the heat from the Sun leaving the Earth.



Club_(n)

A place in which a group of people gathered together because of a shared interest.

"I belong to a



club"



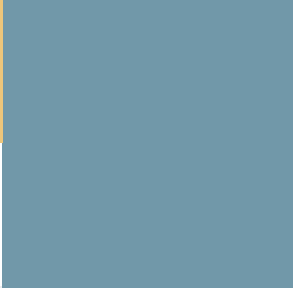
prevention

noun [U]

when you stop something from happening or stop someone from doing something:

- crime prevention
- This medicine is a prevention against disease.

Energy conservation will help the environment.



In school ecology club, students find out about **water conservation** and recycling.



Used battery

➤ Mom can we recycle used batteries? Yes, we can.



waste ●●● verb

1 not use sensibly to use more money, time, energy etc than is useful or sensible

- Leaving the heating on all the time wastes electricity.



Wasting water



Grind (v)

b) to cut food, especially raw meat, into very small pieces by putting it through a machine



can·teen noun [countable] 1 a place in a school, office, etc. where food and meals are sold, often at a lower than usual price **SYN** cafeteria

➤ We usually have lunch in the school **canteen**.



Crop noun [countable]

1 a plant such as wheat, rice, or fruit that is grown by farmers and used as food

➤ The main **crops** are rice and wheat.



fer·ti·liz·er noun [countable, uncountable]
farmers put it on the soil to help plants grow



array

UNIT 16

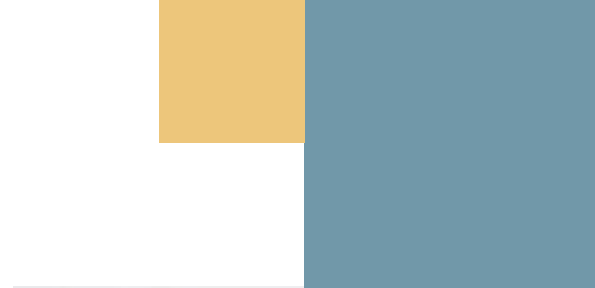
Tsunami

Tsunami destroyed all houses near the beach.



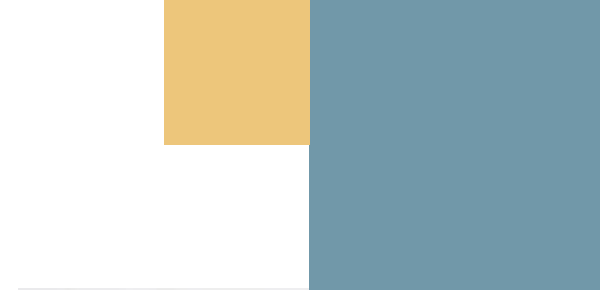
Satellite

The satellite sends a lot of photos every year.



hurricane

An extremely violent wind or storm



Field

an area of land used for keeping animals or growing food



Crop

A plant such as rice, or fruit that is grown by farmers and used as food.



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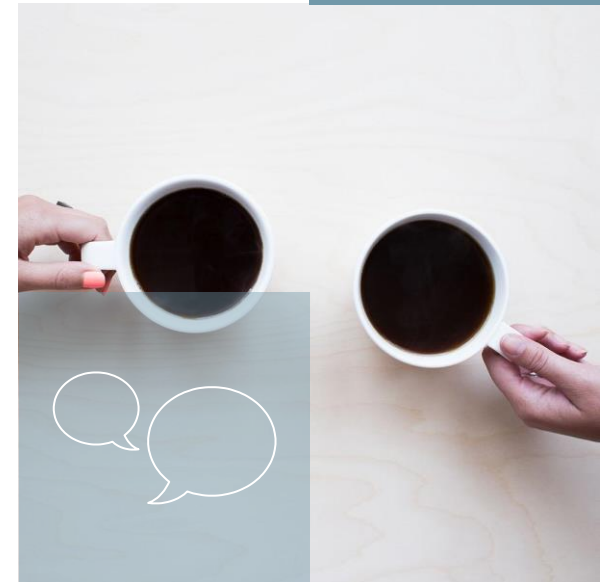


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Harvest

Spring is the best season to harvest the crops.



Fisherman

Someone who catches fish as a job.



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Leaves

The **leaf** (plural leaves) is one of the most important parts of a plant.





pinecone

